CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

TIMOR-LESTE OCTOBER 2026

CPI SERIES 3 EDITION

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Consumer Price Index Timor-Leste,
October 2026

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NOTES

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Contents

1. Contents....1
2. October 2026 Monthly Key Figures....2
3. October 2026 Key Points....3
4. What are the main movements? 5
5. Tradable & Non-Tradable CPI....6
6. Table 1 : Timor-Leste Analytical Index October 2026....7
7. Table 2 : Dili Analytical Index October 2026....8
8. Table 3 : Baucau Analytical Index October 2026....9
9. Table 4 : OTHER Analytical Index October 2026....10
10. Explanatory Notes....11

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
TIMOR - LESTE, OCTOBER 2026

INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES 3 CPI

All published indexes from September 2018 have been rereferenced to Aug 2018 = 100.0. Time series data, details of new CPI weights, and other information relating to changes to the Timor-Leste CPI are available on the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) website, see **www.inetl-ip.gov.tl**

October 2026 Key Figures

(a) For March, June, and September 2013, annual percentage changes are calculated on a quarterly basis. For December 2013 onwards annual changes will be calculated on movements between corresponding months of consecutive years.

Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index	Monthly	Annual (a)
	Oct - 2026 to Sept–2026	Oct—2026 to Oct—2025
	% change	% change
All groups CPI	**-0.2%**	**0.0%**
Tradeable CPI	**-0.2%**	**0.2%**
Non-Tradeable CPI	**0.0%**	**-0.3%**
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-0.1%	-0.6%
2. Alcohol and tobacco	0.1%	0.0%
3. Clothing and footwear	0.2%	1.5%
4. Housing	0.0%	0.5%
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0.8%	-1.5%
6. Health	0.0%	0.0%
7. Transport	0.4%	7.2%
8. Communication	0.0%	0.3%
9. Recreation and culture	0.0%	-0.7%
10. Education	0.0%	0.3%

October 2026 Key Points

- The All Groups CPI fell -0.2% in October 2026, compared to a rose +0.1% in September 2026.
- The significant fall of the Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages (-0.1%) and Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (-0.8%) groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Transports (+0.4%), Clothing and Footwear (+0.2%) and Alcohol and Tobacco (+0.1%) groups.
- The 12-month Tradeable CPI rate stood at +0.2%, with the Non-Tradeable rate at –0.3%.

A brief description of Consumer Price Inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. Consumer price inflation is estimated by using price indices. A way to understand a price index is to think of a very large shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. The price index estimates changes to the total cost of this basket.

A price index can be used to measure inflation in a number of ways. The most common is to look at how the index has changed over a year. The change is calculated by comparing the price index for the latest month with the same month a year ago, which is known as the 12-month inflation rate. This bulletin measures inflation to October 2026, so the 12-month rate measures changes in prices between October 2026 and October 2025.

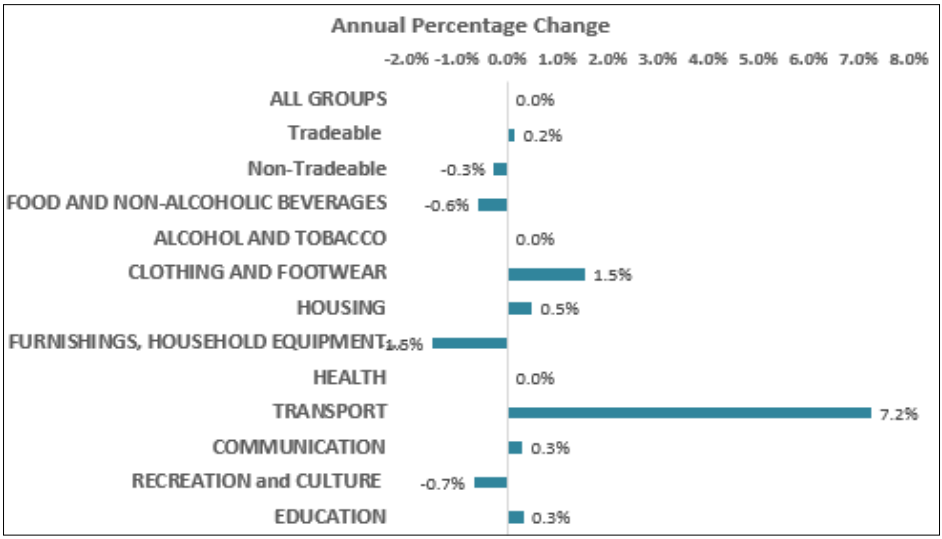
Latest figure and long-term trend

The CPI 12-month rate between October 2026 and October 2025 showed no movement 0.0%, meaning that a basket of goods and services that cost $100.00 in October 2025 still have cost $100.00 in October 2026.

The All Groups CPI (0.0%) through the year ending of October 2026. The largest driver of the no movement in the annual came from Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-0.6%) group, which was driven by Rice (-2.7%), Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery (-1.7%), Vegetables (-1.2%), Food Product (-0.6%), Fruits (-0.5%) and Meat (-0.1%) subgroups. The largest offsetting movement came from Oil and Fats (+6.2%), Mineral Water, Soft drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices (+6.7%), Fish and Seafood (+0.7%), Coffee, Tea and Cocoa (+0.3%), Milk, Cheese and Eggs (+0.5%) and Bread and Cereal (+0.4%) sub groups.

The Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (-1.5%) and Recreation and Culture (-0.7%) groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Transports (+7.2%), Housing (+0.5%), Clothing and Footwear (+1.5%), Education (+0.3%) and Communication (+0.3%) groups.

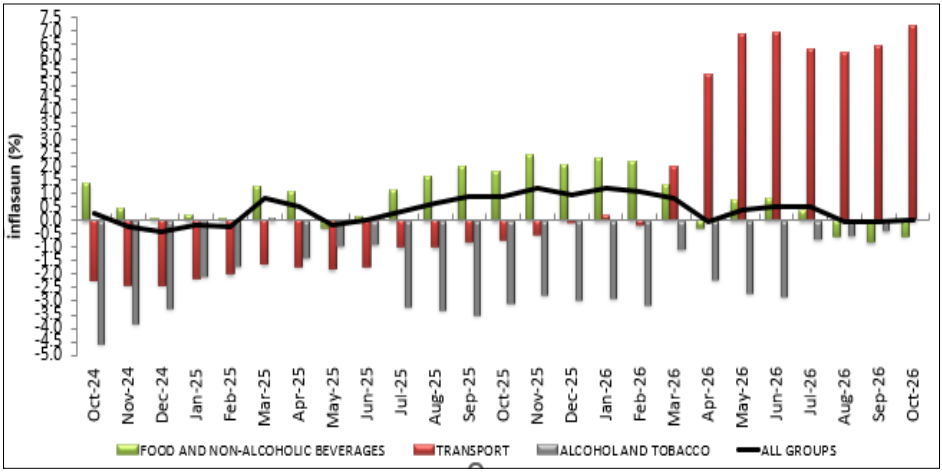
Figure A: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate, October 2026



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

Figure B: CPI 12-month inflation rate with contributions for the period October 2026—October 2024



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

The sustained period of inflation as seen during the period October 2026 to October 2024 was largely driven by the Food and non-alcoholic beverage, Transport and Alcohol and Tobacco groups.

*Core CPI is equal to All Groups CPI less Food and non-alcoholic beverages and Transport groups

Consumer Price Index (CPI): What are the main movements?

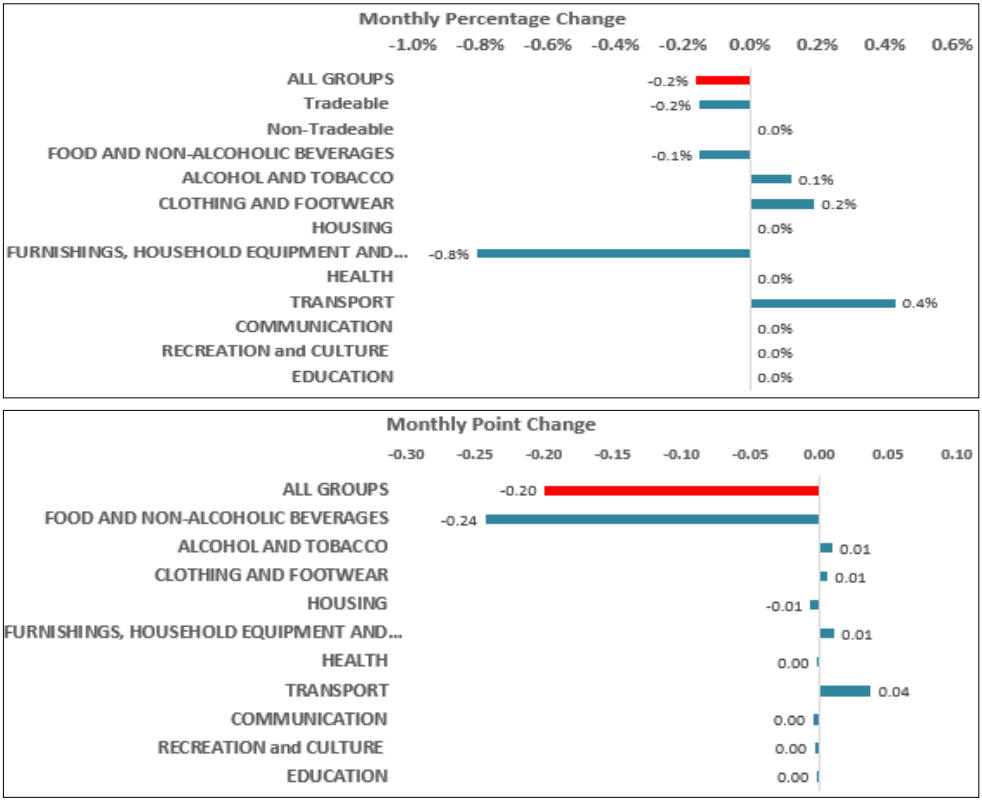
The largest upward contributions to the change in the one month CPI rate (-0.2%) between October 2026 and September 2026, came from:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages (-0.1%):** which was significantly driven by Rice (-0.5%), Coffee, Tea and Cocoa (-1.9%), Oil and Fats (-0.2%) and Fruits (-1.3%) sub groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery (+0.6%) and Milk, Cheese and Eggs (+0.5%) sub groups.
- **Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (-0.8%):** was driven by Good and Services for Routine Household Maintenance (-1.0%).

In the other part, the largest offsetting movement came from:

- **Transports (+0.4%):** was driven by Operation of Personal Transports Equipment (+0.9%) sub group.
- **Clothing and Footwear (+0.2%):** was driven by Garment for Women (+1.0%) sub group
- **Alcohol and Tobacco (+0.1%):** which was significantly driven Alcohol (+0.7%).

Figure C: Contributions to the change in the CPI monthly rate, October 2026 to September 2026



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

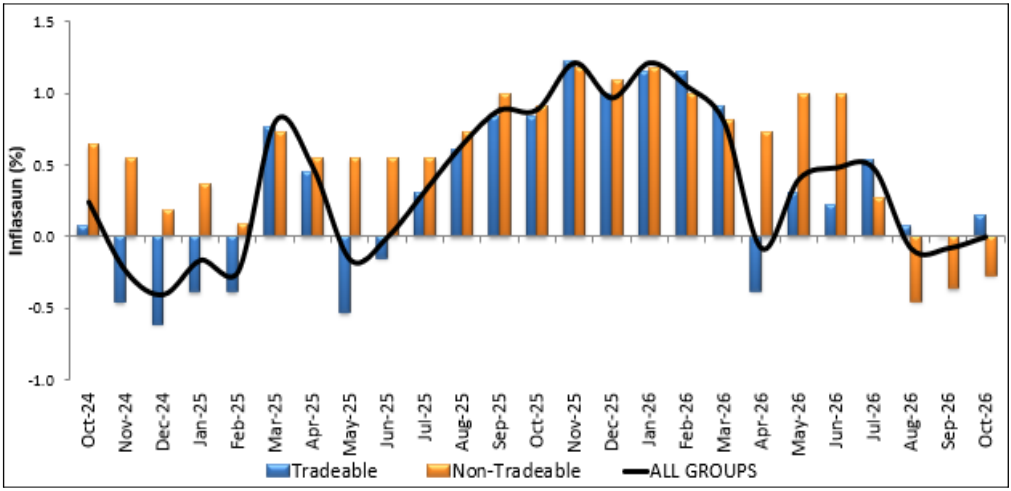
Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

Tradeable & Non-Tradable CPI

The CPI Tradable and Non-tradable series, measure the contribution of domestic (non-tradable) and imported (tradable) inflation to overall household inflation. Identifying the source of household inflation supports the understanding of the different drivers of inflation, as well as informing monetary and fiscal policy decisions .

The definition of a tradable good or service is one that is exposed to a high level of international competition, and its price is influenced by such competition. Similarly, a non-tradable good or service is exposed to low level of international competition, and its price is considered not to be affected by such competition. Inflation for non -tradable items should provide a relatively good sense of the extent to which demand exceeds (or falls short) of supply in the domestic economy. Tradable items are much more exposed to international competition, which includes many imported manufactured goods such as televisions and computers, as well as many food items. The prices of these items should be less influenced by conditions in the Timor-Leste economy, and more affected by prices set on world markets and fluctuations in the exchange rate.

Figure E: Contribution of Tradeable CPI and Non-Tradable CPI to 12-month Inflation rate, Oct-26 to Oct-24



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

In reference to Figure E, the positive 12-month inflation as seen over the period October 2024 to October 2026 has been driven by international factors as indicated by the tradeable CPI rate. The 12-month CPI rate is currently at 0.0%, which was driven by the Tradeable (+0.2%) and Non-Tradeable (-0.3%) showed increased. The analytical series are indicating that the current inflation rate is being driven by international price pressures and fluctuations in exchange rates.

TABLE 1. TIMOR-LESTE CPI

	October 2026	INDEX NUMBERS Oct 2025	Sept 2026	Oct 2026	PERCENTAGE CHANGE Oct-26 to Sept-26	Oct-26 to Oct-25	POINTS CONTRIBUTION Sept 2026	Oct 2026	POINTS CHANGE Oct-26 to Sept-26
	Groups and Expenditure Class								
a	**ALL GROUPS**	**125.4**	**125.6**	**125.4**	**-0.2%**	**0.0%**	**125.6**	**125.4**	**-0.20**
c	**TRADEABLE CPI**	**131.7**	**132.1**	**131.9**	**-0.2%**	**0.2%**			
d	**NON-TRADEABLE CPI**	**110.9**	**110.6**	**110.6**	**0.0%**	**-0.3%**			
1	**FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**	**135.8**	**135.2**	**135.0**	**-0.1%**	**-0.6%**	**73.28**	**73.04**	**-0.24**
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	**113.5**	**114.0**	**114.0**	0.0%	0.4%	2.63	2.63	0.00
1.2	Rice	**149.3**	**146.1**	**145.3**	-0.5%	-2.7%	18.51	18.22	-0.29
1.3	Meat	**110.1**	**110.0**	**110.0**	0.0%	-0.1%	8.91	8.90	-0.01
1.4	Fish and seafood	**105.3**	**106.0**	**106.0**	0.0%	0.7%	3.32	3.32	0.00
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	**119.1**	**119.1**	**119.7**	0.5%	0.5%	2.56	2.58	0.02
1.6	Oils and fats	**152.4**	**162.2**	**161.8**	-0.2%	6.2%	5.99	5.97	-0.02
1.7	Fruit	**107.8**	**105.4**	**104.0**	-1.3%	-3.5%	1.36	1.35	-0.01
1.8	Vegetables	**188.9**	**186.6**	**186.6**	0.0%	-1.2%	17.28	17.33	0.05
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	**111.6**	**109.0**	**109.7**	0.6%	-1.7%	4.88	4.93	0.05
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	**108.4**	**107.8**	**107.8**	0.0%	-0.6%	4.18	4.18	0.00
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	**109.6**	**112.0**	**109.9**	-1.9%	0.3%	2.03	1.99	-0.04
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	**120.1**	**128.1**	**128.1**	0.0%	6.7%	0.99	1.00	0.01
1.13	Prepared food/meals	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	0.0%	0.0%	0.64	0.64	0.00
2	**ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO**	**164.7**	**164.5**	**164.7**	**0.1%**	**0.0%**	**11.52**	**11.52**	**0.01**
2.1	Alcohol	**136.7**	**135.6**	**136.5**	0.7%	-0.1%	2.23	2.25	0.02
2.2	Tobacco	**173.4**	**173.4**	**173.4**	0.0%	0.0%	9.28	9.27	-0.01
3	**CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR**	**103.8**	**105.2**	**105.4**	**0.2%**	**1.5%**	**7.32**	**7.33**	**0.01**
3.1	Garments for men	**103.0**	**103.0**	**103.0**	0.0%	0.0%	1.27	1.27	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	**106.7**	**107.5**	**108.6**	1.0%	1.8%	1.25	1.26	0.01
3.3	Garments for infants and children	**110.4**	**111.1**	**111.1**	0.0%	0.6%	2.66	2.66	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	**95.4**	**98.6**	**98.6**	0.0%	3.4%	2.14	2.14	0.00
4	**HOUSING**	**102.1**	**102.6**	**102.6**	**0.0%**	**0.5%**	**6.46**	**6.45**	**-0.01**
4.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	0.0%	0.0%	0.07	0.07	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	**106.4**	**106.9**	**106.9**	0.0%	0.5%	1.11	1.11	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	**101.2**	**101.8**	**101.8**	0.0%	0.6%	5.28	5.27	-0.01
5	**FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE**	**99.7**	**99.0**	**98.2**	**-0.8%**	**-1.5%**	**7.70**	**7.71**	**0.01**
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	**102.3**	**99.1**	**99.1**	0.0%	-3.1%	1.05	1.05	0.00
5.2	Household appliances	**96.7**	**93.9**	**93.9**	0.0%	-2.9%	0.97	0.98	0.01
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	**99.7**	**99.9**	**98.9**	-1.0%	-0.8%	5.68	5.68	0.00
6	**HEALTH**	**103.3**	**103.3**	**103.3**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**2.00**	**2.00**	**0.00**
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	**103.7**	**103.7**	**103.7**	0.0%	0.0%	1.75	1.75	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	**100.7**	**100.7**	**100.7**	0.0%	0.0%	0.25	0.25	0.00
7	**TRANSPORT**	**109.1**	**116.5**	**117.0**	**0.4%**	**7.2%**	**6.77**	**6.80**	**0.04**
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	**108.2**	**108.2**	**108.2**	0.0%	0.0%	1.27	1.27	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	**110.1**	**126.1**	**127.2**	0.9%	15.5%	2.99	3.03	0.04
7.3	Transport services	**108.6**	**110.7**	**110.7**	0.0%	1.9%	2.50	2.50	0.00
8	**COMMUNICATION**	**99.0**	**99.3**	**99.3**	**0.0%**	**0.3%**	**4.73**	**4.73**	**0.00**
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	**99.0**	**99.3**	**99.3**	0.0%	0.3%	4.73	4.73	0.00
9	**RECREATION and CULTURE**	**103.2**	**102.5**	**102.5**	**0.0%**	**-0.7%**	**3.57**	**3.56**	**0.00**
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	**106.4**	**106.4**	**106.4**	0.0%	0.0%	0.36	0.36	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	**100.8**	**100.7**	**100.7**	0.0%	-0.1%	1.89	1.89	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	**106.1**	**104.0**	**104.0**	0.0%	-2.0%	1.31	1.31	0.00
10	**EDUCATION**	**125.4**	**125.8**	**125.8**	**0.0%**	**0.3%**	**2.25**	**2.25**	**0.00**
10	Education	**125.4**	**125.8**	**125.8**	0.0%	0.3%	2.25	2.25	0.00

TABLE 2. DILI - analytical index

September 2026

	Groups and Expenditure Class	INDEX NUMBERS Sept 2025	Aug 2026	Sept 2026	PERCENTAGE CHANGE Sept-26 to Aug-26	Sep-26 to Sep-25	POINTS CONTRIBUTION Aug 2026	Sept 2026	POINTS CHANGE Sep-26 to Aug-26
a	**ALL GROUPS**	123.1	123.0	122.9	-0.1%	-0.2%	123.0	122.9	-0.10
1	**FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**	135.3	134.2	134.0	-0.1%	-1.0%	68.68	68.44	-0.24
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	111.9	112.3	112.3	0.0%	0.4%	3.02	3.02	0.00
1.2	Rice	125.5	124.8	123.9	-0.7%	-1.3%	9.95	9.75	-0.21
1.3	Meat	109.3	108.0	108.0	0.0%	-1.2%	9.45	9.44	-0.01
1.4	Fish and seafood	102.5	103.3	103.3	0.0%	0.8%	4.02	4.03	0.00
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	121.3	120.4	121.1	0.6%	-0.2%	3.28	3.32	0.05
1.6	Oils and fats	126.3	129.9	129.9	0.0%	2.9%	3.45	3.45	0.00
1.7	Fruit	107.7	108.9	106.9	-1.8%	-0.7%	2.23	2.19	-0.04
1.8	Vegetables	225.0	218.8	218.8	0.0%	-2.8%	22.09	22.05	-0.04
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	104.9	108.0	108.8	0.7%	3.7%	3.27	3.30	0.03
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	111.7	110.6	110.6	0.0%	-1.0%	4.11	4.11	0.00
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.1	106.2	103.5	-2.5%	0.4%	1.40	1.36	-0.03
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	111.4	113.7	113.7	0.0%	2.1%	1.11	1.12	0.00
1.13	Prepared food/meals	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.30	1.30	0.00
2	**ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO**	158.5	156.4	156.5	0.1%	-1.3%	8.30	8.33	0.03
2.1	Alcohol	132.8	132.5	132.9	0.3%	0.1%	2.17	2.19	0.02
2.2	Tobacco	170.1	167.1	167.1	0.0%	-1.8%	6.13	6.13	0.01
3	**CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR**	106.4	107.6	107.9	0.3%	1.4%	6.70	6.72	0.02
3.1	Garments for men	100.1	100.1	100.1	0.0%	0.0%	0.91	0.91	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	109.0	110.1	111.6	1.4%	2.4%	1.05	1.06	0.02
3.3	Garments for infants and children	113.9	114.5	114.5	0.0%	0.5%	2.92	2.92	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	97.7	100.6	100.6	0.0%	3.0%	1.83	1.83	0.00
4	**HOUSING**	101.5	101.5	101.5	0.0%	0.0%	7.46	7.47	0.01
4.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.17	0.17	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	110.2	110.5	110.5	0.0%	0.3%	0.25	0.25	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	101.3	101.3	101.3	0.0%	0.0%	7.04	7.04	0.01
5	**FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE**	100.8	99.5	98.4	-1.1%	-2.4%	7.08	7.05	-0.03
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	101.9	98.8	98.8	0.0%	-3.0%	1.27	1.27	0.00
5.2	Household appliances	96.3	93.4	93.4	0.0%	-3.0%	0.92	0.93	0.01
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	101.4	100.9	99.3	-1.6%	-2.1%	4.90	4.85	-0.05
6	**HEALTH**	103.2	103.2	103.2	0.0%	0.0%	2.28	2.28	0.00
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	103.7	103.7	103.7	0.0%	0.0%	2.00	2.01	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.28	0.28	0.00
7	**TRANSPORT**	104.1	111.1	111.8	0.6%	7.4%	9.31	9.41	0.10
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	109.1	109.1	109.1	0.0%	0.0%	1.78	1.78	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	105.1	120.4	121.8	1.2%	15.9%	4.60	4.70	0.09
7.3	Transport services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.93	2.93	0.00
8	**COMMUNICATION**	98.9	99.2	99.2	0.0%	0.3%	4.84	4.84	0.00
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	98.9	99.2	99.2	0.0%	0.3%	4.84	4.84	0.00
9	**RECREATION and CULTURE**	103.7	102.9	102.9	0.0%	-0.8%	4.33	4.34	0.00
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	106.9	106.9	106.9	0.0%	0.0%	0.53	0.53	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0%	0.0%	2.02	2.03	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	106.0	104.0	104.0	0.0%	-1.9%	1.78	1.78	0.00
10	**EDUCATION**	128.0	128.4	128.4	0.0%	0.3%	4.02	4.03	0.00
10	Education	128.0	128.4	128.4	0.0%	0.3%	4.02	4.03	0.00

TABLE 3. BAUCAU - analytical index

September 2026

	Groups and Expenditure Class	INDEX NUMBERS Sept 2025	Aug 2026	Sept 2026	PERCENTAGE CHANGE Sept-26 to Aug-26	Sep-26 to Sep-25	POINTS CONTRIBUTION Aug 2026	Sept 2026	POINTS CHANGE Sep-26 to Aug-26
a	**ALL GROUPS**	112.1	109.5	109.5	0.0%	-2.3%	109.5	109.5	0.00
1	**FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**	117.5	113.6	113.6	0.0%	-3.3%	64.81	64.56	-0.26
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	114.5	114.3	114.3	0.0%	-0.2%	2.26	2.26	0.00
1.2	Rice	137.4	132.2	132.2	0.0%	-3.8%	17.93	17.54	-0.38
1.3	Meat	112.0	112.0	112.0	0.0%	0.0%	10.44	10.48	0.04
1.4	Fish and seafood	121.6	122.6	122.6	0.0%	0.8%	3.83	3.86	0.03
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	101.3	95.6	95.6	0.0%	-5.6%	1.67	1.71	0.04
1.6	Oils and fats	121.3	103.2	103.2	0.0%	-14.9%	3.43	3.43	0.00
1.7	Fruit	88.2	87.5	87.5	0.0%	-0.8%	1.10	1.11	0.00
1.8	Vegetables	112.6	112.6	112.6	0.0%	0.0%	12.01	12.02	0.01
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	109.5	91.6	91.6	0.0%	-16.3%	4.26	4.26	0.00
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	104.1	104.1	104.1	0.0%	0.0%	4.12	4.13	0.00
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	110.7	110.7	110.7	0.0%	0.0%	2.80	2.80	0.00
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	109.5	109.5	109.5	0.0%	0.0%	0.92	0.92	0.00
1.13	Prepared food/meals	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.05	0.05	0.00
2	**ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO**	136.5	128.9	128.9	0.0%	-5.6%	9.35	9.36	0.01
2.1	Alcohol	128.1	121.5	121.5	0.0%	-5.2%	3.21	3.21	0.00
2.2	Tobacco	141.3	133.2	133.2	0.0%	-5.7%	6.14	6.14	0.00
3	**CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR**	99.5	99.5	99.5	0.0%	0.0%	14.11	14.12	0.01
3.1	Garments for men	110.4	110.4	110.4	0.0%	0.0%	3.22	3.23	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.52	2.52	0.00
3.3	Garments for infants and children	102.5	102.5	102.5	0.0%	0.0%	3.81	3.82	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	90.7	90.7	90.7	0.0%	0.0%	4.55	4.55	0.00
4	**HOUSING**	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0%	0.0%	2.79	2.79	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	103.4	103.4	103.4	0.0%	0.0%	0.90	0.90	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	109.3	109.3	109.3	0.0%	0.0%	1.89	1.89	0.00
5	**FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE**	91.9	92.9	92.9	0.0%	1.1%	7.94	8.17	0.23
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	91.4	91.4	91.4	0.0%	0.0%	0.12	0.12	0.00
5.2	Household appliances	105.9	105.9	105.9	0.0%	0.0%	0.31	0.31	0.00
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	91.4	92.5	92.5	0.0%	1.2%	7.52	7.75	0.23
6	**HEALTH**	104.6	104.6	104.6	0.0%	0.0%	1.30	1.30	0.00
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	103.9	103.9	103.9	0.0%	0.0%	1.13	1.13	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	108.9	108.9	108.9	0.0%	0.0%	0.17	0.17	0.00
7	**TRANSPORT**	106.0	109.4	109.6	0.2%	3.4%	1.67	1.67	0.00
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.01	0.01	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	121.5	133.8	134.4	0.4%	10.6%	0.57	0.57	0.00
7.3	Transport services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.09	1.09	0.00
8	**COMMUNICATION**	98.6	98.6	98.6	0.0%	0.0%	4.67	4.67	0.00
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	98.6	98.6	98.6	0.0%	0.0%	4.67	4.67	0.00
9	**RECREATION and CULTURE**	100.8	100.7	100.7	0.0%	-0.1%	1.78	1.78	0.00
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	55.1	55.1	55.1	0.0%	0.0%	0.01	0.01	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	102.6	102.5	102.5	0.0%	-0.1%	0.99	0.99	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.78	0.78	0.00
10	**EDUCATION**	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.08	1.08	0.00
10	Education	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.08	1.08	0.00

Reference period of index: August 2018 = 100.0

TABLE 2. OTHERS - analytical index

September 2026

	Groups and Expenditure Class	INDEX NUMBERS Sept 2025	Aug 2026	Sept 2026	PERCENTAGE CHANGE Sept-26 to Aug-26	Sep-26 to Sep-25	POINTS CONTRIBUTION Aug 2026	Sept 2026	POINTS CHANGE Sep-26 to Aug-26
a	**ALL GROUPS**	**129.6**	**130.3**	**130.1**	**-0.2%**	**0.4%**	**130.3**	**130.1**	**-0.20**
1	**FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**	**139.6**	**139.7**	**139.4**	**-0.2%**	**-0.1%**	**78.08**	**77.90**	**-0.18**
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	**114.9**	**115.5**	**115.5**	0.0%	0.5%	2.41	2.41	0.00
1.2	Rice	**160.0**	**156.2**	**155.4**	-0.5%	-2.9%	25.05	24.71	-0.34
1.3	Meat	**110.2**	**111.1**	**111.1**	0.0%	0.8%	8.18	8.19	0.00
1.4	Fish and seafood	**104.5**	**105.2**	**105.2**	0.0%	0.7%	2.69	2.69	0.00
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	**120.1**	**122.0**	**122.7**	0.6%	2.2%	2.19	2.19	0.00
1.6	Oils and fats	**168.3**	**184.7**	**183.9**	-0.4%	9.3%	8.39	8.34	-0.05
1.7	Fruit	**114.5**	**104.1**	**103.3**	-0.8%	-9.8%	0.76	0.77	0.02
1.8	Vegetables	**174.5**	**173.2**	**173.2**	0.0%	-0.7%	14.45	14.59	0.14
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	**114.5**	**112.1**	**112.9**	0.7%	-1.4%	6.20	6.28	0.08
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	**107.0**	**106.5**	**106.5**	0.0%	-0.5%	4.24	4.23	-0.01
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	**112.4**	**115.1**	**112.9**	-1.9%	0.4%	2.36	2.31	-0.05
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	**133.0**	**147.4**	**147.4**	0.0%	10.8%	0.90	0.92	0.02
1.13	Prepared food/meals	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	0.0%	0.0%	0.26	0.26	0.00
2	**ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO**	**172.5**	**174.3**	**174.6**	**0.2%**	**1.2%**	**14.34**	**14.34**	**0.00**
2.1	Alcohol	**142.7**	**142.8**	**144.3**	1.1%	1.1%	2.09	2.11	0.02
2.2	Tobacco	**178.9**	**181.1**	**181.1**	0.0%	1.2%	12.25	12.23	-0.02
3	**CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR**	**103.7**	**105.7**	**106.0**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**6.48**	**6.48**	**0.00**
3.1	Garments for men	**101.2**	**101.2**	**101.2**	0.0%	0.0%	1.16	1.16	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	**108.2**	**109.2**	**110.5**	1.2%	2.1%	1.16	1.17	0.01
3.3	Garments for infants and children	**109.7**	**110.9**	**110.9**	0.0%	1.1%	2.25	2.24	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	**96.2**	**101.1**	**101.1**	0.0%	5.1%	1.91	1.91	0.00
4	**HOUSING**	**102.1**	**103.1**	**103.1**	**0.0%**	**1.0%**	**6.40**	**6.38**	**-0.01**
4.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	0.0%	0.0%	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	**106.3**	**106.9**	**106.9**	0.0%	0.6%	1.80	1.79	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	**100.5**	**101.7**	**101.7**	0.0%	1.2%	4.59	4.59	-0.01
5	**FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE**	**100.5**	**100.0**	**99.3**	**-0.7%**	**-1.2%**	**8.12**	**8.13**	**0.01**
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	**102.8**	**99.5**	**99.5**	0.0%	-3.2%	1.07	1.07	0.00
5.2	Household appliances	**96.5**	**93.7**	**93.7**	0.0%	-2.9%	1.14	1.16	0.01
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	**101.0**	**101.4**	**100.4**	-1.0%	-0.6%	5.91	5.90	0.00
6	**HEALTH**	**103.3**	**103.3**	**103.3**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1.92**	**1.92**	**0.00**
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	**103.7**	**103.7**	**103.7**	0.0%	0.0%	1.68	1.68	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	**100.3**	**100.3**	**100.3**	0.0%	0.0%	0.24	0.24	0.00
7	**TRANSPORT**	**116.0**	**124.2**	**124.5**	**0.2%**	**7.3%**	**5.83**	**5.83**	**0.01**
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	**107.1**	**107.1**	**107.1**	0.0%	0.0%	1.13	1.13	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	**118.3**	**135.6**	**136.5**	0.7%	15.4%	2.24	2.25	0.01
7.3	Transport services	**119.0**	**123.7**	**123.7**	0.0%	3.9%	2.46	2.45	0.00
8	**COMMUNICATION**	**99.2**	**99.5**	**99.5**	**0.0%**	**0.3%**	**4.66**	**4.65**	**-0.01**
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	**99.2**	**99.5**	**99.5**	0.0%	0.3%	4.66	4.65	-0.01
9	**RECREATION and CULTURE**	**103.0**	**102.3**	**102.3**	**0.0%**	**-0.7%**	**3.33**	**3.32**	**-0.01**
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	**106.7**	**106.7**	**106.7**	0.0%	0.0%	0.30	0.30	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	**100.5**	**100.5**	**100.5**	0.0%	0.0%	1.97	1.96	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	**107.0**	**104.6**	**104.6**	0.0%	-2.2%	1.07	1.06	0.00
10	**EDUCATION**	**124.7**	**124.8**	**124.8**	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**0.00**
10	Education	**124.7**	**124.8**	**124.8**	0.0%	0.1%	1.15	1.14	0.00

EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTE TO USERS

The Series 3 index incorporate the outcomes of a major review and reweighting of the Timor-Leste CPI. The new weights are based on the results of the 2014-15 Living Standard Survey. Two information papers were published about the review. The first— '*Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index (CPI), Series 3 2018: Issues for Consideration' was published in 2017 and sought the views of users on a range of issues under consideration in the review and reweighting exercise. The second ' Technical Note of Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index Series 3 Reweight'* was published on October 2018 and set out the methodology and result of CPI Series 3. Both information papers can be found on the website of the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) at **www.inetl-ip.gov.tl**

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes over time in the price of a 'basket' of goods and services which account for a high proportion of expenditure by resident private households. This 'basket' covers a wide range of goods and services, arranged in the following ten groups:

1. *Food and non-alcoholic beverages*; 2. *Alcohol and tobacco*; 3. *Clothing and footwear*; 4. *Housing*; 5. *Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance*; 6. *Health*; 7. *Transport*, 8. *Communication*; 9. *Recreation and culture*; 10. *Education.*

Further information about the Timor-Leste CPI is contained in *A Guide to the Timor-Leste CPI* which can be downloaded from the NIS website *at* **www.inetl-ip.gov.tl**

INDEXES PUBLISHED

CPI figures are produced by the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) for each month and are released within one month of the end of the reference period.

The primary index published by NIS is the Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index. The data for this national index are presented in Key Figures and Table 1 of the publication.

NIS also publishes three secondary indexes for analytical purposes – the first, representing Dili price movements, the second, representing price movements in Baucau and the third represents price movements for other Timor-Leste municipalities (termed 'Others'). These analytical series are compiled by taking subsets of the CPI basket, and are presented in Tables 2,3 and 4 in the publication.

COLLECTING PRICES FOR THE CPI

The collection of prices is largely carried out by trained field staff operating from Head office in Dili. The collection of prices in municipalities beyond Dili is carried out by NIS staff operating out of various offices of the NIS, while some prices are collected by special surveys.

WEIGHTING PATTERN

There are 35 expenditure classes (that is, categories of like items) in the Series 3 CPI and each expenditure class has its own weight, or measure of relative importance. In calculating the index, price changes for the various expenditure classes are combined using these weights. The Series 3 CPI weighting pattern is also available on the NIS website *at* **www.inetl-ip.gov.tl**

ANALYSIS OF CPI CHANGES

Movements in indexes from one period to another can be expressed either as changes in index points or as percentage changes. Percentage changes are calculated to illustrate two different kinds of movements in index numbers:

- movements between corresponding months of consecutive years
- movements between consecutive months

The following example illustrates the method of calculating changes in index points and percentage changes between any two periods:

All groups CPI: Dili index numbers:

January 2013	101.4
less January 2012	90.7
Change in index points	10.7
Percentage change 10.7 / 90.7 x 100 =	11.8%

Each table in this publication provides a detailed analysis of movements in the CPI since the previous period, including information on movements for groups and expenditure classes. It also shows the contribution which each makes to the total CPI. For instance, with the Timor-Leste 2013 the Rice expenditure class contributed 17.85 index points to the total all groups index number of 101.3 for January 2013. The final column shows contributions to the change in All Groups index points by each group and expenditure class.

ROUNDING

The published index numbers have been rounded to one decimal place, and the percentage changes (also rounded to one decimal place) are calculated from the rounded index numbers. In some cases, this can result in the percentage change for the total level of a group of indexes being outside the range of the percentage changes for the component level indexes.

REVISIONS

CPI original indexes are revised only in exceptional circumstances, such as to correct a significant error. As is the case with all price indexes, the index reference period (i.e. the period in which the index is set equal to 100.0) will be changed periodically.

DATA AVAILABLE

As well as the statistics included in this publication, there are more detailed data (in time series format) for each index available for downloading from the NIS website.



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