



TIMOR-LESTE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

2006-2025

MEASURING OUR ECONOMY.
INFORMING OUR FUTURE.



INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE ESTATÍSTICA
TIMOR-LESTE, I.P.



**MINISTRY OF FINANCE OF TIMOR-LESTE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS**



**TIMOR-LESTE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2006-2025**

DILI, SEPTEMBER 2026

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FOREWORD

It is with great pleasure that I present the Timor-Leste's National Accounts for 2006-2025 (TL-NA 2006-2025). This comprehensive publication offers a consistent set of macroeconomic accounts that are invaluable for economic analysis and policy-making in our nation.

The TL-NA 2006-2025 is a testament to our commitment to transparency and accuracy in economic reporting. It covers all designated activities and their consequences for economic agents, using identical values and consistent accounting rules to establish the impact of actions on all parties concerned.

This work has been meticulously produced by the National Institute of Statistics of the Ministry of Finance, under the capable supervision of its President, Mr. Elias dos Santos Ferreira, with valuable input from national consultant, Faviana Bosco de Sousa. The statistics within are based on a robust combination of surveys, administrative data, and other reliable sources.

In line with international best practices, the compilation of all economic activity data follows the United Nations System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA). This globally recognized standard ensures that our measures of economic activity adhere to strict accounting conventions based on sound economic principles.

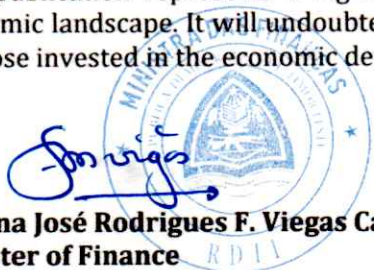
The TL-NA 2006-2025 provides an integrated set of accounts, including estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) reconciled using three consistent approaches - production, expenditure, and income. These estimates are as independent as basic sources allow, with the reconciliation process conducted separately for the oil and non-oil sectors of our economy.

Furthermore, this publication extends beyond GDP estimates to include Gross National Income (GNI), Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI), and Gross Saving, all compiled under the concepts and definitions of the 2008 SNA.

I would like to express my sincere appreciation to the National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, for their successful implementation of this project. My gratitude also extends to the many individuals who have contributed their expertise and effort to this work.

For those interested in delving deeper into the methodological aspects of this publication, I encourage you to visit the National Institute of Statistics website at <https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/>, where you can find detailed notes on the concepts, classifications, methods, and sources used in the TL-NA.

This publication represents a significant step forward in our understanding of Timor-Leste's economic landscape. It will undoubtedly serve as a crucial tool for policymakers, researchers, and all those invested in the economic development of our nation.



Santina José Rodrigues F. Viegas Cardoso
Minister of Finance

September 2026

PREFACE

The publication of Timor-Leste's National Accounts for 2006-2025 (TL-NA 2006-2025) represents the headline statistical dataset provided by the National Institute of Statistics (INETL) under the Ministry of Finance. This publication plays a crucial role in data informed economic policy making, an integral part of Timor-Leste's ongoing development.

This printed publication contains all the statistics and a summary of the data, and an online version is accessible at <https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/>.

This publication contains estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI), and Gross Saving to give a complete picture of the relationship between product, income and saving aggregates for Timor-Leste. In addition, the TL-NA includes the quarterly indicator for Non-Oil GDP by expenditure approach (non-Oil qiGDPe) from 2015 onwards. All the estimates have been calculated following the System of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008), the international standard and classification for compiling macroeconomic accounts.

Regarding the revision policy of the Timor-Leste National Accounts, TL-NA 2006-2025 includes revisions and updates based on newly available and updated primary data sources. As a result, some estimates may differ from those published in TL-NA 2005-2024. The key changes incorporated in the TL-NA 2006-2025, published in September 2026, include:

- Updated international price data based on the International Monetary Fund's World Economic Outlook.
- Revised agricultural production estimates based on updated Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) data compilations.
- Updated Balance of Payments data, which affect Gross National Income (GNI) and Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI).
- Inclusion of public enterprise data in the National Accounts framework for the first time, covering the period 2019-2025. This inclusion mainly affects GDP by production approach and the corresponding growth rates for 2019-2025.

A revision was made between the preliminary and final estimates of 2025 GDP by expenditure. The preliminary estimate, released in March 2026, indicated GDP growth of 4.5 percent, while the final estimate in the September 2026 publication was revised to 4.3 percent. The main factors contributing to the revision were:

- Private expenditure: The preliminary estimate was based on a more limited set of indicators for household consumption and private investment. The final estimate incorporated information from Business Activity Survey 2025.
- Public expenditure: The preliminary estimate relied primarily on data from the Transparency Portal accessed in Early 2026. The final estimate incorporated more detailed public expenditure information from the Ministry of Finance's Financial Report (July 2026), resulting in refined GDP estimates.

- Development partners: The final estimate incorporated more complete data on expenditure by development partners.
- External trade: The final estimate incorporated more complete data on trade in goods and services.

Rebased Timor Leste GDP scheduled for release in September 2027:

- GDP estimates will be rebased to a base period of 2025, from a current base period of 2015. Rebased estimates will be first published in the Final GDP publication in September 2027.
- Alongside rebasing, new data sources will be introduced and methods improved. This will result in historical revisions to GDP growth back to 2015.
- Further information about the forthcoming changes to the national accounts will be published in March 2027 in the Preliminary GDP publication, as a information note.
- If you have any questions of concerns in the interim period, please contact : Chief of National Accounts Department, Ms. Marciana Urbano da Cruz at mudcruz@mof.gov.tl and copied to Director of Economic Statistics, Mr. Cristino Gusmão at cgusmao@mof.gov.tl.

Acknowledgements

The TL-NA 2006-2025 was produced under my direction within the National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance.

This publication was implemented by a team of the Directorate of Economic Statistics (DES) in the Department of National Account and Balance of Payment (DNABP). Comprising the staff of the DNABP within the DES-INETL-MoF, Marciana Urbano da Cruz (Head of Department), Alzira Doutel, and Geovania Maria da Cruz Vieira. With the support of Faviana Bosco de Sousa, national consultant. Additionally, the project received contributions from the Director of Economic Statistics, Cristino Gusmão.

National Accounts Statistics is a comprehensive and valuable data source for policymaking, analysis, and research. According to international standards, the TL-NA statistics are published nine months after the reference year to which they relate.



Elias dos Santos Ferreira
President of National Institute of Statistics Timor-Leste
National Institute of Statistics Timor-Leste, INETL
Ministry of Finance
September 2026

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AA	Autonomous Agencies
AED	Aid Effectiveness Directorate, MOF
AFR	Annual Financial Reports, also known as auditors' reports
AIC	Akaike Information Criterion
ANPM	Autoridade Nacional do Petróleo e Minerais
BAS	Business Activity Survey
BEC	Classification of Broad Economic Categories
BCTL	Central Bank of Timor-Leste (Banco Central de Timor-Leste)
Bldg.	Building
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
CFC	Consumption of Fixed Capital
CG	Central Government
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight Interstate
CoE	Compensation of Employees
COFOG	Classification of the Functions of Government
CPC	Central Product Classification
CPI	Consumer Price Index
Curr	Current
CY	Calendar Year
D&TA	Development and Technical Assistance
DP	Development Partner
DP&TA	Development Partners and Technical Assistance
Eqpt.	Equipment
F&HR	Financial and Human Resources
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FCE	Final Consumption Expenditure
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on Board
FY	Financial Year
GCS	Gross Capital Stock
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDP (E)	Gross Domestic Product Expenditure Approach
GDP (P)	Gross Domestic Product Production Approach
GDP (I)	Gross Domestic Product Income Approach
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
GFSM	Government Finance Statistics Manual
GG	General Government
GNDI	Gross National Disposable Income
GNI	Gross National Income
GoTL	Government of Timor-Leste
GVA	Gross Value Added
HIES	Household Income and Expenditure Survey
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IC	Intermediate Consumption
ICT	Information, Communication and Telecommunications
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics

Ins.	Insurance
IO	International Organization
IPD	Implicit Price Deflator
ISF	International Stabilization Force
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ISWGNA	Inter-Secretariat Working Group on National Accounts
JPDA	Joint Petroleum Development Area (in the Timor Sea)
LNG	Liquefied Natural gas
LPG	Liquid Petroleum Gas
LSMS	Living Standards Measurement Study
MPI	Import Price Index
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
n.i.e.	Not included elsewhere
NCS	Net Capital Stock
ND	National Directorate
NPI	Non-Profit Institution
NPISH	Non-Profit Institution Serving Households
NR	Non-Resident
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
NF&F	Non-financial and Financial
P&HC	Professional and Higher Categories
R&D	Research and Development
R	Resident
RGNRDI	Real Gross 'Net' Real Disposable Income
R&NR	Resident and Non-resident
RoW	Rest of the World
qGDPI	Non-Oil Quarterly GDP (E) Indicator
SA	Staff Assessment
SD	Statistical Discrepancy
SD (E)	Expenditure Statistical Discrepancy
SD (P)	Production Statistical Discrepancy
SFA	Self-Funded Agencies
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
STA	Statistics Department (IMF)
TFET	Trust Fund for East Timor (World Bank and ADB)
SHA	System of Health Accounts
TL	Timor-Leste
TL-NA	Timor-Leste's National Accounts
TL-SLS	Timor-Leste Survey of Living Standards
Trf	Transfer
UN	United Nations
UNAC-TL	UN Assessed Contribution (core UN paid personnel working for the GoTL)
UNMIT	United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste
WEO	World Economic Outlook
XMPI	Export and Import Price Indices
XPI	Export Price Index
ZEESM	Zona Especial de Economía Social de Mercado

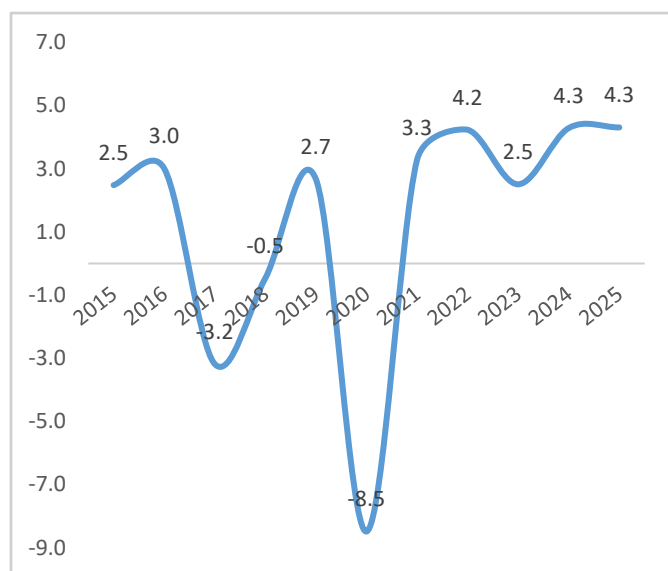
TIMOR-LESTE ECONOMY IN 2025

Gross Domestic Product

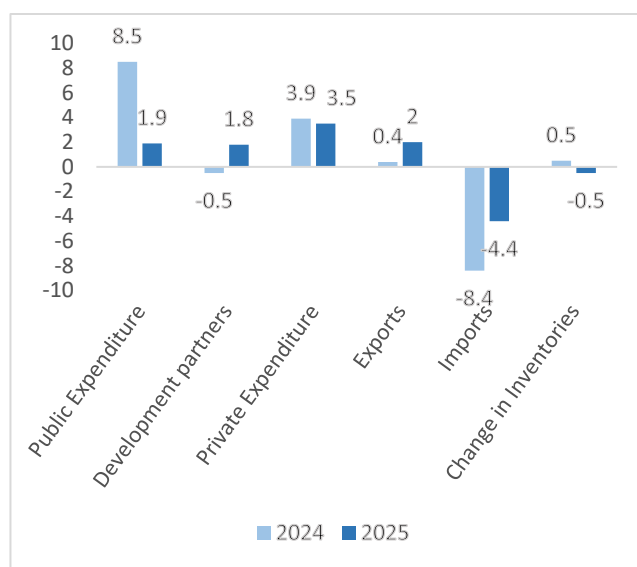
In 2025, Timor-Leste's non-oil GDP at constant prices grew by 4.3%, maintaining the same 4.3% growth recorded in 2024. In nominal terms, non-oil GDP increased by 7.7%, reflecting both real economic growth (constant prices), as well as higher prices. Higher prices drive the difference between nominal and real growth and are reflected by a 3.4% increase in the non-oil GDP Implicit Price Deflator (IPD).

Growth in non-oil GDP was primarily driven by domestic expenditure and exports. Private expenditure was the largest positive contributor, adding 3.5 percentage points to non-oil GDP growth, supported by strength in private consumption and investment. Exports contributed a further 2.0 percentage points, reflecting strong growth in both goods and services exports.

Graph 1: TL 2015–2025 Non-Oil GDP Growth at Constant Prices (In Percent)



Graph 2: Percentage-Point Contributions to Non-Oil GDP Growth at Constant Prices by Expenditure, 2024 and 2025



Public expenditure contributed 1.9 percentage points to GDP growth in 2025, substantially lower than its 8.5 percentage points contribution in 2024, reflecting the decline in public investment. Expenditure by development partners also made a positive contribution of 1.8 percentage points.

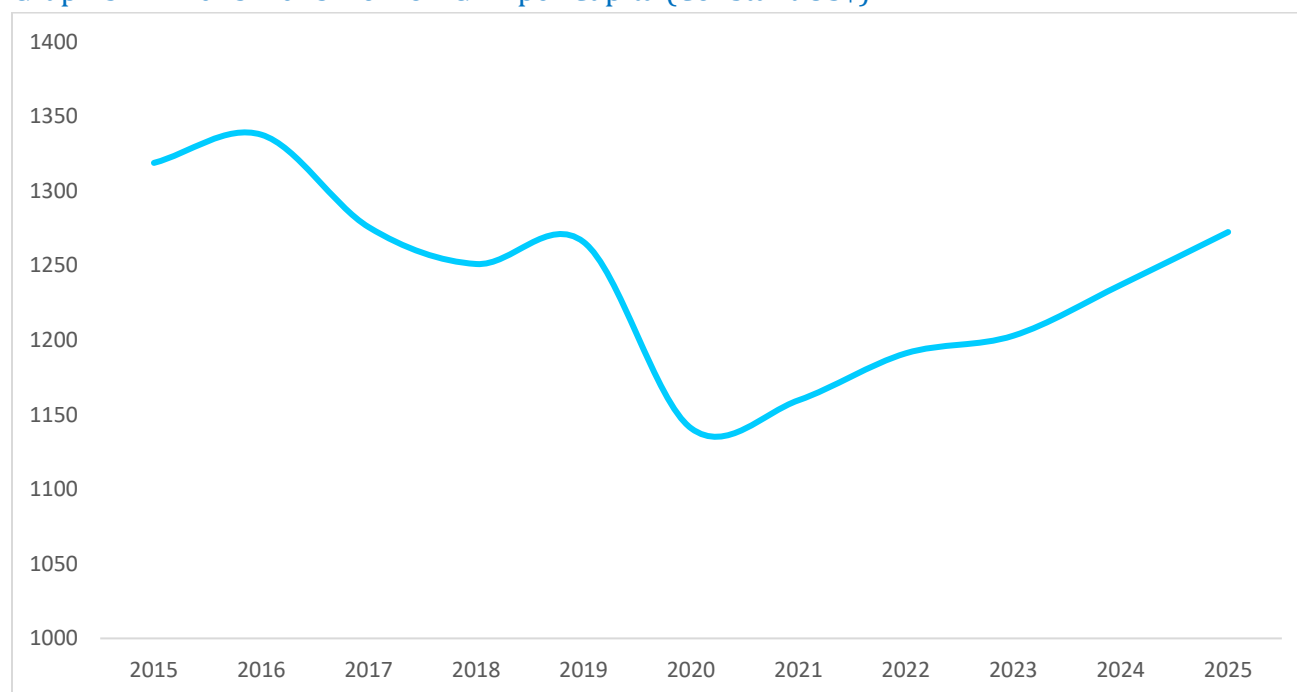
A rise in imports of 6.9% detracted 4.4 percentage points from non-oil GDP, partially offsetting strength in domestic expenditure and exports. Adding to this was a 0.5 percentage points deduction due to changes in inventories.

While the non-oil economy continued to expand, Oil GDP at constant prices remained negative at \$17 million in 2025, following the cessation of Bayu-Undan production in June 2025 as the field approached the end of its productive life. Compared with 2024, which recorded a full year of production, the 2025 result reflects the cessation of production while expenses continued to be occurred. Oil-sector output at constant prices was valued at \$68 million in 2025, compared with \$79 million in 2024, while intermediate consumption at constant prices declined substantially from \$138 million to \$88 million. The lower intermediate consumption partly offset the decline in oil production, resulting in Oil GDP at constant prices of negative \$17 million in 2025, compared with negative \$58 million in 2024.

Per capita GDP

Per capita non-oil GDP at constant prices has risen consistently since 2020, reaching US\$1,272 by 2025 — slightly above the pre-pandemic level of US\$1,266 recorded in 2019. Over this period, non-oil GDP growth outpaced population growth, resulting in sustained growth in non-oil GDP per capita. Despite this recovery, the 2025 level remains below the 2015–2016 level (US\$1,319 and US\$1,338 respectively).

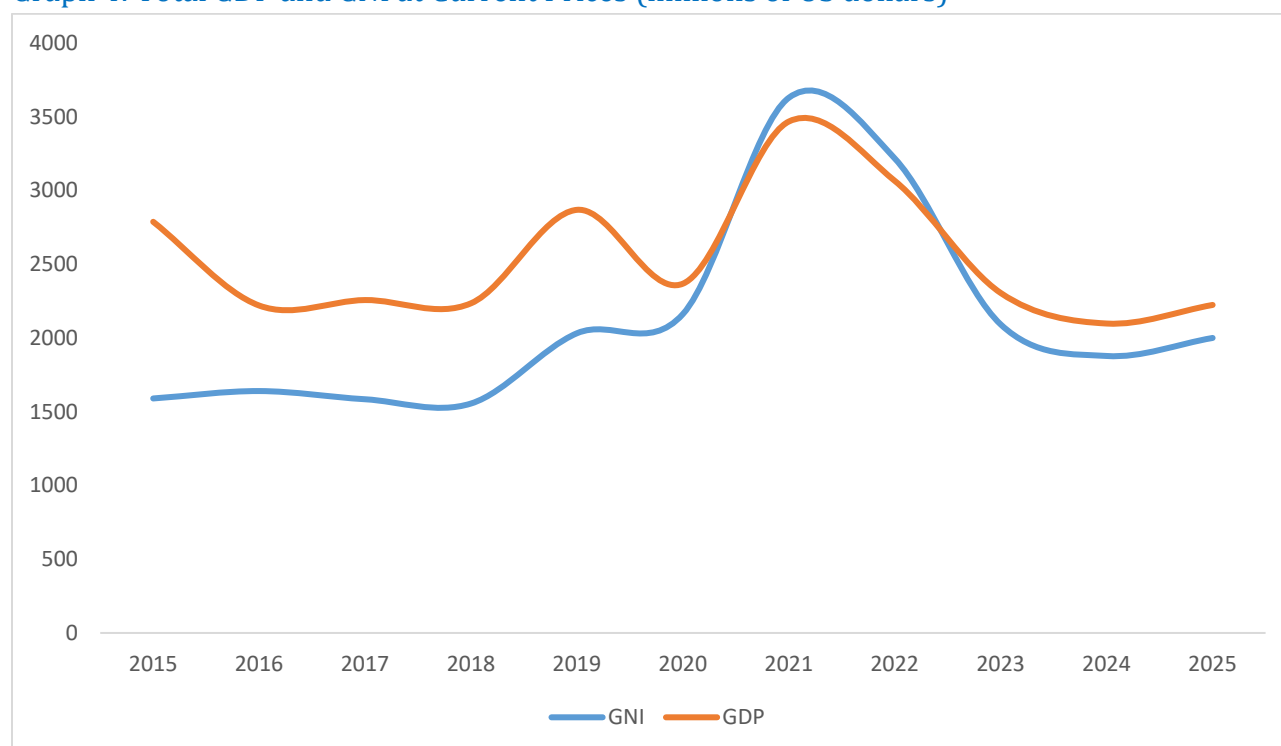
Graph 3: TL 2015-2025 Non-Oil GDP per Capita (Constant US\$)



Gross National Income

In 2025, at current prices, GNI was \$2,225 million, exceeding GDP of \$2,001 million, reflecting a primary income surplus of \$224 million, a slight increase from \$220 million in 2024. GNI has exceeded GDP in most years since 2015, driven by Petroleum Fund investment returns. However, the surplus has fallen from \$1,198 million in 2015 to a deficit in 2021-2022, before recovering to roughly \$214–\$224 million over 2023–2025. The gap between GDP and GNI has therefore narrowed dramatically from its 2015 peak, but the surplus has been stable and slightly growing in recent years.

Graph 4: Total GDP and GNI at Current Prices (millions of US dollars)



Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product By Expenditure

The following table displays the growth rates and the contributions to the growth of the expenditures from the public, private, development partners and external trade.

Table 1: Components of the Non-Oil GDP (E) 2024-2025 (At Constant Prices)

	Growth Rates (%)		Contribution to growth (percentage points)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Public Expenditure	13.1	2.7	8.5	1.9
Consumption	2.6	5.0	1.3	2.5
Investment	50.4	-2.9	7.2	-0.6
Development partners	-4.7	17.5	-0.5	1.8
Consumption	-3.7	14.6	-0.4	1.3
Investment	-10.1	35.0	-0.2	0.5
Private Expenditure	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.5
Consumption	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.7
Investment	32.9	14.8	1.3	0.8
Exports	13.3	63.9	0.4	2.0
Goods	10.5	89.7	0.1	0.6
Services	14.0	57.3	0.3	1.4
Less: Imports	14.6	6.9	8.4	4.4
Goods	14.9	4.3	5.5	1.7
Services	14.1	11.5	3.0	2.6
Change in Inventories	14.4	-14.9	0.5	-0.5
GDP Expenditure	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3

Public Expenditure

Public expenditure rose 2.7% in 2025, easing from 13.1% in 2024, with its contribution to growth falling from 8.5 to 1.9 percentage points. This was driven by a swing in public investment from 50.4% growth in 2024 to a 2.9% contraction in 2025 (contribution falling from 7.2 to -0.6 percentage points), however this series still remains at high levels. The decline in public investment was mainly due to a 50.2% decrease in minor capital expenditure, which outweighed a 5.3% increase in capital development expenditure.

In contrast, public consumption growth accelerated from 2.6% to 5.0%, with its contribution to GDP growth increasing from 1.3 to 2.5 percentage points, mainly reflecting an increase in public employment.

Development Partners

Development partner spending increased by 17.5% in 2025, contributing 1.8 percentage points to overall GDP growth, a sharp turnaround from the 4.7% contraction recorded in 2024, which subtracted 0.5 percentage points from growth. The increase was mainly associated with development partner programs implemented in partnership with the Government.

Private Expenditure

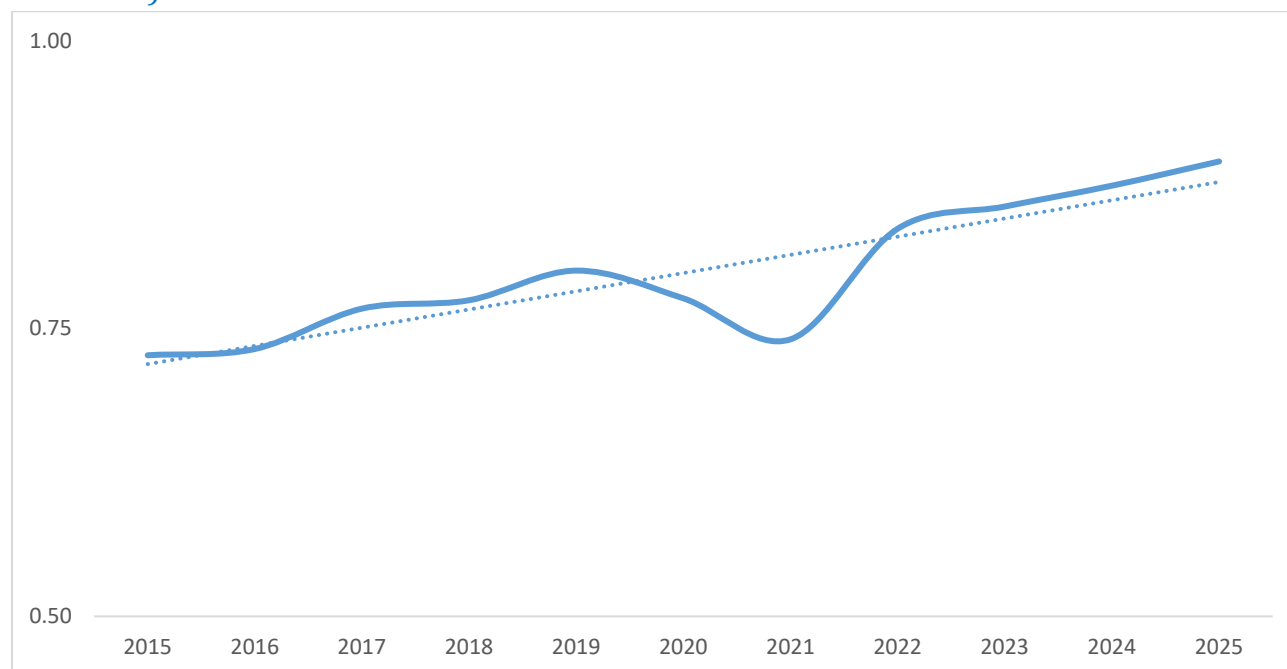
Private expenditure grew by 4.6% in 2025, contributing 3.5 percentage points to overall GDP growth, slightly lower than 5.2% growth and a contribution of 3.9 percentage points in 2024.

Private investment grew 14.8% moderating from 32.9% growth recorded in 2024. Its contribution to non-oil GDP growth similarly declined from 1.3 to 0.8 percentage points. This was consistent with a moderation in construction sector growth, from around 12.0% in 2024 to around 3.1% in 2025. The slowdown in private investment also coincided with a decline in public investment, which shifted from 50.4% growth in 2024 to a 2.9% contraction in 2025, highlighting the close relationship between public and private investment activity in Timor-Leste.

Private consumption grew 3.8% up from 3.6% growth in 2024, increasing its contribution to GDP growth from 2.5 to 2.7 percentage points. This was driven by stronger activity in the retail and wholesale trade sector, which grew 5.5% in 2025, as well as increased agricultural production, which is mostly consumed by TL resident households, particularly rice and maize, which rose by 79% and 16%, respectively.

This was also reflected at the household level, with household consumption per capita rising to approximately \$895 in 2025, around 12.0% above the pre pandemic (2019) level and remaining above its long-term trend for the fourth consecutive year.

Graph 5: Household Consumption per Capita, Constant Prices (base year 2015) (*Thousands of US Dollars*)



Change In Inventories

The change in inventories declined 14.9% in 2025, subtracting 0.5 percentages from overall GDP growth, mainly due to a decline in inventories of the wholesale and retail trade industry.

Exports and Imports

Exports of non-oil goods and services increased by 63.9% in 2025, contributing 2.0 percentage points to overall GDP growth, compared with growth of 13.3% and a contribution of 0.4 percentage points in 2024. The increase was driven by stronger growth in both goods and services exports.

Exports of goods grew by 89.7% in 2025, contributing 0.6 percentage points to overall GDP growth, up from 10.5% growth and a contribution of 0.1 percentage points in 2024. Exports of services increased by 57.3%, contributing 1.4 percentage points to overall growth, compared with growth of 14.0% and a contribution of 0.3 percentage points in 2024. The increase in exports of goods was driven mainly by a 93.4% increase in the volume of coffee exports, while the increase in services exports was largely reflected in travel and transport services.

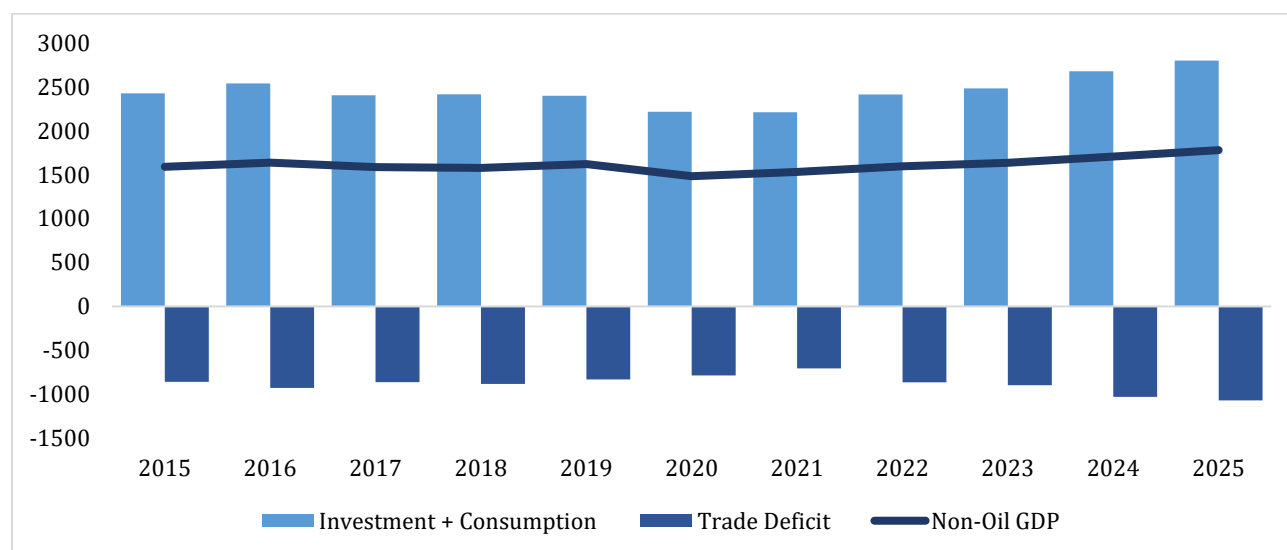
Imports of non-oil goods and services increased by 6.9% in 2025, subtracting 4.4 percentage points from overall GDP growth, down from growth of 14.6% and a negative contribution of 8.4 percentage points in 2024. Imports of goods grew by 4.3% in 2025, subtracting 1.7 percentage

points from overall growth, compared with growth of 14.9% and a negative contribution of 5.5 percentage points in 2024. Imports of services increased by 11.5%, subtracting 2.6 percentage points from overall growth, down from growth of 14.1% and a negative contribution of 3.0 percentage points in 2024. The increase in goods imports in 2025 was driven mainly by higher imports of food products, which increased by 14.0%, and mineral products, which increased by 14.4%.

Beyond their direct contribution to GDP growth, imports also reflect the broader structural relationship between domestic demand and non-oil GDP.

Throughout the 2015–2025 period, domestic demand consistently exceeded non-oil GDP, with the gap largely met through imports. This resulted in a persistent trade deficit in every year of the period. The pattern reflects the structural characteristics of Timor-Leste's non-oil economy, where domestic production capacity remains insufficient to meet the level of domestic demand, requiring imports to fill the gap.

Graph 6: Relationship between GDP, Consumption and Investment, and Imports, at Constant Prices (millions of US Dollars)



The size of the trade deficit generally moves in line with the gap between domestic demand and non-oil GDP. When domestic demand grows faster than non-oil GDP, the trade deficit tends to widen, while slower domestic demand growth tends to reduce the deficit. This pattern was evident in 2020–2021, when weaker domestic demand contributed to a narrowing of the trade deficit. More recently, stronger domestic demand growth relative to non-oil GDP has contributed to a widening trade deficit. This relationship highlights the non-oil economy's continued reliance on imports to meet domestic demand.

Non-Oil Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure

The quarterly GDP indicator, presented in table 2, uses the expenditure approach, replicating annual GDP and then temporally disaggregating using quarterly indicators.

Table 2: Quarterly Non-Oil GDP (E) Indicator: Contribution to Growth (pp) at Constant Prices

Quarterly components	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2025
Private consumption	0.9	5.1	5.4	0.3	2.7
Private investment	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.8
Development Partners	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8
Gen. Gov. Consumption	9.6	3.1	-0.6	0.4	2.5
Public investment	0.5	1.4	-3.2	-0.6	-0.6
Export goods & services	-1.4	1.1	3.9	3.0	2.0
Less: Import goods & services	16.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	4.4
Change in Inventories	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5
Non-Oil GDP(E)	-3.6	10.3	7.3	2.7	4.3

On a year-on-year quarterly basis, all quarters in 2025 showed positive growth except Q1.

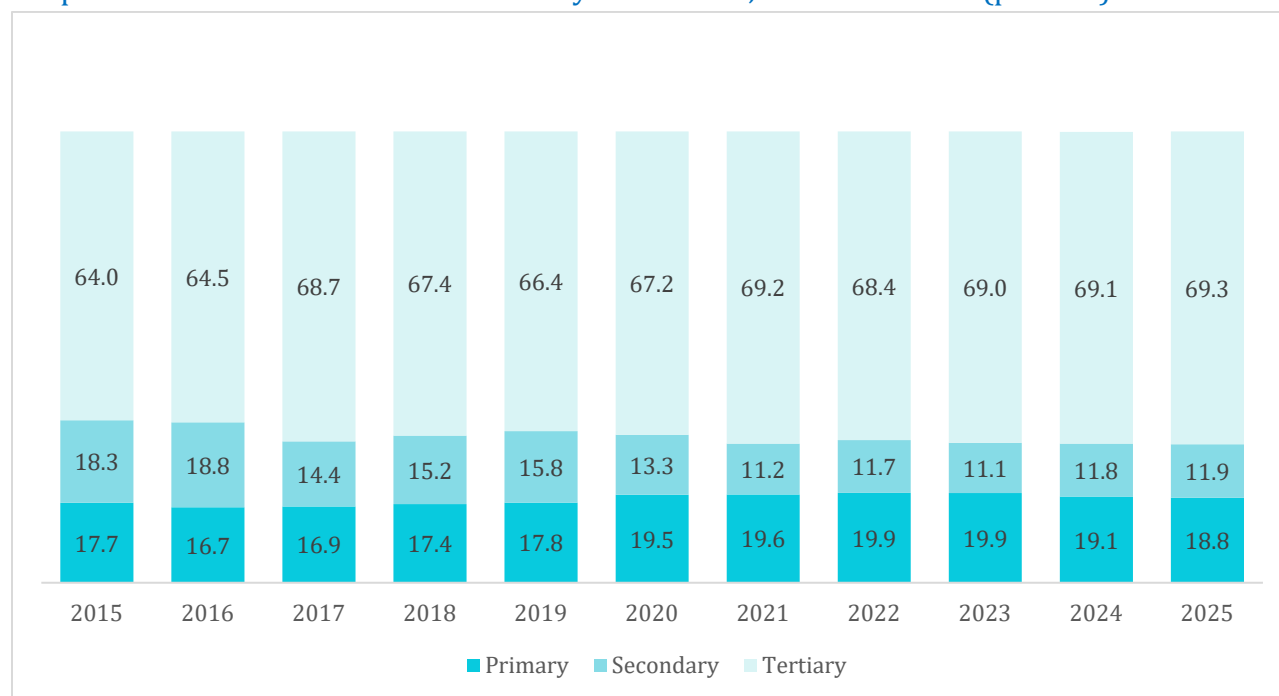
The largest year-on-year contribution to annual non-oil GDP growth was observed in Q2, accounting for approximately 10.3 pp, primarily attributable to expansions in consumption of both private and public sector. Q3 provided the second-largest positive contribution, adding about 7.3 pp, supported by private consumption, development partners' expenditure and private export. Q4 also registered a positive contribution of 2.7 pp. Conversely, Q1 exerted a negative impact, subtracting 3.6 pp, thereby dampening overall annual non-oil GDP growth.

Gross Domestic Product By Broad Economic Industries

The structure of non-oil economy, divided into primary¹, secondary², and tertiary³ industries, has remained relatively stable over the past decade, with only gradual shifts in relative shares. Over this period, the secondary industries have recorded a slow decline in importance, reflecting the limited scale of manufacturing and the heavy reliance of construction on government-led projects. In contrast, both the primary sector and the tertiary sector have managed to modestly increase their shares, demonstrating their resilience as key pillars of economic activity.

In 2025, the tertiary sector led the economy with 69.3% of non-oil GDP, followed by the primary industries (18.8%) and secondary industries (11.9%). This illustrates how Timor-Leste's economy remains service oriented.

Graph 7: Structure of the non-oil Economy 2015-2025, Constant Prices (percent)



¹ Primary Industry includes Agriculture, Livestock, and Forestry.

² Secondary Industry includes construction and manufacturing.

³ Tertiary Industry includes accommodation & restaurant, financial & insurance, information communication, other services, public administrations..., real estate activities, retail & wholesale, and transport.

Primary Industry

The primary industries grew by 3.0% in 2025, up from 0.6% in 2024. This sector's Gross Value Added (GVA) rose from \$331 million in 2024 to \$341 million in 2025, with its contribution to GDP growth rising from 0.1 pp to 0.6 percentage points.

Secondary Industry

The secondary industries grew by 5.4% in 2025, easing from 10.7% in 2024, with GVA increasing from \$204 million to \$215 million. Its contribution to GDP growth declined from 1.2 percentage points in 2024 to 0.6 percentage points in 2025, consistent with a sharp deceleration in Construction sector growth, from around 12% in 2024 to around 2% in 2025. This slowdown in construction activity coincided with a sharp slowdown in public investment, which shifted from 50.4% growth in 2024 to a 2.9% contraction in 2025.

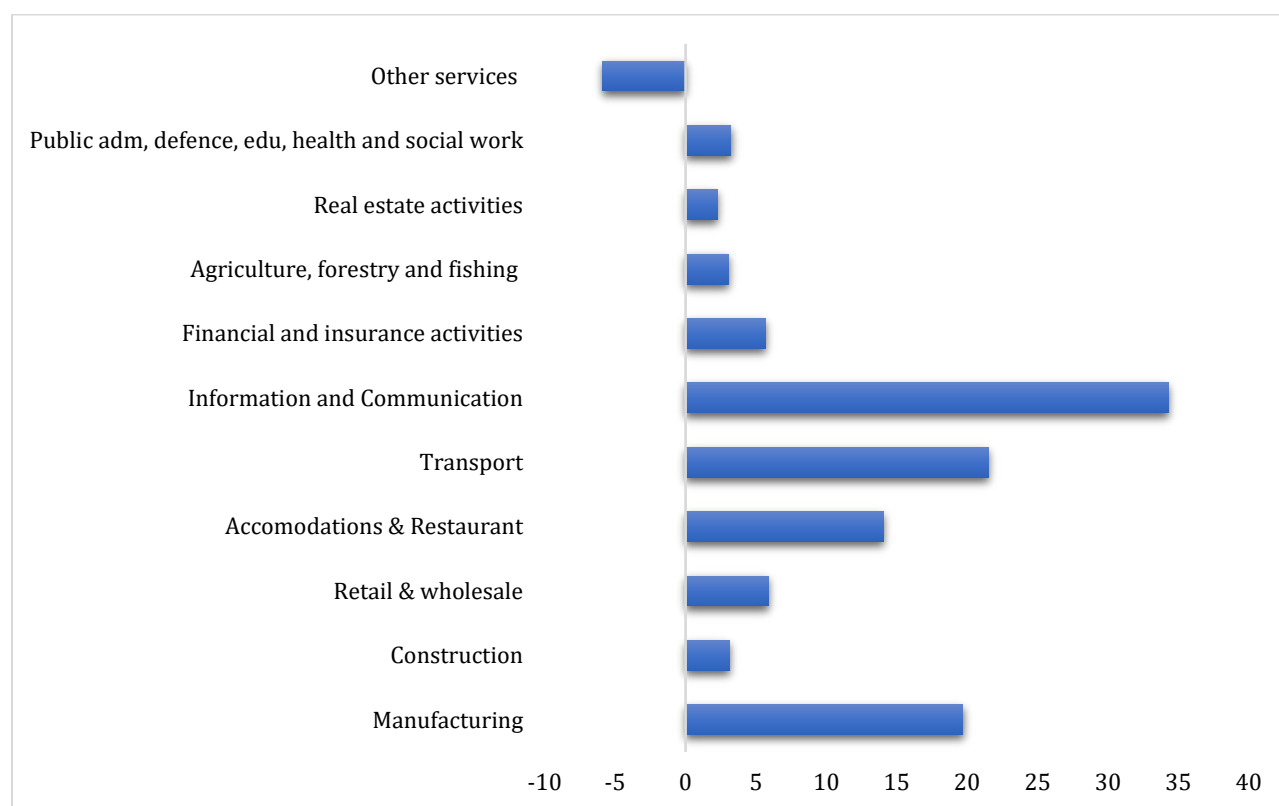
Tertiary Industry

The tertiary industries continued to dominate Timor-Leste's economy in 2025, accounting for 69.3% of non-oil GDP and recording a GVA of \$1,254 million, up from \$1,200 million in 2024. This sector grew by 4.6% in 2025, slightly below the 5.1% growth recorded in 2024, though its contribution to GDP growth fell more notably, from 3.5 percentage points in 2024 to 3.2 percentage points in 2025, still the largest contribution of any sector in both years, reaffirming the economy's continued reliance on services and government-related activity.

Gross Domestic Product By Industry

GDP-Production (GDP-P) demonstrated continued growth, increasing by 4.4% in 2025. Growth strengthened across most of Timor-Leste's non-oil industries in 2025 compared with 2024, led by Manufacturing, Accommodations & Restaurant, and Transport, all of which saw growth rates rise substantially. Construction was the main exception among the stronger-performing industries in 2024, easing sharply in 2025, consistent with the broader slowdown in investment activity.

Graph 8: Growth Rates by Industries, Constant Prices, 2025 (percent)



- Manufacturing grew 19.7% in 2025, mainly from high production such as coffee processing and beverage production, consistent with strong coffee exports.

- Construction grew at a 3.1% in 2025 down from 11.9% in 2024. This is consistent with the contraction in public investment and slower growth in private investment.
- Retail & Wholesale grew 5.9% in 2025, in line with the increase in merchandise import, private consumption, and development partners' consumption expenditure.
- Accommodation & Restaurant grew 14.0% in 2025, driven by increased tourism inflows and higher demand for restaurants, catering, hotels, and tourism services.
- Transport grew 21.5% in 2025, supported by rising demand for freight services, increased air passenger transport, and warehousing, linked to trade and market activity.
- Information and Communication grew 34.3% in 2025, driven by rising demand for internet services, mobile communication, and digital platforms.
- Financial and Insurance Activities grew 5.7% in 2025, mainly driven by a rise in the number of creditors to businesses, alongside improving banking operations and microfinance activities, as commercial banks and credit unions expanded their reach in both urban and rural areas.
- Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing grew 3.0% in 2025, supported by an increase in rice (79%) and maize (16%) production.
- Real Estate Activities grew 2.3% in 2025, as the post-pandemic recovery increased real estate activities, particularly in commercial rentals.
- Public Administration grew 3.2% in 2025, reflecting growth in public employment.
- Other Services contracted 5.9% in 2025.

Initial Estimate of Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product By Expenditure 2026

Timor-Leste's Non-Oil GDP is estimated to have increased by 4.2 percent in 2026 in constant price terms. Growth is expected to be driven by private consumption and public expenditure. Private consumption is expected to increase by 4.0 percent, contributing 2.8 percentage points (pp), while public consumption is expected to increase 3.5%, contributing 1.8 pp and public investment is expected to increase by 6.0 percent, contributing 1.1 pp. Exports of goods and services is expected to increase by 10.4 percent and contribute 0.5 pp. In contrast, imports of goods and services is expected to increase by 4.6 percent, subtracting 3.0 pp from GDP growth.

Private consumption is expected to increase by 4.0 percent, contributing 2.8 pp to Non-Oil GDP growth. Growth is projected to be driven by higher household disposable income, including government transfers, while increased imports of consumer goods will help meet stronger domestic household demand.

Private investment is expected to increase by 9.9 percent, contributing 0.6 pp to GDP growth. The increase reflects private-sector activities associated with infrastructure and development projects, particularly in telecommunications, agriculture, and other productive sectors.

Development partner activities is expected to increase by 2.9 percent, contributing 0.3 pp to GDP growth. Growth was mainly associated with infrastructure and development programs, including activities in health and agriculture.

General Government Final Consumption Expenditure is expected to increase by 3.5 percent, contributing 1.8 pp to GDP growth. The increase reflects higher government expenditure on goods and services.

Public investment is expected to increase by 6.0 percent, contributing 1.1 pp to GDP growth. Growth will likely be supported by continued investment in infrastructure, including roads, bridges, communication infrastructure, and agriculture.

Exports of goods and services are expected to increase by 10.4 percent, contributing 0.5 pp to GDP growth. Goods exports are projected to increase by 11.9 percent, supported mainly by coffee, service exports are expected to increase by 9.9 percent, reflecting higher demand associated with international events, conferences, and visitor activity.

Imports of goods and services are expected to increase by 4.6 percent, subtracting 3.0 pp from Non-Oil GDP growth. Goods imports are expected to increase by 4.3 percent, contributing a 1.7 pp deduction, while services imports are expected to increase by 5.0 percent, subtracting 1.2 pp. The increase in imports reflects stronger domestic demand and higher demand for goods and services associated with investment, government activities, and economic activity.

Change in inventories is expected to increase by 0.9 percent in 2026, contributing 0.0 pp to Non-Oil GDP growth.

Table 3. Initial Estimate of the Non-Oil GDP (E) 2026⁴ at Constant Prices

	Annual growth (%)	Contribution (pp)
Private consumption	4.0	2.8
Private investment	9.9	0.6
Development Partners	2.9	0.3
General Government FCE	3.5	1.8
Public investment	6.0	1.1
Exports of goods and services	10.4	0.5
Exports of goods	11.9	0.1
Exports of services	9.9	0.4
<i>Less:</i> Imports of goods and services	4.6	3.0
Imports of goods	4.3	1.7
Imports of services	5.0	1.2
Change in inventories	0.9	0.0
Non-Oil GDP (e)*	4.2	4.2

⁴ **DISCLAIMER:** This is the Initial Estimation version of GDP 2026 published in September 2026. It is based on the latest available information about Timor-Leste's expenditure indicators to provide timely information on Timor-Leste's economic growth. The preliminary version, to be released in March 2027, will be more accurate because it will include more data from the second half of 2026, meaning there could be slightly different from this version. The final GDP 2026, covering more complete data, including GDP production, will be published in September 2027. Lastly, the reviewed version will be published in September 2028 (See ANNEX: Review Policy of TL National Accounts).

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590
Gross National Income (GNI)	1301	1969	3264	2524	3324	4581	4318	4152	3338	2788
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	1563	2385	3685	2905	3703	4981	4595	4445	3468	2842
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Saving, Gross	799	1353	2484	1520	2163	3337	2805	2677	1580	981
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GDP per capita (\$)	456	532	622	682	810	937	1020	1202	1222	1319
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	456	532	622	682	810	937	1020	1202	1222	1319
GNI per capita (\$)	1308	1932	3129	2368	3054	4116	3796	3574	2817	2313
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GNDI per capita (\$)	1571	2340	3533	2726	3402	4475	4039	3827	2927	2357
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Saving, Gross per capita (\$)	803	1327	2381	1426	1988	2999	2466	2304	1333	814
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	819	1133	1404	1740	1916	2377	2487	2351	2513	2449
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	819	1133	1404	1740	1916	2377	2487	2351	2513	2449
GNE per capita (\$)	823	1112	1346	1633	1760	2135	2186	2024	2121	2031
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	823	1112	1346	1633	1760	2135	2186	2024	2121	2031

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3630	3218	2092	1880	2001
Oil sector	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-20	-47
Non-oil sector	1640	1585	1556	1688	1582	1567	1685	1814	1900	2047
Gross National Income (GNI)	2220	2258	2236	2870	2369	3468	3066	2306	2100	2225
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	658	800	1911	1405	533	277	262
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	2212	1568	1558	1661	1772	1823	1963
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	2260	2246	2205	2993	2534	3677	3263	2462	2351	2443
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	658	800	1911	1405	533	277	262
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	2335	1734	1767	1858	1928	2074	2181
Saving, Gross	387	373	290	931	480	1559	831	-96	-340	-389
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	658	800	1911	1405	533	277	262
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	273	-320	-352	-574	-629	-617	-651
GDP per capita (\$)	1340	1275	1233	1587	1664	2748	2400	1538	1362	1430
Oil sector	0	0	0	269	447	1561	1143	204	-15	-33
Non-oil sector	1340	1275	1233	1318	1217	1187	1257	1333	1377	1463
GNI per capita (\$)	1813	1816	1772	2241	1822	2626	2287	1695	1522	1590
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	514	616	1447	1048	392	201	187
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	1727	1207	1179	1239	1303	1321	1403
GNDI per capita (\$)	1845	1807	1747	2337	1949	2784	2434	1809	1704	1745
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	514	616	1447	1048	392	201	187
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	1823	1334	1337	1386	1417	1503	1559
Saving, Gross per capita (\$)	316	300	230	727	370	1180	620	-70	-247	-278
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	514	616	1447	1048	392	201	187
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	214	-246	-266	-428	-462	-447	-465
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	2526	2438	2473	2606	2410	2647	2785	3001	3270	3366
Oil sector	0	0	0	63	76	285	9	46	36	-21
Non-oil sector	2526	2438	2473	2543	2334	2362	2775	2955	3233	3387
GNE per capita (\$)	2063	1961	1960	2035	1854	2004	2077	2206	2369	2406
Oil sector	0	0	0	49	58	216	7	34	26	-15
Non-oil sector	2063	1961	1960	1986	1795	1788	2070	2172	2343	2420

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates

(In millions of US Dollars)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552	1590
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552	1590
GDP per capita (\$)	881	948	1032	1113	1191	1234	1266	1279	1310	1319
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	881	948	1032	1113	1191	1234	1266	1279	1310	1319
Memoranda item:										
GNE	1316	1640	1831	2297	2362	2619	2529	2276	2463	2449
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1316	1640	1831	2297	2362	2619	2529	2276	2463	2449
GNE per capita (\$)	1323	1609	1756	2156	2170	2353	2223	1959	2079	2031
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1323	1609	1756	2156	2170	2353	2223	1959	2079	2031

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates

(In millions of US Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	1638	1586	1579	1961	2583	2726	2171	1782	1649	1763
Oil sector	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-58	-17
Non-oil sector	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1532	1597	1637	1707	1780
GDP per capita (\$)	1338	1276	1251	1531	1987	2064	1620	1310	1195	1260
Oil sector	0	0	0	266	846	904	429	107	-42	-12
Non-oil sector	1338	1276	1251	1266	1141	1160	1191	1203	1237	1272
Memoranda item:										
GNE	2566	2448	2462	2507	2343	2496	2468	2581	2770	2822
Oil sector	0	0	0	54	74	259	7	47	33	-29
Non-oil sector	2566	2448	2462	2453	2269	2237	2461	2535	2737	2851
GNE per capita (\$)	2096	1969	1951	1958	1802	1889	1841	1897	2007	2017
Oil sector	0	0	0	42	57	196	5	34	24	-21
Non-oil sector	2096	1969	1951	1916	1745	1693	1836	1863	1983	2038

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9
Gross National Income (GNI)	54.0	51.4	65.7	-22.7	31.7	37.8	-5.7	-3.9	-19.6	-16.5
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	54.3	52.6	54.5	-21.2	27.5	34.5	-7.7	-3.3	-22.0	-18.0
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Gross Savings	131.9	69.3	83.6	-38.8	42.3	54.3	-16.0	-4.6	-41.0	-37.9
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GDP per capita	-4.3	16.7	16.8	9.7	18.8	15.6	8.9	17.8	1.7	7.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-4.3	16.7	16.8	9.7	18.8	15.6	8.9	17.8	1.7	7.9
GNI per capita	50.1	47.7	61.9	-24.3	28.9	34.8	-7.8	-5.8	-21.2	-17.9
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GNDI per capita	50.3	48.9	51.0	-22.8	24.8	31.6	-9.7	-5.3	-23.5	-19.5
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Saving, Gross per capita	126.0	65.2	79.4	-40.1	39.3	50.9	-17.8	-6.5	-42.1	-39.0
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	10.4	38.4	23.9	23.9	10.1	24.0	4.6	-5.4	6.9	-2.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	10.4	38.4	23.9	23.9	10.1	24.0	4.6	-5.4	6.9	-2.6
GNE per capita (\$)	7.6	35.0	21.1	21.3	7.8	21.3	2.4	-7.4	4.8	-4.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	7.6	35.0	21.1	21.3	7.8	21.3	2.4	-7.4	4.8	-4.2

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	30.6	6.4	67.8	-11.4	-35.0	-10.2	6.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.3	127.9
Non-oil sector	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8	-6	-0.9	7.5	7.7	4.8	7.7
Gross National Income (GNI)	-20.4	1.7	-1.0	28.3	-17	46.4	-11.6	-24.8	-8.9	5.9
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	138.8	-26.5	-62.1	-48.0	-5.5
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	-1.1	-29	-0.7	6.6	6.7	2.8	7.7
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	-20.5	-0.6	-1.8	35.7	-15	45.1	-11.3	-24.6	-4.5	3.9
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	138.8	-26.5	-62.1	-48.0	-5.5
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.9	-26	1.9	5.2	3.8	7.5	5.2
Gross Savings	-60.5	-3.7	-22.1	220.8	-48	224.5	-46.7	-111.5	254.9	14.6
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	138.8	-26.5	-62.1	-48.0	-5.5
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	-5.8	-217	10.0	63.1	9.7	-1.9	5.5
GDP per capita	1.6	-4.8	-3.3	28.7	4.8	65.2	-12.6	-35.9	-11.4	5.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	249.2	-26.8	-82.1	-107.2	124.8
Non-oil sector	1.6	-4.8	-3.3	6.9	-7.7	-2.5	5.9	6.1	3.3	6.3
GNI per capita	-21.6	0.1	-2.4	26.5	-18.7	44.1	-12.9	-25.9	-10.2	4.5
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	135.0	-27.5	-62.6	-48.8	-6.8
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2.5	-30.1	-2.3	5.1	5.1	1.4	6.2
GNDI per capita	-21.7	-2.1	-3.3	34	-17	42.8	-12.6	-25.7	-5.8	2.4
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	135.0	-27.5	-62.6	-48.8	-6.8
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.4	-27	0.3	3.7	2.2	6.0	3.7
Saving, Gross per capita	-61.1	-5.1	-23.3	216.1	-49.2	219.3	-47.5	-111.4	249.9	13.0
Oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	135.0	-27.5	-62.6	-48.8	-6.8
Non-oil sector	n/a	n/a	n/a	-7.2	-215	8.3	60.7	8.0	-3.2	4.0
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	3.2	-3.5	1.5	5.3	-7.5	9.9	5.2	7.8	8.9	2.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	276.7	-96.7	398.2	-22.1	-156.8
Non-oil sector	3.2	-3.5	1.5	2.8	-8.2	1.2	17.5	6.5	9.4	4.7
GNE per capita (\$)	1.6	-5.0	0.0	3.8	-8.9	8.1	3.7	6.2	7.4	1.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	270.7	-96.8	390.8	-23.2	-156.0
Non-oil sector	1.6	-5.0	0.0	1.3	-9.6	-0.4	15.8	4.9	7.9	3.3

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates

(In percent)											
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5	
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-oil sector	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5	
GDP per capita (\$)	-6.6	7.6	8.9	7.8	7.0	3.6	2.6	1.0	2.4	0.7	
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-oil sector	-6.6	7.6	8.9	7.8	7.0	3.6	2.6	1.0	2.4	0.7	
Memoranda item:											
GNE	2.3	24.7	11.6	25.4	2.8	10.9	-3.4	-10.0	8.2	-0.6	
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-oil sector	2.3	24.7	11.6	25.4	2.8	10.9	-3.4	-10.0	8.2	-0.6	
GNE per capita (\$)	-0.3	21.7	9.1	22.8	0.7	8.4	-5.5	-11.9	6.1	-2.3	
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-oil sector	-0.3	21.7	9.1	22.8	0.7	8.4	-5.5	-11.9	6.1	-2.3	

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates

(In percent)

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	24.2	31.7	5.5	-20.4	-17.9	-7.4	6.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-139.8	-70.3
Non-oil sector	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.3	4.2	2.5	4.3	4.3
GDP per capita (\$)	1.4	-4.6	-1.9	22.4	29.7	3.9	-21.5	-19.2	-8.7	5.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	6.9	-52.6	-75.1	-139.2	-70.7
Non-oil sector	1.4	-4.6	-1.9	1.2	-9.9	1.6	2.7	1.0	2.8	2.9
Memoranda item:										
GNE	4.8	-4.6	0.5	1.8	-6.5	6.5	-1.1	4.6	7.3	1.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	249.8	-97.3	557.8	-29.2	-189.0
Non-oil sector	4.8	-4.6	0.5	-0.4	-7.5	-1.4	10.0	3.0	8.0	4.2
GNE per capita (\$)	3.2	-6.0	-0.9	0.3	-7.9	4.8	-2.6	3.1	5.8	0.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	244.2	-97.3	548.1	-30.2	-187.8
Non-oil sector	3.2	-6.0	-0.9	-1.8	-8.9	-3.0	8.4	1.5	6.5	2.7

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.3: Implicit price deflators and terms of trade

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (IPD): 2015=100										
GDP deflator	51.8	56.2	60.2	61.3	68.0	75.9	80.6	94.0	93.3	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	51.8	56.2	60.2	61.3	68.0	75.9	80.6	94.0	93.3	100.0
IPD for exports of goods and services	80.2	78.6	72.4	78.6	69.6	82.0	71.9	89.3	97.8	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	80.2	78.6	72.4	78.6	69.6	82.0	71.9	89.3	97.8	100.0
IPD for imports of goods and services	82.8	86.8	97.4	90.3	94.5	105.6	117.1	117.8	115.6	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	82.8	86.8	97.4	90.3	94.5	105.6	117.1	117.8	115.6	100.0
Terms of trade	96.9	90.6	74.3	87.1	73.6	77.6	61.4	75.8	84.7	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	96.9	90.6	74.3	87.1	73.6	77.6	61.4	75.8	84.7	100.0
IPD: percent change on preceding year										
GDP deflator	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.8	11.0	11.6	6.2	16.6	-0.7	7.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.8	11.0	11.6	6.2	16.6	-0.7	7.2
Exports of goods and services	5.1	-2.0	-8.0	8.6	-11.5	17.8	-12.3	24.2	9.6	2.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	5.1	-2.0	-8.0	8.6	-11.5	17.8	-12.3	24.2	9.6	2.2
Imports of goods and services	10.0	4.8	12.2	-7.3	4.7	11.7	10.9	0.6	-1.9	-13.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	10.0	4.8	12.2	-7.3	4.7	11.7	10.9	0.6	-1.9	-13.5
Terms of trade	-4.4	-6.5	-18.0	17.2	-15.4	5.4	-20.9	23.5	11.7	18.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-4.4	-6.5	-18.0	17.2	-15.4	5.4	-20.9	23.5	11.7	18.1
Memoranda item:										
Population (000') *)	994.6	1019.4	1043.1	1065.5	1088.5	1113.0	1137.7	1161.6	1184.8	1205.8
percent change on preceding year	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Consumer Price Index (CPI), annual average	4.1	7.7	7.7	4.7	4.7	11.7	11.7	0.8	0.8	-1.3
of which Dili	3.9	10.4	9.1	0.8	6.8	13.5	11.8	11.2	0.5	0.4
Timor-Leste excluding Dili	4.2	8.6	7.3	-0.1	4.1	12.4	11.7	9.4	2.3	1.3

*) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2019 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>).

It considers Timor-Leste Population Censuses as benchmark and yearly international well-known parameters for worldwide comparison, for 2022 the value is similar to the INETL Census

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.3: Implicit price deflators and terms of trade

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (IPD): 2015=100										
GDP deflator	100.1	99.9	98.6	103.7	83.7	133.1	148.2	117.4	114.0	113.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	101.3	52.8	172.7	266.7	191.9	35.4	271.8
Non-oil sector	100.1	99.9	98.6	104.2	106.6	102.3	105.5	110.8	111.3	115.0
IPD for exports of goods and services	98.4	119.1	121.9	100.6	59.9	161.9	224.7	150.0	153.8	104.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.5	58.9	161.8	227.8	154.1	166.4	78.0
Non-oil sector	98.4	119.1	121.9	130.3	147.6	167.4	157.6	126.4	135.8	139.0
IPD for imports of goods and services	95.6	99.6	104.6	103.1	95.9	110.8	123.9	124.0	127.1	125.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.8	93.6	104.4	107.3	107.6	109.5	112.1
Non-oil sector	95.6	99.6	104.6	103.6	96.8	114.8	127.5	127.0	129.8	126.1
Terms of trade	102.9	119.5	116.6	97.6	62.4	146.2	181.3	121.0	121.0	83.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	62.9	155.1	212.4	143.2	151.9	69.5
Non-oil sector	102.9	119.5	116.6	125.7	152.5	145.8	123.7	99.5	104.6	110.2
IPD: percent change on preceding year										
GDP deflator	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	5.2	-19.2	59.0	11.3	-20.8	-2.9	-0.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-47.8	226.8	54.5	-28.1	-81.5	667.2
Non-oil sector	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	5.7	2.4	-4.0	3.1	5.0	0.4	3.3
Exports of goods and services	-1.6	21.0	2.4	-17.5	-40.5	170.4	38.8	-33.2	2.5	-32.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-40.2	174.9	40.8	-32.4	8.0	-53.1
Non-oil sector	-1.6	21.0	2.4	6.8	13.3	13.4	-5.8	-19.8	7.4	2.4
Imports of goods and services	-4.4	4.2	5.0	-1.5	-6.9	15.5	11.9	0.1	2.5	-1.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.3	11.5	2.8	0.3	1.8	2.4
Non-oil sector	-4.4	4.2	5.0	-0.9	-6.6	18.6	11.0	-0.3	2.1	-2.8
Terms of trade	2.9	16.1	-2.4	-16.2	-36.1	134.2	24.0	-33.3	0.0	-31.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.2	-36.1	134.2	24.0	-33.3	0.0	-31.3
Non-oil sector	2.9	16.1	-2.4	0.0	-36.9	146.5	37.0	-32.6	6.1	-54.2
Memoranda item:										
Population (000') *)	1224.6	1243.2	1261.8	1280.4	1300.0	1320.9	1340.4	1360.6	1379.9	1399.2
percent change on preceding year	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Consumer Price Index (CPI), annual average	-1.3	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.5	7.0	7.0	8.4	2.1	0.5
of which Dili	-1.6	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	3.6	6.5	6.3	0.6	1.2
Timor-Leste excluding Dili	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	4.7	8.1	10.0	3.2	0.1

*) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2019 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>).

It considers Timor-Leste Population Censuses as benchmark and yearly international well-known parameters for worldwide comparison, for 2022 the value is similar to the INTEL Census.

**) The Price Index of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888	1861
Households FCE	377	444	458	512	605	639	761	824	864	876
NPISHs FCE	13	17	19	30	24	69	52	74	74	47
General Government FCE	374	571	724	843	910	935	977	870	951	937
Gross capital formation	55	101	203	355	377	733	697	583	625	588
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
Oil sector:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector:	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
Changes in inventories	1	1	1	1	0	2	28	21	30	21
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1	1	1	1	0	2	28	21	30	21
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	42	54	61	67	76	67	83	78	66	49
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	42	54	61	67	76	67	83	78	66	49
Less: Imports of goods and services	407	645	817	1080	1110	1401	1409	1034	1131	907
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	407	645	817	1080	1110	1401	1409	1034	1131	907
GDP (Expenditure)	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2691	2832
Households FCE	898	965	1001	1068	1060	1058	1330	1420	1513	1573
NPISHs FCE	63	34	31	34	32	38	39	37	47	43
General Government FCE	912	875	882	960	962	1022	1062	1101	1131	1216
Gross capital formation	654	565	559	544	356	529	353	444	578	534
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	628	522	512	465	296	521	329	379	519	519
Oil sector:	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	35	22
Non-Oil sector:	628	522	512	427	228	223	302	347	484	497
Changes in inventories	26	42	46	79	60	8	24	65	59	14
Oil sector	0	0	0	24	7	-13	-17	15	1	-42
Non-oil sector	26	42	46	55	52	20	41	50	58	57
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Exports of goods and services	52	38	46	431	793	2302	1784	477	197	211
Oil sector	0	0	0	394	771	2257	1729	418	125	91
Non-oil sector	52	38	46	37	22	45	56	59	72	120
Less: Imports of goods and services	938	891	963	1004	1040	1320	1351	1386	1587	1577
Oil sector	0	0	0	112	265	480	205	186	182	117
Non-oil sector	938	891	963	892	775	840	1146	1200	1405	1460
GDP (Expenditure)	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3630	3218	2092	1880	2001
Oil sector	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-20	-47
Non-oil sector	1640	1585	1556	1688	1582	1567	1685	1814	1900	2047

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1233	1498	1564	1827	1879	1802	1794	1699	1845	1861
Households FCE	672	707	664	740	779	738	777	815	866	876
NPISHs FCE	19	25	26	41	32	83	56	75	75	47
General Government FCE	542	766	874	1047	1069	982	960	809	904	937
Gross capital formation	82	143	268	470	483	817	735	576	619	588
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
Oil sector:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector:	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
Changes in inventories	2	2	2	2	1	3	31	22	31	21
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	2	2	2	2	1	3	31	22	31	21
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	52	69	84	85	109	81	115	87	68	49
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	52	69	84	85	109	81	115	87	68	49
Less: Imports of goods and services	491	743	838	1196	1174	1327	1203	878	979	907
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	491	743	838	1196	1174	1327	1203	878	979	907
GDP (Expenditure)	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552	1590
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552	1590

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1886	1861	1879	1956	1982	1984	2123	2155	2212	2323
Households FCE	897	954	977	1025	1009	978	1121	1165	1206	1252
NPISHs FCE	63	34	31	33	31	37	36	32	40	36
General Government FCE	927	873	870	898	942	969	966	958	966	1035
Gross capital formation	680	587	583	551	361	512	345	427	558	498
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	653	544	536	479	299	497	315	354	493	494
Oil sector:	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	28	17
Non-Oil sector:	653	544	536	443	235	228	292	328	466	477
Changes in inventories	26	43	46	71	62	15	30	72	64	4
Oil sector	0	0	0	17	10	-10	-16	21	5	-46
Non-oil sector	26	43	46	54	51	25	45	52	59	50
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	53	32	37	428	1324	1422	794	318	128	203
Oil sector	0	0	0	400	1309	1395	759	271	75	117
Non-oil sector	53	32	37	29	15	27	35	47	53	87
Less: Imports of goods and services	981	894	920	974	1084	1192	1091	1117	1249	1261
Oil sector	0	0	0	113	283	460	191	173	166	104
Non-oil sector	981	894	920	861	801	732	899	945	1083	1157
GDP (Expenditure)	1638	1586	1579	1961	2583	2726	2171	1782	1649	1763
Oil sector	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-58	-17
Non-oil sector	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1532	1597	1637	1707	1780

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	14.2	35.1	16.4	15.3	11.2	6.7	8.9	-1.2	6.8	-1.4
Households FCE	-8.0	17.7	3.3	11.7	18.2	5.5	19.2	8.2	4.8	1.5
NPISHs FCE	-18.2	36.2	10.7	57.1	-19.3	187.2	-25.6	43.7	-0.1	-36.1
General Government FCE	53.7	52.7	26.8	16.4	8.0	2.8	4.5	-11.0	9.3	-1.4
Gross capital formation	-24.5	83.9	100.5	74.8	6.1	94.6	-5.0	-16.3	7.1	-5.9
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-24.9	85.1	101.3	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.8	-4.7
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-24.9	85.1	101.3	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.8	-4.7
Changes in inventories	18.7	6.3	9.9	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6	-30.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	18.7	6.3	9.9	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6	-30.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-34.9	-4.8	17.0	18.6	29.4	21.6	21.9	15.5	15.2	3.4
Exports of goods and services	27.0	29.6	11.7	9.9	13.4	-11.6	23.8	-5.7	-15.1	-26.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	27.0	29.6	11.7	9.9	13.4	-11.6	23.8	-5.7	-15.1	-26.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	30.3	58.5	26.7	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5	-19.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	30.3	58.5	26.7	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5	-19.8
GDP (Expenditure)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	0.6	0.0	2.2	7.7	-0.4	3.2	14.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Households FCE	2.4	7.5	3.8	6.7	-0.8	-0.2	25.7	6.7	6.6	3.9
NPISHs FCE	32.3	-46.0	-7.0	6.9	-5.0	20.3	2.5	-5.1	25.4	-8.9
General Government FCE	-2.7	-4.1	0.8	8.8	0.2	6.3	3.9	3.6	2.8	7.6
Gross capital formation	11.3	-13.6	-1.0	-2.6	-34.6	48.5	-33.3	25.8	30.3	-7.7
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	10.8	-16.8	-1.9	-9.2	-36.3	75.8	-36.9	15.2	37.0	0.0
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	335.2	-91.0	18.5	10.6	-37.6
Non-Oil sector:	10.8	-16.8	-1.9	-16.7	-46.6	-2.0	35.2	14.9	39.4	2.8
Changes in inventories	24.8	63.5	9.6	69.9	-24.6	-87.3	212.4	173.6	-8.9	-75.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-271.6	38.8	-185.2	-91.9	-3621.0
Non-oil sector	24.8	63.5	9.6	17.7	-4.5	-61.5	104.2	21.8	15.7	-1.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3.6	3.8	5.8	-2.3	0.5	2.1	17.4	5.9	1.4	3.3
Exports of goods and services	6.7	-26.3	19.5	845.3	83.9	190.4	-22.5	-73.3	-58.7	7.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	192.9	-23.4	-75.8	-70.0	-27.4
Non-oil sector	6.7	-26.3	19.5	-17.9	-40.3	103.4	22.7	5.7	21.6	67.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	3.4	-5.0	8.1	4.3	3.6	26.9	2.4	2.6	14.5	-0.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	81.0	-57.2	-9.3	-2.2	-35.7
Non-oil sector	3.4	-5.0	8.1	-7.3	-13.2	8.4	36.4	4.7	17.1	3.9
GDP (Expenditure)	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	30.6	6.4	67.8	-11.4	-35.0	-10.2	6.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.3	127.9
Non-oil sector	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-0.9	7.5	7.7	4.8	7.7

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	5.1	21.5	4.4	16.9	2.8	-4.1	-0.5	-5.3	8.6	0.9
Households FCE	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	5.3	4.9	6.2	1.2
NPISHs FCE	-21.2	27.2	4.1	58.3	-22.6	161.3	-31.7	33.3	-0.7	-36.5
General Government FCE	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6
Gross capital formation	-26.7	73.2	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3	-5.0
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-27.3	74.8	88.4	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1	-3.6
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-27.3	74.8	88.4	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1	-3.6
Changes in inventories	16.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3	-32.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	16.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3	-32.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-36.4	-13.1	9.9	14.4	17.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	1.8
Exports of goods and services	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5	-28.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5	-28.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6	-7.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6	-7.4
GDP (Expenditure)	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1.4	-1.3	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.1	7.0	1.5	2.7	5.0
Households FCE	2.3	6.4	2.5	4.8	-1.5	-3.0	14.6	3.8	3.6	3.8
NPISHs FCE	33.2	-45.7	-8.9	5.6	-5.4	17.4	-2.5	-10.1	24.0	-9.1
General Government FCE	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9	2.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.9	7.1
Gross capital formation	15.7	-13.6	-0.8	-5.4	-34.5	41.8	-32.7	23.8	30.7	-10.7
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-10.6	-37.6	66.2	-36.7	12.6	39.3	0.1
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	322.9	-91.6	13.8	7.6	-39.5
Non-Oil sector:	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-17.4	-46.9	-3.3	28.3	12.5	41.8	2.5
Changes in inventories	25.6	63.3	8.0	55.0	-13.4	-76.1	101.3	143.3	-11.2	-94.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-200.0	51.0	-233.3	-74.8	-980.9
Non-oil sector	25.6	63.3	8.0	17.0	-4.5	-51.1	80.5	13.5	14.5	-15.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3.6	4.0	2.0	-3.4	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
Exports of goods and services	8.5	-39.1	16.6	1045.4	209.1	7.4	-44.1	-60.0	-59.7	58.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	6.6	-45.6	-64.3	-72.2	54.9
Non-oil sector	8.5	-39.1	16.6	-23.2	-47.3	79.3	30.3	31.8	13.3	63.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	8.1	-8.8	2.9	5.8	11.3	9.9	-8.5	2.5	11.8	1.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	62.3	-58.4	-9.6	-3.9	-37.2
Non-oil sector	8.1	-8.8	2.9	-6.5	-7.0	-8.6	22.9	5.0	14.6	6.9
GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	24.2	31.7	5.5	-20.4	-17.9	-7.4	6.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-139.8	-70.3
Non-oil sector	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.3	4.2	2.5	4.3	4.3

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	20.6	59.1	31.2	28.3	21.3	11.8	14.1	-1.9	8.6	-1.9
Households FCE	-7.1	14.7	2.7	8.3	12.8	3.8	11.7	5.4	2.8	0.9
NPISHs FCE	-0.6	1.0	0.3	1.7	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	1.9	0.0	-1.8
General Government FCE	28.3	43.4	28.1	18.3	9.2	2.9	4.0	-9.2	5.8	-0.9
Gross capital formation	-3.9	10.2	18.8	23.4	3.0	40.4	-3.5	-9.8	3.0	-2.6
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-3.9	10.2	18.7	23.4	3.1	40.2	-6.0	-9.2	2.4	-1.9
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-3.9	10.2	18.7	23.4	3.1	40.2	-6.0	-9.2	2.4	-1.9
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	-20.5	-52.4	-31.7	-40.6	-4.1	-33.0	-0.8	32.3	-7.0	15.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-20.5	-52.4	-31.7	-40.6	-4.1	-33.0	-0.8	32.3	-7.0	15.5
GDP (Expenditure)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	0.7	0.0	2.6	9.4	-0.5	4.1	20.0	7.5	7.4	7.4
Households FCE	1.3	4.1	2.3	4.3	-0.5	-0.1	17.4	5.3	5.2	3.1
NPISHs FCE	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.2
General Government FCE	-1.6	-2.3	0.5	5.0	0.1	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	4.5
Gross capital formation	4.2	-5.4	-0.4	-0.9	-9.3	8.0	-4.9	2.8	6.4	-2.4
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	3.8	-6.4	-0.6	-5.5	-3.0	39.2	-8.1	3.0	8.7	65.0
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	39.5	-13.1	0.3	1.2	64.3
Non-Oil sector:	3.8	-6.4	-0.6	-5.5	-11.8	-0.3	5.0	2.7	7.5	0.7
Changes in inventories	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.4	1.3	-0.3	-2.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-3.4	-0.2	2.1	-4.9	213.3
Non-oil sector	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.2	-0.8	0.5	24.8	17.8	69.8	-14.3	-40.6	-13.4	0.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	68.7	-14.6	-40.7	-14.0	-1.8
Non-oil sector	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	-1.9	2.8	-4.5	-2.6	-1.8	-12.9	-0.9	-1.1	-9.6	0.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-9.9	7.6	0.6	0.2	3.5
Non-oil sector	-1.9	2.8	-4.5	4.5	5.8	-3.0	-8.4	-1.7	-9.8	-2.9
GDP (Expenditure)	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	30.6	6.4	67.8	-11.4	-35.0	-10.2	6.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.3	127.9
Non-oil sector	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-0.9	7.5	7.7	4.8	7.7

n/a) The contribution to growth of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30, 2019.

**) The contributions to growth of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	6.6	30.2	6.8	24.5	4.4	-5.9	-0.6	-6.6	9.8	1.1
Households FCE	-9.5	4.0	-4.4	7.0	3.3	-3.2	2.9	2.6	3.4	0.7
NPISHs FCE	-0.6	0.6	0.1	1.4	-0.8	3.9	-1.9	1.3	0.0	-1.8
General Government FCE	16.6	25.6	11.1	16.1	1.9	-6.7	-1.6	-10.5	6.4	2.1
Gross capital formation	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.1	25.8	-6.0	-11.0	2.8	-2.0
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.2	25.6	-8.0	-10.4	2.3	-1.4
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.2	25.6	-8.0	-10.4	2.3	-1.4
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-1.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-1.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	-8.4	-28.7	-9.9	-33.2	1.9	-11.8	9.0	22.6	-6.8	4.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-8.4	-28.7	-9.9	-33.2	1.9	-11.8	9.0	22.6	-6.8	4.7
GDP (Expenditure)	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1.6	-1.5	1.1	4.9	1.6	0.1	9.1	2.0	3.5	6.5
Households FCE	1.3	3.5	1.5	3.0	-1.0	-2.1	9.3	2.7	2.5	2.7
NPISHs FCE	1.0	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
General Government FCE	-0.7	-3.3	-0.2	1.7	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	4.0
Gross capital formation	5.8	-5.6	-0.3	-2.0	-9.7	5.8	-6.1	3.8	7.4	-3.6
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	5.5	-6.7	-0.5	-5.9	-4.7	18.2	-16.5	2.8	9.7	19.8
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	8.1	18.7	-20.7	0.5	1.4	19.1
Non-Oil sector:	5.5	-6.7	-0.5	-5.9	-12.8	-0.5	4.2	2.3	8.4	0.7
Changes in inventories	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.6	-3.2	1.0	2.7	-0.5	-3.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-1.9	-0.4	6.4	-10.8	89.4
Non-oil sector	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.8	1.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.3	-1.3	0.3	24.8	45.7	3.8	-23.0	-21.9	-10.6	4.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	7.8	-53.3	-84.9	-135.1	-71.7
Non-oil sector	0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	-4.6	5.3	-1.6	-3.4	-5.6	-4.2	3.7	-1.2	-7.4	-0.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-16.0	22.5	3.2	4.7	-107.1
Non-oil sector	-4.6	5.3	-1.6	3.8	3.7	4.6	-10.9	-2.8	-8.4	-4.4
GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	24.2	31.7	5.5	-20.4	-17.9	-7.4	6.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-139.8	-70.3
Non-oil sector	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.3	4.2	2.5	4.3	4.3

n/a) The contribution to growth of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30, 2019.

**) The contributions to growth of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	168.3	190.1	185.2	190.5	174.6	157.6	154.2	126.7	130.4	117.0
Households FCE	83.1	81.7	70.7	70.5	68.7	61.3	65.6	59.0	59.7	55.1
NPISHs FCE	2.8	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	5.1	3.0
General Government FCE	82.4	105.2	111.6	115.9	103.2	89.7	84.2	62.3	65.7	58.9
Gross capital formation	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1	36.9
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	12.0	18.5	31.2	48.7	42.7	70.1	57.6	40.2	41.1	35.6
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	12.0	18.5	31.2	48.7	42.7	70.1	57.6	40.2	41.1	35.6
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2	57.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2	57.0
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	114.1	118.2	123.0	101.4	94.9	58.4	75.6	122.2	143.2	141.6
Households FCE	54.7	60.9	64.3	52.5	49.0	29.1	41.3	67.9	80.5	78.6
NPISHs FCE	3.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.1
General Government FCE	55.6	55.2	56.7	47.2	44.5	28.2	33.0	52.6	60.2	60.8
Gross capital formation	39.8	35.6	35.9	26.8	16.5	14.6	11.0	21.2	30.8	26.7
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	38.3	32.9	32.9	22.9	13.7	14.4	10.2	18.1	27.6	25.9
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.2	8.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.1
Non-Oil sector:	38.3	32.9	32.9	21.0	10.5	6.2	9.4	16.6	25.7	24.9
Changes in inventories	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	2.8	0.2	0.7	3.1	3.1	0.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.1	-2.1
Non-oil sector	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.2	2.4	2.9	21.2	36.7	63.4	55.5	22.8	10.5	10.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	35.6	62.2	53.7	20.0	6.7	4.5
Non-oil sector	3.2	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.8	6.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.2	56.2	61.9	49.4	48.1	36.4	42.0	66.3	84.4	78.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.3	13.2	6.4	8.9	9.7	5.8
Non-oil sector	57.2	56.2	61.9	43.9	35.8	23.1	35.6	57.4	74.8	73.0
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	26.9	56.8	47.6	13.3	-1.1	-2.3
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.1	73.1	43.2	52.4	86.7	101.1	102.3

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	140.7	154.9	145.2	154.1	144.9	131.2	124.5	114.4	118.9	117.0
Households FCE	76.6	73.1	61.7	62.4	60.1	53.7	53.9	54.9	55.8	55.1
NPISHs FCE	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.4	6.0	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.0
General Government FCE	61.8	79.3	81.1	88.2	82.4	71.5	66.7	54.5	58.3	58.9
Gross capital formation	9.4	14.8	24.8	39.6	37.2	59.5	51.0	38.8	39.9	36.9
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	9.2	14.6	24.7	39.4	37.2	59.2	48.8	37.3	37.9	35.6
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	9.2	14.6	24.7	39.4	37.2	59.2	48.8	37.3	37.9	35.6
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4	3.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4	3.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	56.0	76.9	77.9	100.8	90.5	96.6	83.5	59.1	63.1	57.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	56.0	76.9	77.9	100.8	90.5	96.6	83.5	59.1	63.1	57.0
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	115.1	117.3	119.0	99.7	76.7	72.8	97.8	120.9	134.1	131.8
Households FCE	54.7	60.1	61.9	52.3	39.1	35.9	51.6	65.4	73.1	71.0
NPISHs FCE	3.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.1
General Government FCE	56.6	55.0	55.1	45.8	36.5	35.5	44.5	53.8	58.6	58.7
Gross capital formation	41.5	37.0	36.9	28.1	14.0	18.8	15.9	24.0	33.8	28.3
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	39.9	34.3	34.0	24.5	11.6	18.2	14.5	19.9	29.9	28.0
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	9.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0
Non-Oil sector:	39.9	34.3	34.0	22.6	9.1	8.3	13.4	18.4	28.2	27.1
Changes in inventories	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.4	0.5	1.4	4.1	3.9	0.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.2	0.3	-2.6
Non-oil sector	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.6	2.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.2	2.0	2.4	21.8	51.3	52.2	36.6	17.8	7.8	11.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	50.7	51.2	34.9	15.2	4.6	6.6
Non-oil sector	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.2	4.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	59.9	56.4	58.3	49.7	42.0	43.7	50.2	62.7	75.7	71.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	11.0	16.9	8.8	9.7	10.1	5.9
Non-oil sector	59.9	56.4	58.3	43.9	31.0	26.8	41.4	53.0	65.7	65.6
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	42.6	43.8	26.5	8.1	-3.5	-1.0
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	57.4	56.2	73.5	91.9	103.5	101.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888	1861
Household FCE	377	444	458	512	605	639	761	824	864	876
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	375	444	458	518	612	652	770	849	871	887
<i>Goods</i>	313	362	363	407	485	508	606	648	661	642
<i>Services</i>	62	83	95	111	127	144	164	201	210	245
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	12	15	17	18	21	14	18	13	17	18
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	10	16	16	25	27	27	27	38	25	28
NPISHs FCE	13	17	19	30	24	69	52	74	74	47
Compensation of employees	4	5	5	7	6	17	13	18	18	11
Goods & services, net	8	11	12	21	17	50	36	53	52	32
Consumption of fixed capital	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5
General Government FCE	374	571	724	843	910	935	977	870	951	937
Compensation of employees	37	44	61	101	109	119	133	156	179	192
Goods & services, net	321	509	638	705	747	736	729	569	608	559
Consumption of fixed capital	16	18	24	36	54	80	115	145	164	186

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2691	2832
Household FCE	898	965	1001	1068	1060	1058	1330	1420	1513	1573
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	894	950	983	1053	1058	1056	1334	1431	1530	1594
<i>Goods</i>	652	674	687	706	706	719	856	905	945	924
<i>Services</i>	242	276	296	347	353	337	478	527	584	670
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	24	30	32	23	5	4	12	18	22	26
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	20	15	14	9	4	3	15	30	39	47
NPISHs FCE	63	34	31	34	32	38	39	37	47	43
Compensation of employees	15	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	10	9
Goods & services, net	43	21	19	21	19	24	25	23	30	27
Consumption of fixed capital	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
General Government FCE	912	875	882	960	962	1022	1062	1101	1131	1216
Compensation of employees	198	219	217	219	218	234	268	318	344	350
Goods & services, net	511	442	434	495	492	531	517	487	480	544
Consumption of fixed capital	203	214	231	246	252	258	277	295	308	322

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1233	1498	1564	1827	1879	1802	1794	1699	1845	1861
Household FCE	672	707	664	740	779	738	777	815	866	876
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	670	709	665	749	788	749	786	839	873	887
<i>Goods</i>	590	609	558	621	643	593	613	638	662	642
<i>Services</i>	80	99	107	128	146	156	173	201	211	245
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	14	17	18	19	21	16	20	14	18	18
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	12	19	19	28	30	28	28	37	25	28
NPISHs FCE	19	25	26	41	32	83	56	75	75	47
Compensation of employees	4	5	6	8	6	18	13	18	18	11
Goods & services, net	14	18	18	31	24	63	41	53	52	32
Consumption of fixed capital	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5
General Government FCE	542	766	874	1047	1069	982	960	809	904	937
Compensation of employees	99	113	114	146	148	149	144	157	191	192
Goods & services, net	424	632	733	861	865	741	694	505	548	559
Consumption of fixed capital	20	22	27	39	56	92	123	147	165	186

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1886	1861	1879	1956	1982	1984	2123	2155	2212	2323
Household FCE	897	954	977	1025	1009	978	1121	1165	1206	1252
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	894	941	963	1013	1008	978	1128	1179	1225	1277
<i>Goods</i>	651	665	671	677	665	656	710	714	720	711
<i>Services</i>	243	276	291	335	344	322	418	465	505	566
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	24	28	29	21	4	4	9	13	15	17
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	21	15	14	9	4	3	15	28	34	41
NPISHs FCE	63	34	31	33	31	37	36	32	40	36
Compensation of employees	15	8	7	7	7	8	9	8	10	9
Goods & services, net	43	21	19	20	19	23	21	18	24	21
Consumption of fixed capital	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
General Government FCE	927	873	870	898	942	969	966	958	966	1035
Compensation of employees	194	220	240	200	199	232	263	290	299	304
Goods & services, net	529	438	405	461	500	490	450	408	396	446
Consumption of fixed capital	203	215	225	237	243	246	253	260	271	284

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
By institutional sectors:	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
Non-financial and financial corporations	9	31	48	57	65	64	72	84	87	86
Public corporations	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	1
Private corporations	8	31	47	54	64	64	72	84	84	85
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-Oil sectors	8	31	47	54	64	64	72	84	84	85
General government	37	59	142	280	298	646	567	447	476	449
General government, excl. DP&TA	13	27	107	236	242	603	547	406	432	411
DP&TA on budget	23	32	36	45	56	43	20	41	44	38
NPISHs	1	2	2	2	3	8	6	9	9	5
Households *)	8	8	10	15	11	13	23	22	23	26
By type of assets	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
Dwellings	8	17	21	21	22	25	18	14	16	29
Other buildings and structures	25	57	105	206	245	603	521	403	423	428
Buildings other than dwellings	7	32	52	40	39	46	45	22	14	25
Other structures	17	25	53	166	207	556	477	381	409	404
Machinery and equipment	21	25	74	122	106	101	116	134	138	100
Transport equipment	8	9	25	47	33	31	30	31	40	32
ICT equipment	3	3	15	17	25	37	32	62	65	15
Other machinery and equipment	10	13	34	58	48	33	54	40	33	52
Cultivated biological resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	4	6
Animals yielding repeat products	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	4	6
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fixed assets	1	1	3	5	2	3	7	7	13	4

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	628	522	512	465	296	521	329	379	519	519
Oil sector	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	35	22
Non-oil sector	628	522	512	427	228	223	302	347	484	497
By institutional sectors:	628	522	512	465	296	521	329	379	519	519
Non-financial and financial corporations	90	112	44	77	79	322	56	69	88	99
Public corporations	0	1	1	1	1	8	13	18	19	15
Private corporations	90	111	43	76	79	315	43	51	69	84
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	35	22
non-Oil sectors	90	111	43	38	10	17	16	19	34	63
General government	505	383	444	360	190	167	229	258	371	374
General government, excl. DP&TA	469	347	412	333	166	139	199	231	348	341
DP&TA on budget	36	36	33	27	24	28	30	27	23	33
NPISHs	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4
Households *)	25	23	21	25	24	27	40	48	55	41
By type of assets	628	522	512	465	296	521	329	379	519	519
Dwellings	30	30	21	18	4	8	9	11	15	25
Other buildings and structures	501	374	435	334	178	125	187	221	340	374
Buildings other than dwellings	26	25	16	13	5	15	14	10	14	24
Other structures	475	349	419	321	173	110	173	211	325	350
Machinery and equipment	89	107	40	59	28	66	72	72	76	62
Transport equipment	25	18	10	22	8	26	25	25	24	18
ICT equipment	11	12	3	7	2	10	17	13	14	10
Other machinery and equipment	53	77	28	31	18	30	29	34	38	34
Cultivated biological resources	7	8	11	14	18	22	33	39	48	34
Animals yielding repeat products	7	8	11	14	18	22	33	39	48	34
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	35	22
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	35	22
Other fixed assets	1	3	6	2	0	3	2	4	4	2

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
By institutional sectors:	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
Non-financial and financial corporations	11	40	58	70	78	70	76	86	87	86
Public corporations	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	3	1
Private corporations	11	40	58	65	76	70	76	85	84	85
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-Oil sectors	11	40	58	65	76	70	76	85	84	85
General government	56	88	192	377	387	719	596	437	469	449
General government, excl. DP&TA	20	40	144	318	315	669	574	396	424	411
DP&TA on budget	36	47	48	60	72	50	22	42	45	38
NPISHs	2	3	3	3	4	10	7	9	9	5
Households *)	11	11	13	17	13	14	25	22	23	26
By type of assets	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
Dwellings	11	23	26	26	27	28	19	14	15	29
Other buildings and structures	39	84	145	284	324	671	547	393	415	428
Buildings other than dwellings	11	47	71	53	49	54	48	22	14	25
Other structures	28	37	74	231	274	617	499	371	401	404
Machinery and equipment	29	33	91	151	128	112	122	136	140	100
Transport equipment	9	10	26	50	35	32	31	31	40	32
ICT equipment	4	4	17	21	29	40	33	64	66	15
Other machinery and equipment	16	19	47	80	64	40	58	41	33	52
Cultivated biological resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	5	6
Animals yielding repeat products	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	5	6
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fixed assets	2	1	4	7	3	4	8	7	13	4

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	653	544	536	479	299	497	315	354	493	494
Oil sector	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	28	17
Non-oil sector	653	544	536	443	235	228	292	328	466	477
By institutional sectors:	653	544	536	479	299	497	315	354	493	494
Non-financial and financial corporations	94	117	46	76	74	294	50	60	77	90
Public corporations	0	1	1	1	1	7	12	16	16	13
Private corporations	93	116	45	75	73	287	38	45	61	77
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	28	17
non-Oil sectors	93	116	45	39	10	17	16	19	33	61
General government	527	400	466	375	198	169	219	242	356	358
General government, excl. DP&TA	491	364	434	349	175	141	191	218	336	329
DP&TA on budget	36	36	32	26	23	27	27	24	20	29
NPISHs	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4
Households *)	26	24	21	25	24	30	42	48	56	42
By type of assets	653	544	536	479	299	497	315	354	493	494
Dwellings	32	32	22	19	4	8	9	10	15	25
Other buildings and structures	525	396	459	350	186	126	180	208	328	360
Buildings other than dwellings	28	27	17	14	5	14	13	10	14	24
Other structures	497	370	442	337	181	112	167	198	314	336
Machinery and equipment	89	107	39	58	27	64	67	66	70	56
Transport equipment	25	18	10	22	7	26	23	22	23	17
ICT equipment	11	12	3	7	2	11	17	14	14	9
Other machinery and equipment	53	78	27	29	18	28	27	29	33	29
Cultivated biological resources	7	8	11	14	18	25	35	41	50	35
Animals yielding repeat products	7	8	11	14	18	25	35	41	50	35
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	28	17
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	28	17
Other fixed assets	1	1	6	2	0	4	2	4	3	2

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.7: Exports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of goods by HS sections	9	9	13	9	17	14	32	17	15	12
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	9	8	13	8	16	12	19	16	14	11
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	0	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of goods by HS sections	14	14	32	15	39	26	63	27	16	12
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	13	13	32	15	39	25	51	26	15	11
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	0	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.7: Exports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	AT CURRENT PRICES									
Exports of goods by HS sections	25	18	24	418	787	2288	1759	435	148	136
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	24	16	22	23	16	31	28	16	20	40
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	1	1	1	395	771	2257	1729	418	126	92
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Exports of goods by HS sections	25	11	16	416	1318	1409	771	281	86	137
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	24	10	14	14	8	14	11	9	9	16
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	1	1	1	400	1310	1395	759	272	76	117
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.8: Exports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of services	32	45	47	58	59	53	51	61	51	37
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
d. Travel	8	13	14	23	26	26	26	37	25	28
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
information services	5	5	8	7	6	7	7	18	24	5
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	19	26	24	27	26	20	16	4	1	2
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of services	39	55	52	69	69	55	52	60	52	37
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
d. Travel	10	16	16	26	29	26	27	37	25	28
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
information services	3	3	5	5	6	7	7	18	24	5
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	25	36	30	37	33	21	16	4	1	2

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.8: Exports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of services	27	20	22	13	6	14	26	42	49	75
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	15
d. Travel	20	15	14	9	4	3	15	30	39	47
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Financial services	0	0	1	0	0	4	4	3	2	2
n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
information services	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	7
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	2	2	4	2	0	6	5	6	5	5
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of services	27	21	22	13	6	13	24	37	42	66
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
d. Travel	21	15	14	9	4	3	15	28	34	41
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	1	0	0	3	3	2	2	1
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
information services	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	7
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	2	2	4	2	0	6	4	5	4	4

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	88	128	230	242	252	315	641	519	549	485
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	88	128	230	242	252	315	641	519	549	485
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	86	124	226	237	247	312	638	518	548	483
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	98	144	236	261	271	347	709	576	605	537
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	98	132	215	237	246	316	644	523	550	488
01 Animal & Animal Products	2	2	3	5	7	3	4	13	14	17
02 Crops & Vegetables	12	15	29	38	19	12	35	30	39	33
03 Edible fats & oils	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	4	4
04 Foodstuffs	7	9	16	18	25	21	38	45	48	50
05 Mineral products	36	33	67	36	40	51	111	162	172	135
06 Chemicals & Allied	4	4	10	9	10	7	13	15	18	11
07 Plastics / Rubbers	4	4	3	4	6	6	9	8	9	11
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
10 Paper and paperboard	3	22	2	4	4	1	9	5	7	4
11 Textiles	2	2	2	3	5	4	16	36	26	16
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4
13 Stone / Glass	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	6	5	4
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
15 Base metals	5	9	8	13	23	34	50	35	28	29
16 Machinery / Electrical	10	13	28	39	37	117	270	82	60	77
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	6	12	34	53	53	33	52	64	74	72
18 Apparatus & instruments	1	1	4	5	4	3	17	3	3	3
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20 Miscellaneous	2	2	3	4	5	14	10	11	14	13
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	0	12	21	24	25	32	64	52	55	49
Rate of adjustment	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	506	550	517	584	614	719	849	841	983	950
Oil sector	0	0	0	51	122	181	84	59	64	32
Non-oil sector	506	550	517	532	493	538	764	781	919	918
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	503	547	514	530	491	538	762	779	916	915
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	559	608	571	589	547	599	849	868	1021	1054
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	509	553	519	536	497	542	786	812	954	985
01 Animal & Animal Products	23	35	32	30	31	35	45	42	44	44
02 Crops & Vegetables	45	48	51	50	50	66	81	95	113	113
03 Edible fats & oils	5	11	11	11	12	13	16	16	18	18
04 Foodstuffs	68	64	59	55	63	64	89	81	173	173
05 Mineral products	115	145	159	169	127	142	240	213	229	229
06 Chemicals & Allied	15	19	23	24	20	23	34	31	34	34
07 Plastics / Rubbers	12	14	12	13	15	15	19	21	21	22
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
09 Wood & Wood Products	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	6	6	6
10 Paper and paperboard	5	5	5	7	5	5	8	8	8	8
11 Textiles	11	15	12	10	12	14	18	17	15	15
12 Footwear / Headgear	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	5
13 Stone / Glass	6	6	5	6	6	5	10	11	10	10
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	36	32	24	27	29	27	47	57	49	49
16 Machinery / Electrical	75	68	48	49	52	50	64	87	93	93
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	68	70	59	63	50	55	72	94	99	99
18 Apparatus & instruments	4	3	4	3	5	6	8	4	6	6
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	11	10	10	10	14	15	21	25	27	27
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	51	55	52	54	50	57	63	57	67	70
Rate of adjustment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	88	120	180	227	216	234	467	396	432	485
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	88	120	180	227	216	234	467	396	432	485
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	85	115	176	222	212	231	464	394	430	483
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	97	134	185	245	232	257	516	438	476	537
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	97	123	168	223	211	234	469	398	432	488
01 Animal & Animal Products	2	3	4	6	9	2	3	12	16	17
02 Crops & Vegetables	15	16	16	26	15	8	23	22	34	33
03 Edible fats & oils	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4
04 Foodstuffs	9	10	16	19	24	17	33	44	43	50
05 Mineral products	29	24	36	30	26	25	55	82	94	135
06 Chemicals & Allied	3	3	8	8	6	3	9	10	14	11
07 Plastics / Rubbers	3	3	2	4	3	2	5	5	7	11
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
10 Paper and paperboard	3	22	2	4	4	1	9	4	6	4
11 Textiles	2	3	2	3	3	2	12	28	22	16
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4
13 Stone / Glass	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	4
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0
15 Base metals	4	6	6	12	14	18	32	23	21	29
16 Machinery / Electrical	11	14	28	40	37	96	203	78	57	77
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	7	13	34	54	53	32	49	62	72	72
18 Apparatus & instruments	1	1	4	5	4	3	16	3	3	3
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20 Miscellaneous	3	2	3	5	6	17	11	11	14	13
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	0	11	17	22	21	23	47	40	43	49
Rate of adjustment	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	534	542	473	556	634	616	647	657	750	750
Oil sector	0	0	0	52	130	173	79	55	58	29
Non-oil sector	534	542	473	504	504	443	568	602	692	721
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	531	539	470	502	502	442	567	601	690	719
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	591	600	523	558	559	493	631	670	769	829
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	537	545	475	507	508	446	584	626	718	775
01 Animal & Animal Products	22	37	34	31	28	42	70	56	62	65
02 Crops & Vegetables	45	47	49	50	42	55	69	68	78	104
03 Edible fats & oils	4	10	11	12	11	7	8	11	11	9
04 Foodstuffs	70	67	63	61	66	51	63	57	113	122
05 Mineral products	133	138	120	140	148	101	128	134	147	168
06 Chemicals & Allied	16	17	19	20	16	14	21	19	22	22
07 Plastics / Rubbers	12	12	11	11	12	10	14	16	14	14
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	2	3	2	3	3	2	2
09 Wood & Wood Products	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	7	6	6
10 Paper and paperboard	6	5	5	7	5	5	7	8	9	9
11 Textiles	10	13	9	9	12	10	10	12	12	14
12 Footwear / Headgear	4	4	4	7	8	5	7	6	7	7
13 Stone / Glass	6	6	4	5	5	3	6	7	7	6
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	38	28	20	23	24	16	28	36	32	31
16 Machinery / Electrical	79	71	49	50	55	49	57	79	84	83
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	72	74	61	65	53	55	65	86	90	89
18 Apparatus & instruments	5	4	4	3	5	6	7	3	6	6
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	11	10	9	9	12	12	16	18	18	17
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	54	55	48	51	51	47	47	44	51	55
Rate of adjustment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.10: Imports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of services	318	517	587	838	858	1086	768	514	582	422
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	318	517	587	838	858	1086	768	514	582	422
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	8	15	17	29	34	40	73	61	61	57
d. Travel	17	21	28	35	44	34	48	52	58	61
e. Construction	15	21	23	194	189	397	163	75	206	90
f. Insurance and pension services	4	7	6	6	6	9	18	15	15	14
g. Financial services	0	0	0	1	2	4	-6	-4	-10	-2
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	8	4	7	6	6	17	7	22	13	10
j. Other business services	17	22	49	83	73	86	83	106	101	70
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	248	426	456	483	504	499	381	186	138	122
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of services	403	623	658	969	958	1093	736	482	547	422
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	403	623	658	969	958	1093	736	482	547	422
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	8	13	10	26	26	26	48	42	43	57
d. Travel	20	24	30	38	44	32	43	42	48	61
e. Construction	17	21	23	198	203	382	153	73	200	90
f. Insurance and pension services	4	7	4	6	5	7	13	12	12	14
g. Financial services	0	0	0	1	2	4	-7	-4	-10	-2
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	5	3	6	5	6	17	7	23	13	10
j. Other business services	29	33	71	121	100	106	92	107	101	70
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	320	522	513	572	572	518	385	188	140	122

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.10: Imports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of services	432	341	446	421	426	601	503	545	604	626
Oil sector	0	0	0	61	143	299	121	127	118	85
Non-oil sector	432	341	446	360	282	302	382	419	486	542
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	58	62	59	62	48	52	70	85	97	126
d. Travel	64	58	48	52	13	14	33	50	69	73
e. Construction	88	24	185	82	78	59	88	83	118	108
f. Insurance and pension services	15	16	15	16	15	17	23	24	28	52
g. Financial services	8	8	9	9	7	5	6	8	9	9
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	7	6	4	6	3	9	13	13	13	10
j. Other business services	75	56	20	33	19	40	43	52	60	51
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	115	111	107	99	100	107	106	105	93	114
	AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of services	447	352	447	418	450	576	444	460	499	511
Oil sector	0	0	0	61	153	286	113	118	108	75
Non-oil sector	447	352	447	357	297	289	331	342	391	436
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	64	61	51	57	51	42	51	63	71	98
d. Travel	67	56	42	46	12	11	22	34	45	47
e. Construction	92	25	191	84	82	58	79	76	107	96
f. Insurance and pension services	15	16	14	15	15	14	17	19	21	41
g. Financial services	8	7	8	8	6	4	4	6	6	6
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	7	6	4	6	3	9	13	13	13	10
j. Other business services	76	68	31	44	30	49	48	42	48	41
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	115	113	106	97	98	103	97	91	80	98

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	146	163	196	181	226	231	299	298	305	284
Mining and quarrying	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other mining and quarrying	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Manufacturing and other industry *)	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	11	12	16
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	11	11	11	10	9	9	9	10	11	15
Construction	9	16	37	61	70	124	137	268	232	274
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	96	118	137	144	197	223	243	235	250	291
Information and communication	35	48	58	73	45	56	62	43	22	36
Financial and insurance activities	4	3	3	3	3	8	9	11	12	12
Real estate activities	62	71	77	85	100	115	148	157	177	180
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	3	3	4	7	25	30	37	42	48	50
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	61	71	94	147	173	202	253	307	350	386
Other service activities	25	28	32	32	66	64	50	62	59	58
 Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	 455	 533	 650	 745	 914	 1065	 1250	 1436	 1469	 1589
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	455	533	650	745	914	1065	1250	1436	1469	1589
 Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	 -1	 9	 -2	 -18	 -6	 -3	 -11	 -14	 -9	 10
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9	10
 Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	 454	 543	 649	 727	 908	 1062	 1239	 1422	 1461	 1599
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	454	543	649	727	908	1062	1239	1422	1461	1599
 Statistical Discrepancy	 0	 0	 0	 0	 -26	 -19	 -79	 -26	 -13	 -8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	-26	-19	-79	-26	-13	-8
 GDP	 454	 543	 649	 727	 882	 1043	 1161	 1396	 1448	 1590
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non Oil Sector</i>	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	280	271	277	287	287	314	331	357	376	430
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	343	578	2061	1529	276	-21	-48
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	342	578	2060	1528	275	-22	-49
Other mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	19	26	27	38	33	28	42	35	36	43
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	18	25	26	37	33	27	41	34	35	42
Construction	295	223	228	237	183	165	178	185	207	213
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	321	295	263	288	246	275	292	332	353	390
Information and communication	42	39	41	55	61	49	34	29	35	47
Financial and insurance activities	14	23	22	32	26	22	39	48	50	53
Real estate activities	187	187	196	190	188	191	202	205	209	219
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	49	50	41	38	18	42	31	33	31	34
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	409	441	454	470	473	498	550	618	656	677
Other service activities	65	58	50	50	35	56	43	37	46	44
 Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	 1682	 1616	 1600	 2028	 2127	 3701	 3271	 2157	 1978	 2101
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	342	578	2060	1528	275	-22	-49
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1682	1616	1600	1686	1549	1641	1743	1881	2000	2151
 Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	 5	 -4	 -26	 15	 6	 -18	 -11	 -19	 -35	 -39
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2	3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	5	-4	-26	12	2	-21	-16	-22	-37	-41
 Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	 1687	 1612	 1573	 2043	 2133	 3683	 3260	 2138	 1943	 2062
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-20	-47
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1687	1612	1573	1698	1551	1620	1727	1859	1964	2109
 Statistical Discrepancy	 -46	 -27	 -17	 -10	 30	 -53	 -43	 -46	 -64	 -62
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-46	-27	-17	-10	30	-53	-43	-46	-64	-62
 GDP	 1640	 1585	 1556	 2033	 2163	 3630	 3218	 2092	 1880	 2001
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-20	-47
<i>Non Oil Sector</i>	1640	1585	1556	1688	1582	1567	1685	1814	1900	2047

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	283	279	297	305	318	267	317	300	297	284
Mining and quarrying	3	2	2	1	0	1	2	2	2	2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other mining and quarrying	3	2	2	1	0	1	2	2	2	2
Manufacturing and other industry *)	17	17	16	15	13	13	11	11	12	16
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	17	16	15	14	12	12	10	10	11	15
Construction	24	46	110	181	200	222	178	255	225	274
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	233	261	264	256	292	315	318	276	284	291
Information and communication	17	23	28	44	32	43	51	41	22	36
Financial and insurance activities	8	6	5	4	3	9	10	11	13	12
Real estate activities	75	84	86	95	109	119	145	155	178	180
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	5	6	7	7	25	36	40	42	50	50
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	127	144	150	195	214	244	273	310	364	386
Other service activities	83	90	86	75	70	66	51	63	60	58
 Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	 875	 956	 1051	 1178	 1276	 1335	 1395	 1468	 1505	 1589
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	875	956	1051	1178	1276	1335	1395	1468	1505	1589
 Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	 1	 11	 26	 7	 16	 30	 35	 35	 36	 10
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1	11	26	7	16	30	35	35	36	10
 Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	 877	 967	 1077	 1184	 1292	 1365	 1430	 1503	 1541	 1599
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	877	967	1077	1184	1292	1365	1430	1503	1541	1599
 Statistical Discrepancy	 0	 0	 0	 2	 5	 9	 11	 -17	 11	 -8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0	0	0	2	5	9	11	-17	11	-8
 GDP	 877	 967	 1077	 1186	 1297	 1374	 1441	 1485	 1552	 1590
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non Oil Sector</i>	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552	1590

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	280	271	279	286	288	304	320	329	331	341
Mining and quarrying	2	2	2	339	1097	1193	571	144	-58	-18
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	338	1096	1191	570	142	-59	-20
Other mining and quarrying	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	19	26	26	36	32	26	37	28	30	35
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	18	25	26	36	32	26	36	28	29	35
Construction	294	204	215	217	164	146	150	154	173	178
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	310	289	261	283	239	259	266	281	295	325
Information and communication	41	40	41	56	62	49	35	30	35	48
Financial and insurance activities	15	24	22	31	25	21	34	38	39	42
Real estate activities	186	194	196	189	187	191	195	197	199	203
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	49	50	41	36	17	40	28	29	27	29
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	405	442	471	442	444	485	520	554	574	593
Other service activities	65	60	51	49	35	55	41	35	44	42
 Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	 1664	 1601	 1606	 1965	 2588	 2770	 2198	 1821	 1689	 1818
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	338	1096	1191	570	142	-59	-20
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1664	1601	1606	1628	1492	1578	1628	1678	1748	1837
 Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	 7	 4	 -4	 -14	 -11	 -24	 -17	 -21	 -12	 -24
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2	3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	7	4	-4	-17	-15	-27	-22	-24	-14	-27
 Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	 1672	 1605	 1602	 1951	 2577	 2745	 2181	 1799	 1677	 1793
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-58	-17
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1672	1605	1602	1611	1477	1551	1606	1654	1734	1810
 Statistical Discrepancy	 -34	 -19	 -24	 10	 6	 -19	 -9	 -18	 -27	 -30
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-34	-19	-24	10	6	-19	-9	-18	-27	-30
 GDP	 1638	 1586	 1579	 1961	 2583	 2726	 2171	 1782	 1649	 1763
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-58	-17
<i>Non Oil Sector</i>	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1532	1597	1637	1707	1780

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9.3	11.4	20.1	-7.2	24.4	2.3	29.6	-0.6	2.4	-7.0
Mining and quarrying	15.6	-32.5	-6.6	-4.1	-26.4	25.1	21.9	14.0	-4.6	-3.8
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	15.6	-32.5	-6.6	-4.1	-26.4	25.1	21.9	14.0	-4.6	-3.8
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-13.2	-0.3	-1.4	-6.2	-10.2	7.0	-4.0	10.4	9.9	36.2
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.4	-1.3	-2.6	-7.8	-11.6	6.6	-2.9	9.6	11.4	37.7
Construction	-1.3	75.6	136.2	64.2	15.0	77.1	10.7	95.6	-13.4	18.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-1.2	22.4	15.9	5.4	36.7	13.5	8.6	-3.0	6.4	16.2
Information and communication	35.3	35.4	22.1	26.0	-39.2	25.9	11.2	-30.2	-49.9	67.6
Financial and insurance activities	0.8	-19.2	-8.8	-15.2	25.2	121.8	18.8	25.9	11.0	-4.5
Real estate activities	-16.8	15.4	7.6	10.3	18.2	15.1	28.5	5.7	13.1	1.8
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-7.7	16.7	43.5	61.6	259.7	22.5	21.3	14.0	15.7	4.4
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	2.9	16.1	33.1	56.0	17.4	16.9	25.5	21.2	13.9	10.3
Other service activities	-10.0	9.7	15.1	0.9	105.3	-2.6	-21.2	23.9	-5.2	-2.3
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	1.1	17.1	22.0	14.5	22.7	16.5	17.4	14.9	2.3	8.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1.1	17.1	22.0	14.5	22.7	16.5	17.4	14.9	2.3	8.1
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-112.0	-747.3	-119.7	864.2	-65.9	-51.8	265.8	27.9	-36.9	-209.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-112.0	-747.3	-119.7	864.2	-65.9	-51.8	265.8	27.9	-36.9	-209.8
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7	9.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7	9.4

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH

Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year

(In percent)

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.3	-3.0	1.9	3.9	-0.1	9.6	5.4	7.9	5.2	14.2
Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-0.8	-8.5	26521.0	68.5	256.4	-25.8	-81.9	-107.6	128.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	256.5	-25.8	-82.0	-108.1	121.6
Other mining and quarrying	-11.0	-0.8	-8.5	-1.4	-59.9	149.6	-5.4	-9.9	7.9	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	15.8	35.6	5.2	39.8	-12.0	-15.7	49.0	-17.5	4.0	18.7
Of which: manufacturing	16.6	37.1	6.3	41.2	-11.1	-17.4	51.9	-17.4	3.6	19.1
Construction	7.6	-24.4	2.4	3.9	-22.7	-9.8	7.6	4.2	11.6	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	10.3	-8.0	-11.1	9.5	-14.5	11.6	6.5	13.6	6.2	10.7
Information and communication	13.9	-5.1	4.1	34.1	10.6	-20.4	-29.1	-14.7	19.4	33.4
Financial and insurance activities	20.4	63.5	-6.2	44.9	-19.9	-13.2	77.8	21.4	4.3	6.1
Real estate activities	3.6	0.0	4.7	-3.1	-1.1	2.1	5.3	1.9	2.0	4.6
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-2.7	2.1	-18.8	-5.5	-54.3	138.7	-26.6	8.7	-6.8	9.3
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	6.0	7.8	3.0	3.6	0.4	5.4	10.4	12.5	6.1	3.3
Other service activities	12.5	-10.0	-14.0	-1.2	-29.3	59.7	-23.4	-13.8	25.3	-5.4
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	26.8	4.9	74.0	-11.6	-34.1	-8.3	6.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	69.0	256.5	-25.8	-82.0	-108.1	121.6
Non-oil sector	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	5.4	-8.1	6.0	6.2	7.9	6.3	7.5
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-50.4	-187.3	531.4	-156.4	-61.3	-416.6	-38.5	71.2	81.9	11.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	36.8	-20.0	64.3	-39.1	-35.7	50.0
Non-oil sector	-50.4	-187.3	531.4	-146.6	-81.7	-1037.2	-24.7	39.0	66.8	13.4
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	29.8	4.4	72.7	-11.5	-34.4	-9.1	6.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.8	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.3	127.9
Non-oil sector	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	7.9	-8.7	4.5	6.6	7.6	5.6	7.4

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.9	-1.4	6.4	2.8	4.4	-16.3	18.8	-5.2	-1.2	-4.4
Mining and quarrying	1.2	-30.8	-10.9	-6.3	-93.3	1258.3	12.6	3.8	-1.4	2.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	1.2	-30.8	-10.9	-6.3	-93.3	1258.3	12.6	3.8	-1.4	2.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-17.4	-3.7	-6.1	-5.7	-12.5	-2.4	-11.9	1.0	8.9	34.8
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	-2.5	-4.7	-7.3	-7.1	-13.6	-2.9	-10.8	0.2	10.4	36.2
Construction	-11.2	87.6	141.9	64.0	10.4	11.3	-20.2	43.9	-11.8	21.7
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-9.1	12.3	1.0	-2.9	13.8	8.1	0.9	-13.1	2.8	2.5
Information and communication	31.1	33.6	22.9	54.0	-27.1	34.9	19.7	-20.1	-47.2	68.4
Financial and insurance activities	-3.2	-25.8	-15.3	-15.3	-15.3	177.9	6.4	13.7	10.1	-5.1
Real estate activities	-16.9	11.7	3.0	9.8	14.8	9.5	21.5	7.2	14.6	1.6
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-3.1	13.1	17.1	8.5	246.1	46.4	9.6	6.5	17.9	0.9
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	12.0	12.8	4.3	29.8	9.9	13.9	12.0	13.6	17.4	5.9
Other service activities	-15.1	7.7	-3.4	-12.9	-6.5	-6.8	-21.7	22.8	-5.4	-3.3
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	-3.0	9.2	9.9	12.1	8.3	4.6	4.5	5.2	2.6	5.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-3.0	9.2	9.9	12.1	8.3	4.6	4.5	5.2	2.6	5.6
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-89.3	745.6	139.1	-73.6	132.0	91.4	16.2	-0.4	1.2	-73.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-89.3	745.6	139.1	-73.6	132.0	91.4	16.2	-0.4	1.2	-73.0
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.0	9.1	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.5	3.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.0	9.1	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.5	3.8

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.3	-2.9	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.3	2.9	0.6	3.0
Mining and quarrying	-0.1	2.1	-5.6	21976.1	223.5	8.8	-52.1	-74.9	-140.4	-68.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	224.8	8.7	-52.2	-75.1	-141.8	-66.7
Other mining and quarrying	-0.1	2.1	-5.6	-0.8	-59.3	149.9	-7.7	-5.5	5.0	-0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	16.3	35.5	1.7	38.1	-12.1	-17.2	39.1	-23.1	4.3	19.2
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	17.1	37.0	2.8	39.5	-11.2	-19.1	41.9	-23.0	3.9	19.7
Construction	7.2	-30.7	5.8	0.7	-24.5	-10.7	2.2	3.2	11.9	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	6.5	-6.9	-9.7	8.6	-15.6	8.4	2.8	5.8	4.6	10.4
Information and communication	13.5	-3.5	3.8	34.4	11.0	-20.4	-29.1	-15.4	19.9	34.3
Financial and insurance activities	22.0	62.6	-8.5	43.5	-20.2	-16.4	66.2	12.0	2.1	5.7
Real estate activities	3.2	4.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.1	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.8	2.3
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-3.3	3.1	-17.6	-12.3	-54.3	143.8	-29.4	2.8	-8.5	9.5
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	5.0	9.2	6.6	-6.1	0.4	9.2	7.2	6.6	3.6	3.2
Other service activities	11.7	-7.2	-15.4	-2.7	-29.5	59.5	-25.2	-15.5	26.9	-5.9
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	4.7	-3.8	0.3	22.4	31.7	7.0	-20.6	-17.2	-7.2	7.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	224.8	8.7	-52.2	-75.1	-141.8	-66.7
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	4.7	-3.8	0.3	1.4	-8.3	5.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	5.1
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-22.2	-44.5	-187.3	288.4	-20.8	118.0	-29.5	24.2	-42.5	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	36.8	-20.0	64.3	-39.1	-35.7	50.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-22.2	-44.5	-187.3	359.2	-11.9	85.0	-19.8	10.8	-41.7	93.6
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	21.8	32.1	6.5	-20.6	-17.5	-6.8	6.9
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.4	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-139.8	-70.3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	0.5	-8.3	5.0	3.5	3.0	4.8	4.4

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.7	3.7	6.0	-2.2	6.1	0.6	6.4	-0.1	0.5	-1.5
Mining and quarrying	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Construction	0.0	1.5	3.9	3.7	1.3	5.9	1.2	10.6	-2.5	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-0.3	4.8	3.4	1.1	7.3	2.9	1.8	-0.6	1.1	2.8
Information and communication	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.3	-4.0	1.3	0.6	-1.5	-1.5	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Real estate activities	-2.7	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	3.1	0.7	1.4	0.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	0.4	2.2	4.3	8.1	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.3	3.0	2.5
Other service activities	-0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	4.6	-0.2	-1.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	1.1	17.2	21.6	14.6	23.3	16.6	17.5	15.0	2.3	8.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1.1	17.2	21.6	14.6	23.3	16.6	17.5	15.0	2.3	8.2
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-2.9	2.4	-2.1	-2.5	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	1.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-2.9	2.4	-2.1	-2.5	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	1.3
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7	9.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7	9.4

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH

Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth

(In percentage point)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.7
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	11.5	69.5	-14.4	-38.4	-13.9	-1.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.5	255.0	-25.8	-81.7	-107.0	132.3
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.3
Of which: manufacturing	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.3
Construction	1.3	-4.3	0.3	0.6	-3.2	-1.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	1.9	-1.5	-2.0	1.6	-2.5	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.9
Information and communication	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.6
Financial and insurance activities	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Real estate activities	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	1.6	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.6	3.2	4.0	2.0	1.1
Other service activities	0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.9	1.4	-0.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	27.2	3.5	75.5	-8.6	-30.2	-7.5	6.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.5	255.0	-25.8	-81.7	-107.0
Non-oil sector	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	5.5	-8.1	5.9	6.3	8.0	6.4	7.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	2.6	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-4.4
Non-oil sector	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	2.4	-0.6	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	29.8	3.1	74.4	-8.4	-30.5	-8.3	6.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.5	255.0	-25.8	-81.7	-107.0	132.3
Non-oil sector	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	7.9	-8.7	4.5	6.6	7.6	5.6	7.4

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.7	-0.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	-4.0	3.7	-1.2	-0.2	-0.8
Mining and quarrying	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Construction	-0.3	2.4	6.7	6.6	1.6	1.7	-3.3	5.4	-2.0	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-2.5	3.3	0.3	-0.7	3.0	1.8	0.2	-2.9	0.5	0.5
Information and communication	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	-1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.7	-1.3	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Real estate activities	-1.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	1.5	1.9	0.6	4.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.6	1.4
Other service activities	-1.6	0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	0.8	-0.2	-0.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	-2.9	9.2	9.8	11.8	8.2	4.6	4.4	5.1	2.5	5.5
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-2.9	9.2	9.8	11.8	8.2	4.6	4.4	5.1	2.5	5.5
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-1.2	1.1	1.6	-1.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-1.2	1.1	1.6	-1.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.7
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.0	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.5	3.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.0	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.5	3.8

*) *Electricity and gas*; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	38.8	3.7	-22.6	-19.6	-11.2	2.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.1	8.6	-52.0	-74.5	-139.1	-68.7
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.3
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.3
Construction	1.2	-5.4	0.7	0.1	-3.3	-1.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	1.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.4	-2.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.8
Information and communication	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.7
Financial and insurance activities	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1
Real estate activities	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	1.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	1.2	2.2	1.8	-1.8	0.1	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.1
Other service activities	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.6	-0.2
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	4.7	-3.8	0.3	22.4	30.5	9.7	-19.7	-16.3	-7.0	7.5
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.1	8.6	-52.0	-74.5	-139.1	-68.7
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	4.7	-3.8	0.3	1.4	-8.4	5.8	3.2	3.2	4.2	5.1
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-1.6
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.8
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	21.8	30.7	9.1	-19.5	-16.5	-6.5	6.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.1	8.6	-52.0	-74.5	-139.1	-68.7
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	0.5	-8.3	5.0	3.5	3.0	4.8	4.4

*) *Electricity and gas*; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32.2	30.0	30.2	25.0	24.9	21.8	24.2	20.9	20.9	17.7
Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
Construction	2.0	2.9	5.7	8.4	7.7	11.7	11.1	18.8	15.9	17.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	21.2	21.7	21.1	19.8	21.7	21.0	19.6	16.5	17.1	18.2
Information and communication	7.7	8.8	9.0	10.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	3.1	1.5	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
Real estate activities	13.6	13.2	11.9	11.7	11.0	10.9	12.0	11.0	12.1	11.3
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	13.4	13.1	14.5	20.2	19.0	19.0	20.4	21.6	23.9	24.1
Other service activities	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	7.2	6.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	100.3	98.3	100.3	102.5	100.7	100.3	100.9	101.0	100.6	99.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.3	98.3	100.3	102.5	100.7	100.3	100.9	101.0	100.6	99.4
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.6
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH
Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP

(In percent)										
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.6	16.8	17.6	14.1	13.4	8.5	10.2	16.7	19.3	20.8
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.8	27.1	56.0	46.9	12.9	-1.1	-2.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	27.1	55.9	46.9	12.9	-1.1	-2.4
Other mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1
Of which: manufacturing	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
Construction	17.5	13.8	14.5	11.6	8.6	4.5	5.5	8.7	10.6	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	19.0	18.3	16.7	14.1	11.5	7.5	9.0	15.5	18.1	18.9
Information and communication	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.6
Real estate activities	11.1	11.6	12.4	9.3	8.8	5.2	6.2	9.6	10.8	10.6
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	24.2	27.3	28.9	23.0	22.2	13.5	16.9	28.9	33.8	32.8
Other service activities	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	99.7	100.3	101.7	99.3	99.7	100.5	100.3	100.9	101.8	101.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	27.1	55.9	46.9	12.9	-1.1	-2.4
Non-oil sector	99.7	100.3	101.7	82.5	72.6	44.6	53.5	88.0	102.9	104.3
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	0.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-1.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-oil sector	0.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	27.3	56.0	47.0	13.0	-1.1	-2.3
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.1	72.7	44.0	53.0	87.0	101.1	102.3

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32.3	28.9	27.6	25.8	24.6	19.5	22.1	20.0	19.2	17.7
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Construction	2.8	4.7	10.3	15.3	15.5	16.3	12.4	17.0	14.6	17.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	26.6	27.1	24.5	21.6	22.6	23.1	22.2	18.4	18.4	18.2
Information and communication	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.7	1.4	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Real estate activities	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.7	10.1	10.3	11.5	11.3
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	14.5	14.9	13.9	16.4	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.6	23.6	24.1
Other service activities	9.5	9.3	8.0	6.4	5.5	4.8	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.6
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	99.9	98.9	97.6	99.5	98.8	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.7	99.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	99.9	98.9	97.6	99.5	98.8	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.7	99.4
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	0.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	0.6
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.7	16.9	17.4	14.7	11.2	11.1	14.7	18.3	19.7	19.0
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.4	42.6	43.5	26.2	8.0	-3.5	-1.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	42.5	43.4	26.1	7.9	-3.5	-1.1
Other mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9
Construction	17.6	12.7	13.4	11.1	6.4	5.3	6.9	8.6	10.3	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	18.5	18.0	16.3	14.5	9.3	9.4	12.2	15.6	17.6	18.1
Information and communication	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.7
Financial and insurance activities	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3
Real estate activities	11.1	12.1	12.2	9.7	7.2	6.9	8.9	11.0	11.9	11.3
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	24.2	27.6	29.4	22.7	17.2	17.7	23.8	30.8	34.3	33.1
Other service activities	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.3
 Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	 99.6	 99.7	 100.2	 100.7	 100.4	 100.9	 100.8	 101.2	 100.7	 101.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	42.5	43.4	26.1	7.9	-3.5	-1.1
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	99.6	99.7	100.2	83.4	57.9	57.5	74.6	93.3	104.3	102.5
 Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	 0.4	 0.3	 -0.2	 -0.7	 -0.4	 -0.9	 -0.8	 -1.2	 -0.7	 -1.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5
 Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0	 100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	42.7	43.5	26.3	8.1	-3.4	-1.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.6	57.3	56.5	73.7	91.9	103.4	101.0

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section IV. INCOME APPROACH**Table 4.1: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	82	101	133	188	215	306	328	335	381	379
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	82	101	133	188	215	306	328	335	381	379
Gross Operating Surplus	177	212	257	310	411	464	556	740	709	819
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	177	212	257	310	411	464	556	740	709	819
Gross Mixed Income	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380	391
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380	391
Taxes less subsidies on production & imports	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9	10
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9	10
Taxes on production and imports	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71	69
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71	69
Less: Subsidies on production & imports	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79	59
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79	59
Equals: GDP (Income)	454	543	649	727	907	1062	1239	1422	1461	1599
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	454	543	649	727	907	1062	1239	1422	1461	1599

Section IV. INCOME APPROACH**Table 4.1: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	397	427	414	397	409	473	505	548	606	610
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	10	52	54	56	28	23	10
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	397	427	414	387	357	420	449	520	583	600
Gross Operating Surplus	883	813	825	1266	1356	2840	2371	1181	924	984
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	332	525	2006	1472	247	-46	-60
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	883	813	825	934	831	834	898	934	969	1044
Gross Mixed Income	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448	506
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448	506
Taxes less subsidies on production & imports	5	-4	-26	15	6	-18	-11	-19	-35	-39
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2	3
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	5	-4	-26	12	2	-21	-16	-22	-37	-41
Taxes on production and imports	79	77	74	74	72	76	99	126	119	130
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2	3
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	79	77	74	71	68	73	94	124	117	127
Less: Subsidies on production & imports	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153	168
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153	168
Equals: GDP (Income)	1687	1612	1573	2043	2133	3683	3260	2137	1943	2062
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-20	-47
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	1687	1612	1573	1698	1551	1620	1727	1859	1963	2108

Section V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS**Table 5.1: Relations among product, income and savings***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
GDP (Expenditure)	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590
Net primary income	847	1427	2615	1797	2443	3539	3158	2756	1890	1198
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	1301	1969	3264	2524	3325	4581	4318	4152	3338	2788
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Net current transfers	262	415	422	381	379	400	277	293	130	54
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	1563	2385	3685	2905	3704	4981	4595	4445	3468	2842
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Final consumption expenditure	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888	1861
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
SAVING, GROSS	799	1353	2484	1520	2164	3337	2805	2677	1580	981
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Section V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS**Table 5.1: Relations among product, income and savings***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
GDP (Expenditure)	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3630	3218	2092	1880	2001
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-20	-47
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	1640	1585	1556	1688	1582	1567	1685	1814	1900	2047
Net primary income	580	673	680	837	206	-161	-152	214	220	224
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	313	219	-151	-128	255	297	308
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	523	-13	-10	-24	-41	-77	-84
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	2220	2258	2236	2870	2369	3468	3066	2306	2100	2225
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	658	800	1911	1405	533	277	262
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	2212	1568	1558	1661	1773	1823	1963
Net current transfers	39	-12	-31	123	165	209	197	156	251	218
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	123	165	209	197	156	251	218
GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	2260	2246	2205	2993	2534	3677	3263	2462	2351	2443
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	658	800	1911	1405	533	277	262
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	2335	1734	1767	1858	1929	2074	2181
Final consumption expenditure	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2691	2832
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2691	2832
SAVING, GROSS	387	373	290	931	480	1559	831	-96	-340	-389
<i>Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	658	800	1911	1405	533	277	262
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	273	-320	-352	-574	-629	-617	-651

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888	1861
Households FCE	377	444	458	512	605	639	761	824	864	876
NPISHs FCE	13	17	19	30	24	69	52	74	74	47
General Government FCE	374	571	724	843	910	935	977	870	951	937
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	18	21	19	33	51	70	92	99	142	133
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	356	550	704	810	858	865	886	771	809	804
General government FCE	106	121	242	330	371	411	575	647	771	776
Development & TA (on-budget)	108	142	155	208	210	178	106	168	179	161
Purchase of services of UNMIT	88	142	168	182	191	192	186	12	0	0
Purchase of services of ISF	72	166	158	123	138	154	111	43	0	0
Gross capital formation	55	101	203	355	377	733	697	583	625	588
Gross fixed capital formation	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595	567
General government (GG)	13	27	107	236	242	603	547	406	432	411
DP&TA (on-budget)	23	32	36	45	56	43	20	41	44	38
Public Corporations	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	1
Public Sector	37	59	143	284	299	646	567	447	480	450
Private corporations	8	31	47	54	64	64	72	84	84	85
NPISHs	1	2	2	2	3	8	6	9	9	5
Households	8	8	10	15	11	13	23	22	23	26
Changes in inventories	1	1	1	1	0	2	28	21	30	21
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	42	54	61	67	76	67	83	78	66	49
Exports of goods	9	9	13	9	17	14	32	17	15	12
Exports of services	32	45	47	58	59	53	51	61	51	37
Less: Imports of goods and services	407	645	817	1080	1110	1401	1409	1034	1131	907
Imports of goods	88	128	230	242	252	315	641	519	549	485
Imports of services	318	517	587	838	858	1086	768	514	582	422
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448	1590

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2691	2832
Households FCE	898	965	1001	1068	1060	1058	1330	1420	1513	1573
NPISHs FCE	63	34	31	34	32	38	39	37	47	43
General Government FCE	912	875	882	960	962	1022	1062	1101	1131	1216
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	138	133	131	98	103	120	-27	2	-19	-39
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	774	741	751	862	859	902	1089	1099	1150	1255
General government FCE	759	723	736	827	833	881	917	959	1005	1060
Development & TA (on-budget)	153	152	146	133	129	141	145	141	126	156
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Purchase of services of ISF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross capital formation	654	565	559	482	281	244	344	397	542	554
Gross fixed capital formation	628	522	512	427	228	223	302	347	484	497
General government (GG)	469	347	412	333	166	139	199	231	348	341
DP&TA (on-budget)	36	36	33	27	24	28	30	27	23	33
Public Corporations	0	1	1	1	1	8	13	18	19	15
Public Sector	505	384	445	361	191	175	242	276	390	389
Private corporations	90	111	43	38	10	17	16	19	34	63
NPISHs	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4
Households	25	23	21	25	24	27	40	48	55	41
Changes in inventories	26	42	46	55	52	20	41	50	58	57
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	52	38	46	37	22	45	56	59	72	120
Exports of goods	25	18	24	25	17	31	30	17	23	45
Exports of services	27	20	22	13	6	14	26	42	49	75
Less: Imports of goods and services	938	891	963	892	775	840	1146	1200	1405	1460
Imports of goods	506	550	517	532	493	538	764	781	919	918
Imports of services	432	341	446	360	282	302	382	419	486	542
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	1640	1585	1556	1688	1582	1567	1685	1814	1900	2047

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1233	1498	1564	1827	1879	1802	1794	1699	1845	1861
Households FCE	672	707	664	740	779	738	777	815	866	876
NPISHs FCE	19	25	26	41	32	83	56	75	75	47
General Government FCE	542	766	874	1047	1069	982	960	809	904	937
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	27	28	23	41	60	74	90	92	135	133
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	515	738	850	1005	1008	908	871	717	770	804
General government FCE	194	212	328	436	453	434	553	584	724	776
Development & TA (on-budget)	161	199	206	278	269	209	115	171	180	161
Purchase of services of UNMIT	103	163	175	198	201	188	184	12	0	0
Purchase of services of ISF	84	192	164	134	146	150	110	42	0	0
Gross capital formation	82	143	268	470	483	817	735	576	619	588
Gross fixed capital formation	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588	567
General government (GG)	20	40	144	318	315	669	574	396	424	411
DP&TA (on-budget)	36	47	48	60	72	50	22	42	45	38
Public Corporations	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	3	1
Public Sector	57	88	193	382	389	719	596	438	472	450
Private corporations	11	40	58	65	76	70	76	85	84	85
NPISHs	2	3	3	3	4	10	7	9	9	5
Households	11	11	13	17	13	14	25	22	23	26
Changes in inventories	2	2	2	2	1	3	31	22	31	21
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	52	69	84	85	109	81	115	87	68	49
Exports of goods	14	14	32	15	39	26	63	27	16	12
Exports of services	39	55	52	69	69	55	52	60	52	37
Less: Imports of goods and services	491	743	838	1196	1174	1327	1203	878	979	907
Imports of goods	88	120	180	227	216	234	467	396	432	485
Imports of services	403	623	658	969	958	1093	736	482	547	422
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552	1590

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1886	1861	1879	1956	1982	1984	2123	2155	2212	2323
Households FCE	897	954	977	1025	1009	978	1121	1165	1206	1252
NPISHs FCE	63	34	31	33	31	37	36	32	40	36
General Government FCE	927	873	870	898	942	969	966	958	966	1035
Of which:										
Individual consumption expenditure	141	133	129	91	101	114	-24	2	-16	-33
Collective consumption expenditure	786	740	741	807	841	855	990	956	982	1068
General government FCE	772	719	726	768	816	834	833	835	856	900
Development & TA (on-budget)	154	154	144	130	126	135	133	123	110	135
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Purchase of services of ISF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross capital formation	680	587	583	497	287	253	338	380	525	528
Gross fixed capital formation	653	544	536	443	235	228	292	328	466	477
General government (GG)	491	364	434	349	175	141	191	218	336	329
DP&TA (on-budget)	36	36	32	26	23	27	27	24	20	29
Public Corporations	0	1	1	1	1	7	12	16	16	13
Public Sector	527	401	468	376	199	176	230	258	372	371
Private corporations	93	116	45	39	10	17	16	19	33	61
NPISHs	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4
Households	26	24	21	25	24	30	42	48	56	42
Changes in inventories	26	43	46	54	51	25	45	52	59	50
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	53	32	37	29	15	27	35	47	53	87
Exports of goods	25	11	16	16	9	14	12	10	11	20
Exports of services	27	21	22	13	6	13	24	37	42	66
Less: Imports of goods and services	981	894	920	861	801	732	899	945	1083	1157
Imports of goods	534	542	473	504	504	443	568	602	692	721
Imports of services	447	352	447	357	297	289	331	342	391	436
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1532	1597	1637	1707	1780

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	14.2	35.1	16.4	15.3	11.2	6.7	8.9	-1.2	6.8	-1.4
Households FCE	-8.0	17.7	3.3	11.7	18.2	5.5	19.2	8.2	4.8	1.5
NPISHs FCE	-18.2	36.2	10.7	57.1	-19.3	187.2	-25.6	43.7	-0.1	-36.1
General Government FCE	53.7	52.7	26.8	16.4	8.0	2.8	4.5	-11.0	9.3	-1.4
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	36.0	13.1	-7.0	71.5	55.3	36.1	30.7	8.3	43.0	-6.0
Collective consumption expenditure	54.7	54.7	28.0	14.9	6.0	0.8	2.4	-12.9	4.9	-0.6
General government FCE	50.5	14.1	99.6	36.4	12.3	10.8	39.7	12.6	19.3	0.6
Development & TA (on-budget)	-15.6	31.2	9.8	33.6	1.1	-15.0	-40.6	59.0	6.3	-10.1
Purchase of services of UNMIT	95.4	61.4	18.6	8.3	4.8	0.7	-3.3	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	131.0	-5.0	-22.4	12.5	11.2	-27.9	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	-24.5	83.9	100.5	74.8	6.1	94.6	-5.0	-16.3	7.1	-5.9
Gross fixed capital formation	-24.9	85.1	101.3	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.8	-4.7
General government (GG)	227.8	103.8	298.3	121.0	2.5	149.7	-9.3	-25.8	6.4	-4.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	-20.1	38.1	10.4	24.7	26.0	-23.4	-52.8	102.3	8.1	-13.5
Public Corporations	-14.0	-16.1	137.6	590.9	-56.6	-91.8	-9.1	339.4	618.1	-73.7
Public Sector	9.5	61.1	140.7	98.6	5.5	116.0	-12.2	-21.2	7.2	-6.1
Private corporations	-72.4	277.2	51.0	13.4	19.4	-0.5	13.4	16.4	-0.4	1.9
NPISHs	-20.1	38.1	10.4	15.8	21.9	197.9	-27.4	44.8	-1.0	-39.0
Households	11.5	2.8	26.5	43.5	-27.7	21.2	78.9	-5.1	4.1	14.2
Changes in inventories	18.7	6.3	9.9	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6	-30.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-34.9	-4.8	17.0	18.6	29.4	21.6	21.9	15.5	15.2	3.4
Exports of goods and services	27.0	29.6	11.7	9.9	13.4	-11.6	23.8	-5.7	-15.1	-26.7
Exports of goods	12.4	-4.0	48.1	-34.4	93.0	-19.7	132.7	-46.8	-12.2	-18.9
Exports of services	31.9	39.3	4.4	22.5	1.3	-9.2	-4.1	19.8	-15.9	-29.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	30.3	58.5	26.7	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5	-19.8
Imports of goods	-3.9	44.8	79.7	5.1	4.4	25.0	103.3	-19.0	5.8	-11.8
Imports of services	44.6	62.2	13.5	42.9	2.3	26.6	-29.3	-33.0	13.2	-27.5
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	0.6	0.0	2.2	7.7	-0.4	3.2	14.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Households FCE	2.4	7.5	3.8	6.7	-0.8	-0.2	25.7	6.7	6.6	3.9
NPISHs FCE	32.3	-46.0	-7.0	6.9	-5.0	20.3	2.5	-5.1	25.4	-8.9
General Government FCE	-2.7	-4.1	0.8	8.8	0.2	6.3	3.9	3.6	2.8	7.6
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	3.9	-3.7	-1.7	-25.5	5.3	16.9	-122.2	-107.9	-1001.1	103.5
Collective consumption expenditure	-3.8	-4.2	1.3	14.8	-0.4	5.0	20.7	0.9	4.7	9.1
General government FCE	-2.3	-4.7	1.9	12.3	0.7	5.8	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.6
Development & TA (on-budget)	-4.6	-1.2	-4.0	-8.9	-2.7	9.2	3.3	-2.7	-10.5	23.3
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	11.3	-13.6	-1.0	-13.8	-41.8	-13.1	40.9	15.7	36.4	2.3
Gross fixed capital formation	10.8	-16.8	-1.9	-16.7	-46.6	-2.0	35.2	14.9	39.4	2.8
General government (GG)	14.2	-26.0	18.5	-19.1	-50.1	-16.4	43.1	16.2	50.8	-2.0
DP&TA (on-budget)	-6.7	-0.5	-8.6	-17.1	-10.3	17.5	6.3	-9.6	-16.9	45.1
Public Corporations	-78.3	570.1	-2.9	-38.1	-19.6	1098.8	69.8	38.7	3.5	-20.3
Public Sector	12.2	-23.9	15.9	-19.0	-47.0	-8.3	38.3	14.2	41.0	-0.1
Private corporations	5.4	23.5	-61.4	-11.2	-73.4	68.3	-6.4	21.6	75.3	84.5
NPISHs	34.8	-50.6	-9.2	7.8	-6.2	24.3	1.8	-7.1	30.6	-10.8
Households	-2.1	-7.5	-11.4	19.4	-4.5	15.4	46.3	18.8	16.3	-25.7
Changes in inventories	24.8	63.5	9.6	17.7	-4.5	-61.5	104.2	21.8	15.7	-1.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3.6	3.8	5.8	-2.3	0.5	2.1	17.4	5.9	1.4	3.3
Exports of goods and services	6.7	-26.3	19.5	-17.9	-40.3	103.4	22.7	5.7	21.6	67.8
Exports of goods	110.2	-29.3	34.3	3.2	-32.7	89.2	-4.1	-43.4	34.5	97.5
Exports of services	-27.2	-23.4	6.5	-41.3	-55.1	144.5	83.1	63.6	16.3	53.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	3.4	-5.0	8.1	-7.3	-13.2	8.4	36.4	4.7	17.1	3.9
Imports of goods	4.3	8.7	-5.9	2.9	-7.5	9.3	41.9	2.2	17.6	-0.1
Imports of services	2.3	-21.0	30.6	-19.2	-21.6	6.9	26.6	9.6	16.1	11.4
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-0.9	7.5	7.7	4.8	7.7

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	5.1	21.5	4.4	16.9	2.8	-4.1	-0.5	-5.3	8.6	0.9
Households FCE	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	5.3	4.9	6.2	1.2
NPISHs FCE	-21.2	27.2	4.1	58.3	-22.6	161.3	-31.7	33.3	-0.7	-36.5
General Government FCE	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	23.0	4.7	-16.3	76.5	46.9	21.6	22.3	2.4	46.4	-1.2
Collective consumption expenditure	40.0	43.2	15.2	18.3	0.3	-9.9	-4.2	-17.7	7.4	4.5
General government FCE	42.7	9.2	55.0	32.9	3.9	-4.2	27.3	5.6	24.0	7.2
Development & TA (on-budget)	-18.4	23.7	3.5	35.0	-3.3	-22.1	-45.2	48.9	5.7	-10.8
Purchase of services of UNMIT	81.4	58.9	7.0	13.5	1.4	-6.5	-2.2	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	127.4	-14.3	-18.7	8.8	3.2	-27.1	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	-26.7	73.2	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3	-5.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-27.3	74.8	88.4	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1	-3.6
General government (GG)	213.2	99.7	258.2	121.1	-0.8	112.2	-14.1	-31.1	7.1	-3.0
DP&TA (on-budget)	-21.8	30.9	2.1	23.4	20.9	-30.3	-56.7	91.2	7.6	-14.3
Public Corporations	-16.6	-26.2	133.9	647.9	-59.3	-93.2	-14.0	334.8	618.3	-73.8
Public Sector	6.5	54.9	119.4	98.2	1.9	84.7	-17.1	-26.6	7.8	-4.6
Private corporations	-75.6	263.9	45.6	13.0	17.3	-7.9	8.4	11.7	-1.3	1.4
NPISHs	-21.8	30.9	2.1	14.6	17.0	171.1	-33.3	36.8	-1.5	-39.5
Households	5.3	-0.8	15.3	37.8	-27.0	11.8	72.6	-10.7	4.6	13.0
Changes in inventories	16.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3	-32.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-36.4	-13.1	9.9	14.4	17.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	1.8
Exports of goods and services	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5	-28.3
Exports of goods	17.2	1.8	131.4	-52.1	156.0	-33.3	139.2	-56.9	-41.4	-24.2
Exports of services	22.2	42.9	-6.3	34.2	-0.3	-20.1	-5.3	15.2	-14.0	-29.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6	-7.4
Imports of goods	-16.5	36.2	50.6	26.0	-4.8	8.2	99.8	-15.3	9.3	12.1
Imports of services	30.4	54.5	5.6	47.2	-1.1	14.1	-32.6	-34.5	13.4	-22.8
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1.4	-1.3	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.1	7.0	1.5	2.7	5.0
Households FCE	2.3	6.4	2.5	4.8	-1.5	-3.0	14.6	3.8	3.6	3.8
NPISHs FCE	33.2	-45.7	-8.9	5.6	-5.4	17.4	-2.5	-10.1	24.0	-9.1
General Government FCE	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9	2.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.9	7.1
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	5.5	-5.4	-2.8	-29.4	10.2	13.2	-121.3	-107.6	-984.4	102.6
Collective consumption expenditure	-2.3	-5.9	0.2	8.9	4.3	1.7	15.8	-3.4	2.7	8.7
General government FCE	-0.5	-6.9	1.0	5.8	6.2	2.2	-0.1	0.2	2.6	5.0
Development & TA (on-budget)	-4.2	-0.2	-6.2	-10.2	-3.0	7.1	-1.3	-7.4	-10.9	23.2
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	15.7	-13.6	-0.8	-14.6	-42.3	-11.8	33.4	12.6	38.1	0.5
Gross fixed capital formation	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-17.4	-46.9	-3.3	28.3	12.5	41.8	2.5
General government (GG)	19.5	-25.8	19.2	-19.6	-50.0	-19.1	35.3	14.2	53.8	-2.0
DP&TA (on-budget)	-6.5	-0.4	-11.1	-18.1	-10.4	16.4	0.8	-13.1	-16.0	45.1
Public Corporations	-78.3	569.9	-1.9	-37.6	-23.4	1080.3	61.2	32.9	3.9	-20.2
Public Sector	17.1	-23.8	16.5	-19.6	-47.2	-11.4	31.0	11.9	44.3	-0.3
Private corporations	9.6	23.9	-61.3	-12.7	-75.1	78.9	-10.0	19.5	74.6	85.1
NPISHs	35.1	-50.5	-11.7	6.5	-6.3	23.2	-3.4	-10.7	32.1	-10.8
Households	-0.7	-7.6	-11.7	18.8	-4.8	27.8	38.2	14.7	16.7	-26.0
Changes in inventories	25.6	63.3	8.0	17.0	-4.5	-51.1	80.5	13.5	14.5	-15.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3.6	4.0	2.0	-3.4	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
Exports of goods and services	8.5	-39.1	16.6	-23.2	-47.3	79.3	30.3	31.8	13.3	63.9
Exports of goods	111.6	-56.5	41.2	2.8	-41.6	52.1	-17.3	-17.9	10.5	89.7
Exports of services	-25.4	-22.8	3.7	-41.8	-54.5	123.3	82.8	56.6	14.0	57.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	8.1	-8.8	2.9	-6.5	-7.0	-8.6	22.9	5.0	14.6	6.9
Imports of goods	10.2	1.5	-12.7	6.5	0.0	-12.1	28.3	6.0	14.9	4.3
Imports of services	5.8	-21.2	27.0	-20.1	-16.9	-2.6	14.5	3.3	14.1	11.5
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.3	4.2	2.5	4.3	4.3

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	20.6	59.1	31.2	28.3	21.3	11.8	14.1	-1.9	8.6	-1.9
Households FCE	-7.1	14.7	2.7	8.3	12.8	3.8	11.7	5.4	2.8	0.9
NPISHs FCE	-0.6	1.0	0.3	1.7	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	1.9	0.0	-1.8
General Government FCE	28.3	43.4	28.1	18.3	9.2	2.9	4.0	-9.2	5.8	-0.9
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	1.1	0.5	-0.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.7	3.1	-0.6
Collective consumption expenditure	27.2	42.9	28.4	16.2	6.7	0.8	2.0	-9.9	2.7	-0.3
General government FCE	7.7	3.3	22.3	13.6	5.6	4.5	15.7	6.2	8.9	0.3
Development & TA (on-budget)	-4.3	7.4	2.5	8.1	0.3	-3.6	-7.0	5.4	0.8	-1.3
Purchase of services of UNMIT	9.3	11.9	4.9	2.2	1.2	0.2	-0.6	-15.0	-0.9	-
Purchase of services of ISF	15.6	20.8	-1.5	-5.5	2.1	1.8	-4.1	-5.9	-3.1	-
Gross capital formation	-3.9	10.2	18.8	23.4	3.0	40.4	-3.5	-9.8	3.0	-2.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.9	10.2	18.7	23.4	3.1	40.2	-6.0	-9.2	2.4	-1.9
General government (GG)	2.0	3.0	14.7	19.9	0.8	41.0	-5.4	-12.2	1.9	-1.4
DP&TA (on-budget)	-1.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	-1.5	-2.2	1.8	0.2	-0.4
Public Corporations	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-	0.2	-0.2
Public Sector	0.7	5.0	15.4	21.7	2.1	39.3	-7.6	-	2.3	-2.0
Private corporations	-4.7	5.1	2.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.1
NPISHs	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Households	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	-0.6	0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2
Exports of goods	0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	1.1	-0.4	1.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2
Exports of services	1.7	2.8	0.4	1.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	-0.7	-1.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	-20.5	-52.4	-31.7	-40.6	-4.1	-33.0	-0.8	32.3	-7.0	15.5
Imports of goods	0.8	-8.7	-18.8	-1.8	-1.4	-7.1	-31.2	10.5	-2.2	4.5
Imports of services	-21.2	-43.7	-12.9	-38.8	-2.7	-25.9	30.5	21.9	-4.9	11.0
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7	9.9

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	0.7	0.0	2.6	9.4	-0.5	4.1	20.0	7.5	7.4	7.4
Households FCE	1.3	4.1	2.3	4.3	-0.5	-0.1	17.4	5.3	5.2	3.1
NPISHs FCE	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.2
General Government FCE	-1.6	-2.3	0.5	5.0	0.1	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	4.5
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-2.2	0.3	1.1	-9.4	1.7	-1.2	-1.0
Collective consumption expenditure	-1.9	-2.0	0.6	7.2	-0.2	2.7	11.9	0.6	2.8	5.5
General government FCE	-1.1	-2.2	0.9	5.8	0.3	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.9
Development & TA (on-budget)	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	1.6
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	4.2	-5.4	-0.4	-5.0	-11.9	-2.3	6.4	3.2	8.0	0.6
Gross fixed capital formation	3.8	-6.4	-0.6	-5.5	-11.8	-0.3	5.0	2.7	7.5	0.7
General government (GG)	3.7	-7.4	4.1	-5.1	-9.9	-1.7	3.8	1.9	6.5	-0.4
DP&TA (on-budget)	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.5
Public Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Sector	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private corporations	0.3	1.3	-4.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5
NPISHs	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Households	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	-0.7
Changes in inventories	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	2.6
Exports of goods	0.8	-0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	1.2
Exports of services	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-1.9	2.8	-4.5	4.5	7.0	-4.1	-19.5	-3.2	-11.3	-2.9
Imports of goods	-1.3	-2.7	2.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.9	-14.4	-1.0	-7.6	0.0
Imports of services	-0.6	5.5	-6.6	5.5	4.6	-1.2	-5.1	-2.2	-3.7	-2.9
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-0.9	7.5	7.7	4.8	7.7

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	6.6	30.2	6.8	24.5	4.4	-5.9	-0.6	-6.6	9.8	1.1
Households FCE	-9.5	4.0	-4.4	7.0	3.3	-3.2	2.9	2.6	3.4	0.7
NPISHs FCE	-0.6	0.6	0.1	1.4	-0.8	3.9	-1.9	1.3	0.0	-1.8
General Government FCE	16.6	25.6	11.1	16.1	1.9	-6.7	-1.6	-10.5	6.4	2.1
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	0.5	0.1	-0.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.1	2.9	-0.1
Collective consumption expenditure	16.1	25.4	11.6	14.4	0.2	-7.7	-2.7	-10.7	3.6	2.2
General government FCE	6.4	2.0	12.1	10.0	1.4	-1.5	8.6	2.2	9.4	3.4
Development & TA (on-budget)	-4.0	4.4	0.7	6.7	-0.8	-4.6	-6.9	3.9	0.7	-1.3
Purchase of services of UNMIT	5.0	6.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-11.9	-0.8	-
Purchase of services of ISF	9.2	12.3	-2.8	-2.8	1.0	0.4	-3.0	-4.7	-2.9	-
Gross capital formation	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.1	25.8	-6.0	-11.0	2.8	-2.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.2	25.6	-8.0	-10.4	2.3	-1.4
General government (GG)	1.5	2.3	10.7	16.2	-0.2	27.3	-6.9	-12.4	1.9	-0.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	-1.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.1	-1.7	-2.1	1.4	0.2	-0.4
Public Corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-	0.2	-0.2
Public Sector	0.4	3.5	10.9	17.6	0.6	25.4	-9.0	-	2.3	-1.4
Private corporations	-3.7	3.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	-0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.1
NPISHs	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Households	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-1.2
Exports of goods	0.2	0.0	1.9	-1.6	2.0	-1.0	2.7	-2.5	-0.8	-0.2
Exports of services	0.8	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	-1.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	-8.4	-28.7	-9.9	-33.2	1.9	-11.8	9.0	22.6	-6.8	4.7
Imports of goods	1.9	-3.6	-6.3	-4.3	0.9	-1.4	-17.0	5.0	-2.5	-3.4
Imports of services	-10.3	-25.1	-3.6	-28.8	0.9	-10.4	26.0	17.6	-4.4	8.0
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.5

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1.6	-1.5	1.1	4.9	1.6	0.1	9.1	2.0	3.5	6.5
Households FCE	1.3	3.5	1.5	3.0	-1.0	-2.1	9.3	2.7	2.5	2.7
NPISHs FCE	1.0	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
General Government FCE	-0.7	-3.3	-0.2	1.7	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	4.0
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-2.4	0.6	0.9	-9.0	1.6	-1.1	-1.0
Collective consumption expenditure	-1.1	-2.8	0.1	4.2	2.1	0.9	8.8	-2.1	1.6	5.0
General government FCE	-0.3	-3.3	0.4	2.7	2.9	1.2	-0.1	0.1	1.3	2.5
Development & TA (on-budget)	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	1.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	5.8	-5.6	-0.3	-5.4	-13.0	-2.3	5.5	2.7	8.8	0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	5.5	-6.7	-0.5	-5.9	-12.8	-0.5	4.2	2.3	8.4	0.7
General government (GG)	5.0	-7.7	4.4	-5.4	-10.8	-2.2	3.3	1.7	7.2	-0.4
DP&TA (on-budget)	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.5
Public Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Sector	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private corporations	0.5	1.4	-4.5	-0.4	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.9	1.6
NPISHs	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Households	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	-0.9
Changes in inventories	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.8	1.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.0
Exports of goods	0.8	-0.9	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6
Exports of services	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-4.6	5.3	-1.6	3.8	3.7	4.6	-10.9	-2.8	-8.4	-4.4
Imports of goods	-3.1	-0.5	4.3	-1.9	0.0	4.1	-8.2	-2.1	-5.5	-1.7
Imports of services	-1.5	5.8	-6.0	5.7	3.7	0.5	-2.7	-0.7	-3.0	-2.6
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.3	4.2	2.5	4.3	4.3

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	168.3	190.1	185.2	190.5	174.6	157.6	154.2	126.7	130.4	117.0
Households FCE	83.1	81.7	70.7	70.5	68.7	61.3	65.6	59.0	59.7	55.1
NPISHs FCE	2.8	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	5.1	3.0
General Government FCE	82.4	105.2	111.6	115.9	103.2	89.7	84.2	62.3	65.7	58.9
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.6	5.8	6.7	7.9	7.1	9.8	8.4
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	78.4	101.4	108.6	111.4	97.3	83.0	76.3	55.2	55.9	50.6
General government FCE	23.4	22.4	37.4	45.5	42.1	39.4	49.5	46.3	53.3	48.8
Development & TA (on-budget)	23.8	26.1	24.0	28.6	23.8	17.1	9.1	12.1	12.4	10.1
Purchase of services of UNMIT	19.3	26.1	25.9	25.0	21.6	18.4	16.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	15.9	30.7	24.4	16.9	15.7	14.7	9.5	3.1	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1	36.9
Gross fixed capital formation	12.0	18.5	31.2	48.7	42.7	70.1	57.6	40.2	41.1	35.6
General government (GG)	2.9	4.9	16.4	32.4	27.4	57.8	47.1	29.1	29.8	25.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.4	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.4
Public Corporations	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Public Sector	8.1	10.9	22.0	39.0	33.9	62.0	48.9	32.0	33.1	28.3
Private corporations	1.8	5.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.4
NPISHs	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
Households	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.1
Exports of goods	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.8
Exports of services	7.2	8.3	7.3	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2	57.0
Imports of goods	19.5	23.6	35.5	33.2	28.6	30.2	55.2	37.2	38.0	30.5
Imports of services	70.2	95.2	90.4	115.3	97.2	104.1	66.2	36.8	40.2	26.5
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	114.1	118.2	123.0	122.1	129.8	135.2	144.3	141.0	141.6	138.3
Households FCE	54.7	60.9	64.3	63.3	67.0	67.5	78.9	78.3	79.7	76.8
NPISHs FCE	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1
General Government FCE	55.6	55.2	56.7	56.9	60.8	65.2	63.1	60.7	59.5	59.4
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	8.4	8.4	8.4	5.8	6.5	7.7	-1.6	0.1	-1.0	-1.9
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	47.2	46.8	48.3	51.1	54.3	57.5	64.6	60.6	60.5	61.3
General government FCE	46.3	45.6	47.3	49.0	52.7	56.2	54.4	52.9	52.9	51.8
Development & TA (on-budget)	9.4	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.2	9.0	8.6	7.8	6.7	7.6
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	39.8	35.6	35.9	28.5	17.7	15.6	20.4	21.9	28.5	27.1
Gross fixed capital formation	38.3	32.9	32.9	25.3	14.4	14.3	17.9	19.1	25.5	24.3
General government (GG)	28.6	21.9	26.4	19.7	10.5	8.9	11.8	12.7	18.3	16.7
DP&TA (on-budget)	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.6
Public Corporations	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7
Public Sector	30.8	24.2	28.6	21.4	12.1	11.2	14.4	15.2	20.5	19.0
Private corporations	5.5	7.0	2.7	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.1
NPISHs	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Households	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.0
Changes in inventories	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.8	5.9
Exports of goods	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.2
Exports of services	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.2	56.2	61.9	52.9	49.0	53.6	68.0	66.2	73.9	71.3
Imports of goods	30.8	34.7	33.2	31.5	31.1	34.4	45.4	43.1	48.4	44.8
Imports of services	26.3	21.5	28.6	21.3	17.8	19.3	22.7	23.1	25.6	26.5
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	140.7	154.9	145.2	154.1	144.9	131.2	124.5	114.4	118.9	117.0
Households FCE	76.6	73.1	61.7	62.4	60.1	53.7	53.9	54.9	55.8	55.1
NPISHs FCE	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.4	6.0	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.0
General Government FCE	61.8	79.3	81.1	88.2	82.4	71.5	66.7	54.5	58.3	58.9
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.5	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.2	8.7	8.4
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	58.8	76.4	79.0	84.8	77.8	66.1	60.4	48.3	49.6	50.6
General government FCE	22.1	21.9	30.5	36.8	35.0	31.6	38.4	39.3	46.7	48.8
Development & TA (on-budget)	18.4	20.6	19.1	23.5	20.7	15.2	8.0	11.5	11.6	10.1
Purchase of services of UNMIT	11.7	16.9	16.2	16.7	15.5	13.7	12.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	9.6	19.9	15.3	11.3	11.2	10.9	7.6	2.9	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	9.4	14.8	24.8	39.6	37.2	59.5	51.0	38.8	39.9	36.9
Gross fixed capital formation	9.2	14.6	24.7	39.4	37.2	59.2	48.8	37.3	37.9	35.6
General government (GG)	2.3	4.1	13.3	26.8	24.3	48.7	39.9	26.6	27.3	25.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.6	3.7	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.4
Public Corporations	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Public Sector	6.5	9.1	17.9	32.2	30.0	52.3	41.4	29.5	30.4	28.3
Private corporations	1.2	4.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.4
NPISHs	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
Households	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4	3.1
Exports of goods	1.6	1.4	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.9	4.4	1.8	1.0	0.8
Exports of services	4.4	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.3	2.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	56.0	76.9	77.9	100.8	90.5	96.6	83.5	59.1	63.1	57.0
Imports of goods	10.0	12.4	16.7	19.1	16.7	17.0	32.4	26.6	27.9	30.5
Imports of services	46.0	64.5	61.1	81.7	73.9	79.5	51.1	32.5	35.2	26.5
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	115.1	117.3	119.0	120.7	133.6	129.5	133.0	131.6	129.6	130.5
Households FCE	54.7	60.1	61.9	63.2	68.0	63.9	70.2	71.2	70.7	70.3
NPISHs FCE	3.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0
General Government FCE	56.6	55.0	55.1	55.4	63.5	63.2	60.5	58.5	56.6	58.1
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	8.6	8.4	8.2	5.6	6.8	7.4	-1.5	0.1	-0.9	-1.8
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	48.0	46.6	46.9	49.8	56.7	55.8	62.0	58.4	57.5	60.0
General government FCE	47.2	45.3	46.0	47.4	55.0	54.4	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5
Development & TA (on-budget)	9.4	9.7	9.1	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.4	7.6
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	41.5	37.0	36.9	30.7	19.3	16.5	21.1	23.2	30.8	29.6
Gross fixed capital formation	39.9	34.3	34.0	27.4	15.9	14.9	18.3	20.1	27.3	26.8
General government (GG)	30.0	23.0	27.5	21.5	11.8	9.2	12.0	13.3	19.7	18.5
DP&TA (on-budget)	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6
Public Corporations	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7
Public Sector	32.2	25.3	29.6	23.2	13.4	11.5	14.4	15.8	21.8	20.9
Private corporations	5.7	7.3	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.4
NPISHs	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Households	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.3
Changes in inventories	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	4.9
Exports of goods	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1
Exports of services	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.5	3.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	59.9	56.4	58.3	53.1	54.0	47.8	56.3	57.7	63.4	65.0
Imports of goods	32.6	34.2	30.0	31.1	34.0	28.9	35.6	36.8	40.5	40.5
Imports of services	27.3	22.2	28.3	22.0	20.0	18.9	20.8	20.9	22.9	24.5
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP INCOME (DETAILED)**Table 6.5: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	82	101	133	188	215	306	328	335	381	379
Non-financial and financial corporations	42	52	66	79	100	169	182	161	184	177
General government	37	44	61	101	109	119	133	156	179	192
NPISHs	4	5	5	7	6	17	13	18	18	11
Households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross Operating Surplus	177	212	257	310	411	464	556	740	709	819
Non-financial and financial corporations	102	126	161	193	261	272	306	443	372	456
General government	16	18	24	36	54	80	115	145	164	186
NPISHs	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5
Households	58	67	72	79	94	110	133	149	169	172
Gross Mixed Income	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380	391
Non-financial and financial corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NPISHs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380	391
<i>Subsistence agriculture</i>	149	166	199	185	226	239	308	306	314	293
<i>Informal business sector</i>	47	55	62	63	62	56	58	54	66	98
Taxes on production and imports	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71	69
<i>Taxes on products</i>	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71	69
Value added type taxes (VAT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT	15	15	15	27	28	47	57	61	67	66
<i>Import duties</i>	4	4	4	6	5	15	13	12	13	12
<i>Taxes on imports excluding VAT and duties</i>	11	11	11	21	23	31	43	48	54	53
Export taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes on products except VAT, import and export taxes	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3
<i>Other taxes on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Subsidies	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79	59
<i>Subsidies on products</i>	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79	59
Import subsidies	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79	59
Export subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other subsidies on products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Other subsidies on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRIBUTION TO GDP (Income)	454	543	649	727	907	1062	1239	1422	1461	1599

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP INCOME (DETAILED)**Table 6.5: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	397	427	414	387	357	420	449	520	583	600
Non-financial and financial corporations	184	201	190	161	132	178	172	194	229	241
General government	198	219	217	219	218	234	268	318	344	350
NPISHs	15	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	10	9
Households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross Operating Surplus	883	813	825	934	831	834	898	934	969	1044
Non-financial and financial corporations	496	415	400	498	388	385	419	432	450	502
General government	203	214	231	246	252	258	277	295	308	322
NPISHs	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
Households	179	179	189	184	185	186	196	200	205	213
Gross Mixed Income	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448	506
Non-financial and financial corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NPISHs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448	506
<i>Subsistence agriculture</i>	289	281	286	297	297	325	342	368	387	440
<i>Informal business sector</i>	113	95	75	69	64	63	54	59	61	66
Taxes on production and imports	79	77	74	71	68	73	94	124	117	127
<i>Taxes on products</i>	79	77	74	71	68	73	94	124	117	127
Value added type taxes (VAT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT	76	74	70	67	64	68	89	117	108	118
<i>Import duties</i>	14	15	20	14	13	15	19	37	22	22
<i>Taxes on imports excluding VAT and duties</i>	62	59	50	54	51	53	69	81	86	95
Export taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes on products except VAT, import and export taxes	3	2	4	4	4	5	6	7	9	9
<i>Other taxes on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Subsidies	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153	168
<i>Subsidies on products</i>	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153	168
Import subsidies	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153	168
Export subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other subsidies on products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Other subsidies on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRIBUTION TO GDP (Income)	1687	1612	1573	1698	1551	1620	1727	1859	1963	2109

Section VII. NON-OIL QUARTERLY GDP INDICATOR**Table 7.1: Non-Oil Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2016				2017				2018				2019				2020			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	227	250	217	202	234	264	233	224	239	264	248	226	254	275	258	239	254	277	251	226
Private investment	27	25	39	29	42	36	29	32	25	14	14	13	15	19	17	13	11	7	7	8
Development Partners	27	51	37	139	28	29	36	168	28	40	13	147	42	28	67	74	42	52	38	60
General Government FCE	132	151	182	282	132	170	199	272	144	205	173	196	156	166	137	267	130	222	177	240
Public investment	2	52	83	273	2	107	70	312	14	103	94	155	85	77	15	258	46	51	46	206
Exports of goods and services	8	10	13	13	8	8	16	20	7	6	10	9	8	9	11	9	7	6	9	7
Imports of goods and services	171	190	187	389	173	200	227	381	212	224	175	283	207	178	217	318	180	180	193	308
Change in inventories	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	10	11	12	10	11	12	13	13	13	14	14
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GDP (Expenditure)	258	355	368	549	257	396	356	630	265	442	388	491	357	392	286	543	324	458	365	474

	2021				2022				2023				2024				2025			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	242	259	253	224	277	300	280	265	277	321	294	273	293	316	298	299	295	336	319	302
Private investment	10	10	13	15	15	14	15	14	15	16	18	19	20	23	23	23	26	23	27	25
Development Partners	30	17	9	146	50	30	28	92	49	39	37	58	45	36	33	60	52	42	41	68
General Government FCE	164	168	199	303	159	180	190	303	133	169	231	302	155	193	223	284	188	208	222	282
Public investment	9	25	25	90	7	38	42	116	4	7	61	162	9	38	87	218	11	43	74	214
Exports of goods and services	4	5	10	9	15	9	5	6	7	9	15	15	13	12	14	14	9	16	30	32
Imports of goods and services	161	160	204	207	208	203	223	266	210	196	277	262	226	256	282	320	284	266	286	322
Change in inventories	8	6	5	6	9	11	12	13	12	13	13	13	14	15	15	15	13	13	12	12
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GDP (Expenditure)	306	330	310	586	324	380	350	543	287	377	391	581	325	377	411	594	310	416	441	613

Section VII. NON-OIL QUARTERLY GDP INDICATOR**Table 7.2: Non-Oil Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures - Components' Contribution to Growth***(In percentage point)*

	2016				2017				2018				2019				2020			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	3.5	2.9	0.7	-0.6	2.4	3.4	4.5	3.5	2.0	0.0	3.9	0.6	4.2	3.0	3.6	2.0	0.2	0.6	-1.8	-2.5
Private investment	-1.8	-3.4	4.7	1.5	5.5	2.9	-2.5	0.6	-6.3	-4.9	-4.0	-4.0	-2.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	-1.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.1
Development Partners	0.8	-6.7	-0.4	5.6	1.9	4.7	-6.3	-5.4	-1.3	-6.9	6.5	-1.6	1.0	8.7	0.6	-9.4	-1.1	-2.8	-7.4	7.3
General Government FCE	-9.4	5.3	4.6	-1.8	4.9	9.0	-7.2	-12.1	4.3	-8.9	-9.4	14.9	-7.5	15.0	15.4	-4.8	-6.7	-16.0	-10.7	37.6
Public investment	-0.5	15.7	-3.7	7.1	4.4	-1.1	6.9	-25.0	26.6	-5.7	-20.3	21.4	-11.3	-7.2	12.1	-8.5	-8.2	-7.9	-4.9	-19.6
Exports of goods and services	-1.6	-0.5	1.0	1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4
Imports of goods and services	8.4	2.1	11.1	-0.2	16.0	6.3	-14.8	-15.8	-2.2	-10.3	10.9	7.4	-7.7	0.4	-9.3	-1.8	16.4	-8.8	7.0	-20.3
Change in inventories	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.7
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GDP (Expenditure)	-17.6	11.6	-3.6	13.6	4.5	13.4	9.3	-23.8	27.7	-15.3	-33.5	24.4	-8.1	20.1	42.0	-19.2	-33.9	-21.0	-35.8	40.9

	2021				2022				2023				2024				2025			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	-5.7	-5.1	0.9	-0.4	11.5	12.4	8.5	7.0	-0.2	5.6	4.1	1.5	5.9	-1.5	0.9	4.6	0.6	5.4	5.3	0.4
Private investment	-0.7	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.3
Development Partners	0.8	-5.1	-1.8	5.9	6.3	4.0	6.3	-9.3	-0.2	2.1	2.5	-6.1	-1.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.4
General Government FCE	26.3	5.2	26.0	-17.2	-1.8	3.6	-2.7	0.1	-8.0	-3.0	11.6	-0.3	7.8	6.5	-2.0	-3.0	9.9	3.8	-0.3	-0.4
Public investment	-5.6	2.9	-1.2	-3.3	-0.6	4.0	5.5	4.4	-0.9	-8.2	5.4	8.5	1.9	8.2	6.7	9.6	0.5	1.4	-3.2	-0.6
Exports of goods and services	-0.3	1.0	2.1	0.6	3.8	1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-2.5	0.1	2.8	1.8	2.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-1.4	1.1	3.9	3.0
Imports of goods and services	-34.2	5.6	-6.2	-0.4	15.5	13.0	6.1	10.0	0.5	-1.9	15.6	-0.7	5.6	16.0	1.1	9.9	18.0	2.5	1.0	0.4
Change in inventories	-3.0	-2.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.4	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GDP (Expenditure)	45.9	-8.1	31.4	-13.6	6.1	14.9	12.8	-7.3	-11.5	-0.6	11.9	7.0	13.2	-0.1	5.1	2.2	-4.7	10.3	7.4	3.3

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual consumption

To allow because the consumption of goods and services by households may be paid for, in cash or in kind by the general government sector, an alternative measure of consumption called actual consumption had been defined. It is measured by first separating government's final consumption expenditure (GFCE) into individual and collective consumption. Individual consumption refers to services that are provided by the general government to households that are consumed individually, for example, health and education. Collective consumption relates to the provision of public services, such as policing and defense. Household actual consumption is measured as household final consumption expenditure plus individual consumption within GFCE. General government actual consumption is calculated as GFCE less individual consumption. Actual consumption is a useful measure for international comparison, since countries often have different systems for providing individual services.

Capital transfers

Transactions in which the ownership of an asset (other than cash and inventories) is transferred from one institutional unit to another, in which cash is transferred to enable the recipient to acquire another asset or in which the funds realized by the disposal of another asset are transferred.

Changes in inventories held by enterprises and general government

It is an estimate of the change in the book value of inventories held by enterprises and the government from the start of the reference year to the end of the year. In other terms, it is the value at the level of establishment and for an accounting period, of the additions fewer withdrawals to the stock of inventories of raw materials and finished products. The additions originate in production and imports and retreats for use as intermediate consumption and final demand.

Collective consumption

Services provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community, such as all households living in a particular region. Collective services are automatically acquired and consumed by all members of the community, or group of households in question, with no action on their part. Typical examples are public administration and the provision of security, either at a national or local level. Collective services are the 'public goods' of economic theory. Collective services cannot be sold to individuals on the market, and they are financed by government units out of taxation or other incomes.

Compensation of employees

The total remuneration, in cash or kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of

employees is not payable regarding unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax). See also Employers' social contributions; Wages and salaries.

Constant price measures

The current price *values* of production-based and expenditure-based gross domestic product estimates and their components can be conceived as the product of the underlying *quantities* of goods and services and their *prices*. Deflating the current price values by price indexes removes the effect of changing prices on the values. The resulting estimates are referred to as constant price estimates (or quantities, or volumes). Constant price estimates are calculated by applying the prices applying in a particular year (*the base year*) to all the years in the series. The Timor-Leste national accounts have adopted 2015 as the base year for its constant price series.

Consumption of fixed capital

The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or typical accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes, and the depletion of natural resources are not considered.

Contributions to Growth in GDP

A contribution to growth in GDP is the addition of some aggregate to GDP in percentage points. The sum of the percentage points, or contributions to the growth of all the aggregates, gives the rate of growth of the GDP. It is calculated as $\{(Ag_t - Ag_{t-1}) / GDP_{t-1}\} \times 100$. Where: Ag_t is the value of the aggregate in the year under consideration, Ag_{t-1} is the value of aggregate A in the previous year and GDP_{t-1} is the value of GDP in the previous year. Also, it can be interpreted as "incidence" of aggregate A, defined as the rate of growth of an aggregate, weighted by the share of the aggregate in the GDP in the previous year: $(Ag_t / Ag_{t-1} - 1) \times 100 \times (Ag_{t-1} / GDP_{t-1})$.

Current prices

Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2009 are valued using 2009 prices, in contrasts with constant price measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of the base year. *See also constant price measures.*

Current transfers

Transfers, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value.

Economically significant prices

Prices that have a significant influence on both the amounts producers will supply and the amounts purchasers wish to buy.

Employers' social contributions

Payments by employers intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or specific circumstances exist, that may affect their employees' income or welfare - work-related accidents and retirement.

Exports of goods and services

The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of non-factorial services by residents.

Final consumption expenditure - general government

Government final consumption expenditure is current expenditure by general government bodies on services to the community such as defense, education, and public order and safety less than any explicit charges for these services. If these are provided free or at charges which cover only a small proportion of costs, the government is considered being the consumer of its output. This output has no observable market value, and so it is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production. It also includes the value of the portion of market output purchased by the General Government sector on behalf of beneficiaries.

Final consumption expenditure - households

Net expenditure on goods and services by persons. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motorcycles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.

Final consumption expenditure - non-profit institutions serving households

Current expenditure by non-profit institutions on the provision of goods and services to households. This output has no observable market value and so is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production.

Fixed Assets

Are defined as produced assets that are used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for over one year. Fixed assets include not only structures, machinery and equipment and intellectual property products but also cultivated assets such as trees and

animals that are used repeatedly or continuously to produce other products, such as fruit and dairy products.

Gross domestic product, GDP, GDP (E), GDP (P), GDP (I)

In Timor-Leste, from 2010 onwards, the GDP is measured from the Production Approach (GDP (P)), Expenditure Approach (GDP (E)) and Income Approach (GDP (I)). Only the first two are true independent measures: The GDP (P) is the total market value of goods and services produced in Timor-Leste within a period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. The GDP (E) is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and non-factorial services, less imports of goods and non-factorial services. In TL-NA the *headline* GDP is GDP (E).

From September 2019 onwards, the GDP also considers Oil-GDP under the three approaches, because given the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August 30. 2019, the oil is a resident industry. Before, the oil contribution to the economy came from Royalties and Taxes, and was measured in the GNI. For this reason, and for an item, the comparison between 2018 and 2019 should be considered with caution.

GDP per capita

The ratio of the current or constant price estimate of GDP to an estimate of the resident Timor-Leste population. Population estimates, according to the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2022 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>). It considers GDS Population Censuses (2004, 2010, 2015, and 2022) and well-known international parameters for worldwide comparison.

Gross fixed capital formation - general government

Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets, whether for additions or replacements. Expenditure on new road works (or upgrading existing roads) is included, but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government's final consumption expenditure.

Gross fixed capital formation – private

Expenditure on fixed assets. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are capital formation. Also included is a compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with its own-account capital formation. Expenditure on mineral and petroleum exploration is gross fixed capital formation.

Gross fixed capital formation - public corporations

Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is a compensation of employees and other costs paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on their account.

Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises

The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensations of employees (returns on labor inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs). Also included are estimates of the imputed income derived from subsistence agriculture and other informal production activities.

Gross national disposable income (GNDI)

Is equivalent to gross national income plus all secondary income in cash or kind receivable by resident institutional units from the rest of the world (i.e. remittances), less all secondary income in cash or kind payable by resident institutional units to the rest of the world.

Gross national expenditure

The total expenditure within a period by Timor-Leste residents on final goods and services (i.e. excluding goods and services used up during the period in the process of production). It is equivalent to gross domestic product plus imports of goods and services less exports of goods and services.

Gross national income (GNI)

The aggregate value of gross primary incomes for all institutional sectors, including net primary income receivable from non-residents.

Gross national savings

It is calculated as gross national disposable income, less final consumption expenditures of households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. Gross national savings is the surplus generated in the reference year and available to finance investments, including in fixed capital formation.

Gross operating surplus

The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Timor-Leste. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes, less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before the deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable. Gross operating surplus is also estimated for the general government, and it equals the general government's consumption of fixed capital.

Gross value added

The value of output in Timor-Leste National Accounts at producer's prices, minus the value of intermediate consumption at purchaser's prices. The term is used to describe gross product by industry. It includes Compensation of employees, Taxes on products and others on production and imports, less subsidies on products and others on production, Gross Operating Surplus, and Gross Mixed Income.

Implicit price deflator

It is got by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the constant price measure). When calculated from the primary national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes such as the consumer price index.

Imports of goods and services

The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of non-factorial services to residents.

Individual consumption

An individual consumption of good or service is one that is gained by a household and used to satisfy the needs and wants of members of that household. Individual goods and services can always be bought and sold on the market, although they may also be provided free, or at prices that are not significant, or as transfers in kind. Individual goods and services are 'private', as distinct from 'public'. *See also Collective consumption.*

Institutional unit

An institutional unit is an economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities, engaging in economic activities and engaging in transactions with other entities.

Intermediate consumption

Comprises the value of the goods and services used as inputs by a process of production, excluding compensation of employees and the consumption of fixed capital.

Inventories

Comprise stocks of outputs that are held at the end of a period by the units that produced them before they're being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways and stocks of products acquired from other units used for intermediate consumption or resale without further processing.

Livestock

Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. That livestock used in the production of other products (e.g. breeding stock and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and include those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).

Market output

The output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.

Net secondary income from non-residents

All transfers to or from non-residents to resident government or private institutional units, which are not payments for goods and services, compensation of employees or property income.

Non-market output

Goods and services produced by an institutional unit that are supplied free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Other subsidies on production

Comprise all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive because of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organized or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution are also included. See also Subsidies on products.

Other taxes on production

It comprises all taxes that enterprises incur because of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include taxes related to the payroll or workforce, excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries. Recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licenses where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions.

Output

It comprises those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any products produced for own final use.

Primary incomes

Comprise incomes that accrue to institutional units because of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for production.

Property income

Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.

Purchasers' price

The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.

Secondary income

Comprises receipt and payment of current transfers.

Social assistance benefits in cash to residents

Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include scholarships; maternity sickness and unemployment benefits; family allowances; and widows' age, invalid and repatriation pensions.

Statistical discrepancy, SD, SD (E) and SD (P)

Statistical discrepancy is the numerical difference got for the estimation of the same variable using different approaches, sources, and methods. Applied to GDP, there are different approaches, GDP (E) or GDP (P) for example. In TL-NA 2000-2013, given that GDP (E) is the *headline* GDP, then the Statistical Discrepancy is $SD = SD(E) = GDP(E) - GDP(P)$.

Subsidies on products

Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of a quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.

Taxes less subsidies on production and imports

Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.

Taxes on production and imports

Comprise 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable, irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process, or on specific activities or transactions.

Taxes on products

Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of a quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time). Or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported. Still, it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.

Terms of trade

Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.

Total factor income

That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product that comprises gross payments to factors of production (labor and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.

Wages and salaries

Comprise amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or besides, compensation in cash. Separation, termination, and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strictly cash basis. See also Employers' social contributions; Compensation of employees.



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