



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

TIMOR-LESTE JULY 2025

CPI SERIES 3 EDITION

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TIMOR-LESTE, I.P.



Ministerio das Finanças



Title

Consumer Price Index Timor-Leste,
July 2025

Editor

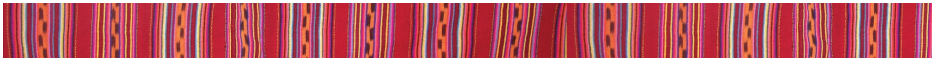
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NOTES

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QUERIES

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**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
TIMOR - LESTE, JULY 2025**

INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES 3 CPI

All published indexes from September 2018 have been rereferenced to Aug 2018 = 100.0. Time series data, details of new CPI weights, and other information relating to changes to the Timor-Leste CPI are available on the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) website, see www.inetl-ip.gov.tl

July 2025 Key Figures

(a) For March, June, and September 2013, annual percentage changes are calculated on a quarterly basis. For December 2013 onwards annual changes will be calculated on movements between corresponding months of consecutive years.

| Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index | Monthly | Annual (a) |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Jul-2025 to Jun-2025 | Jul-2025 to Jul-2024 |
| | % change | % change |
| All groups CPI | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| Tradeable CPI | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| Non-Tradeable CPI | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 0.7% | 1.1% |
| 2. Alcohol and tobacco | -2.1% | -3.2% |
| 3. Clothing and footwear | -0.5% | 0.5% |
| 4. Housing | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| 5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| 6. Health | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 7. Transport | 0.4% | -1.0% |
| 8. Communication | -0.2% | -1.1% |
| 9. Recreation and culture | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| 10. Education | 0.0% | 0.4% |



July 2025 Key Points

- The All Groups CPI rose +0.2% in July 2025, compared to a rise +0.1% in June 2025.
- The significant rise of the Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages (+0.7%), Transport (+0.4%) and Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+0.1%) groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Alcohol and Tobacco (-2.1%), Clothing and Footwear (-0.5%) and Communication (-0.2%).
- The 12-month Tradeable CPI rate stood at +0.3%, with the Non-Tradeable rate a rise +0.5%

A brief description of Consumer Price Inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. Consumer price inflation is estimated by using price indices. A way to understand a price index is to think of a very large shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. The price index estimates changes to the total cost of this basket.

A price index can be used to measure inflation in a number of ways. The most common is to look at how the index has changed over a year. The change is calculated by comparing the price index for the latest month with the same month a year ago, which is known as the 12-month inflation rate. This bulletin measures inflation to July 2025, so the 12-month rate measures changes in prices between July 2025 and July 2024.

Latest figure and long-term trend

The CPI 12-month rate between July 2025 and July 2024 stood at +0.3%, meaning that a basket of goods and services that cost \$100.00 in July 2024 would have cost \$100.03 in July 2025.

The All Groups CPI (+0.3%) through the year ending of July 2025. The largest driver of the rise in the annual came from Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.1%) group, which was driven by Vegetables (+9.6%), Coffee, Tea and Cocoa (+2.7%), Oil and Fats (+1.1%), Fish and Seafood (+0.7%), Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices (+1.0%) and Food Product (+0.2%) sub groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Rice (-1.4%), Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery (-9.0%), Meat (-0.5%), Milk, Cheese and Eggs (-1.0%), Fruits (-0.4%) and Bread and Cereals (-0.3%).

The Education (+0.4%), Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+0.8%), Clothing and Footwear (+0.5%), Housing (+0.4%) and Recreation and Culture (+0.4%) groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Transport (-1.0%), Alcohol and Tobacco (-3.2%) and Communication (-1.1%) groups.

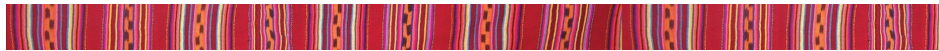
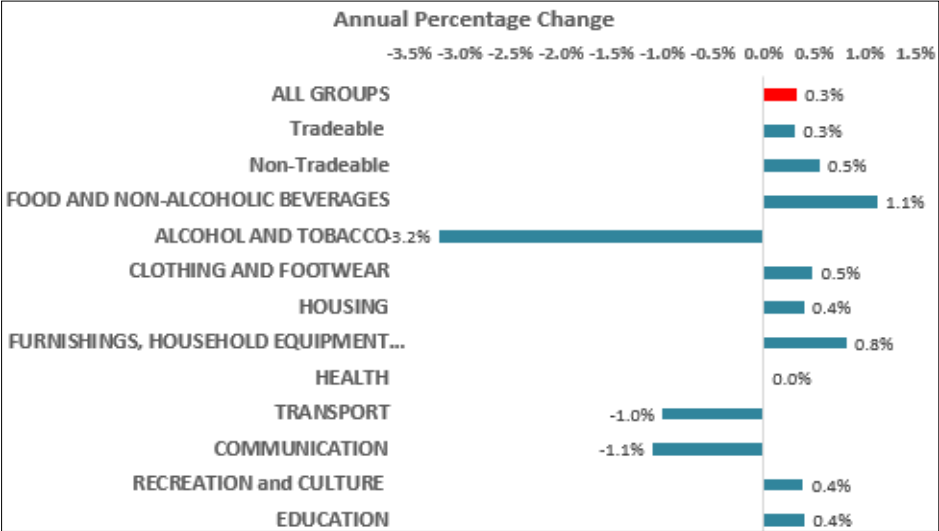


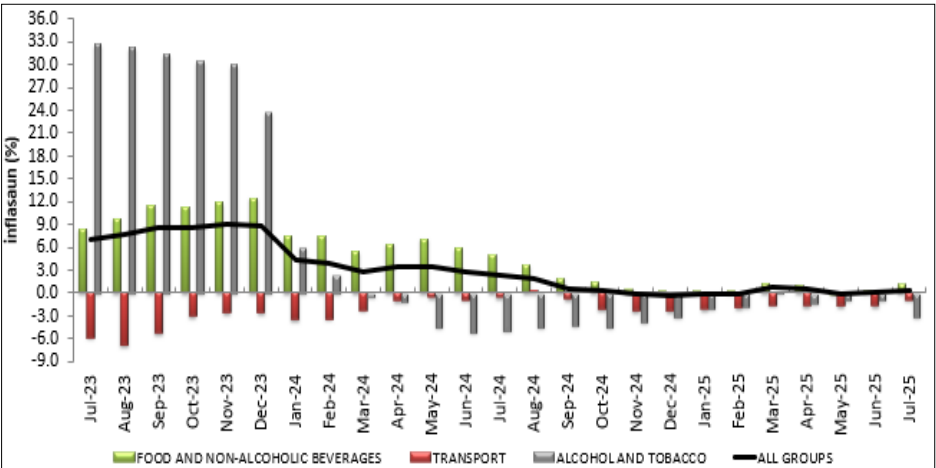
Figure A: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate, July 2025



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

Figure B: CPI 12-month inflation rate with contributions for the period July 2025—July 2023



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

The sustained period of inflation as seen during the period July 2025 to July 2023 was largely driven by the Food and non-alcoholic beverage, Transport and Alcohol and Tobacco groups. The rebound in the 12-month CPI rate is driven by a rise in food and non-alcoholic beverage prices.

*Core CPI is equal to All Groups CPI less Food and non-alcoholic beverages and Transport groups

Consumer Price Index (CPI): What are the main movements?

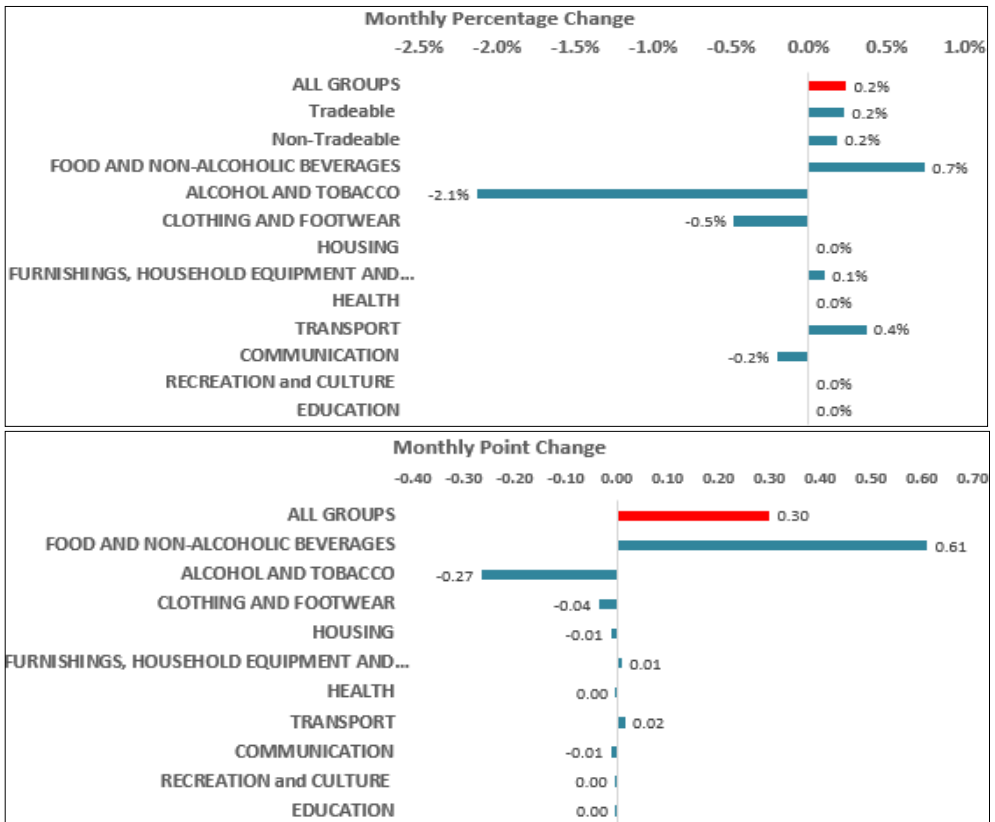
The largest upward contributions to the change in the one month CPI rate (+0.2%) between July 2025 and June 2025, came from:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages (+0.7%):** which was significantly driven by Vegetables (+1.8%), Rice (+0.9%), Fruits (+1.2%), Oil and Fats (+0.5%) and Milk, Cheese and Eggs (+0.2%) sub groups.
- **Transports (+0.4%):** was driven by Operation of Personal Transport Equipment (+0.9%)
- **Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+0.1%):** was driven by Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance (+0.3%) sub group.

In the other parts, the largest offsetting movement came from:

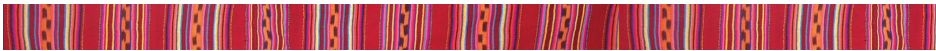
- **Alcohol and Tobacco (-2.1%):** was driven by Tobacco (-2.7%)
- **Clothing and Footwear (-0.5%):** was driven by Footwear and Clothing Accessories (-2.1%)
- **Communication (-0.2%):** was driven by Telecommunication Equipment and Services (-0.2%)

Figure C: Contributions to the change in the CPI monthly rate, July 2025 to June 2025



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

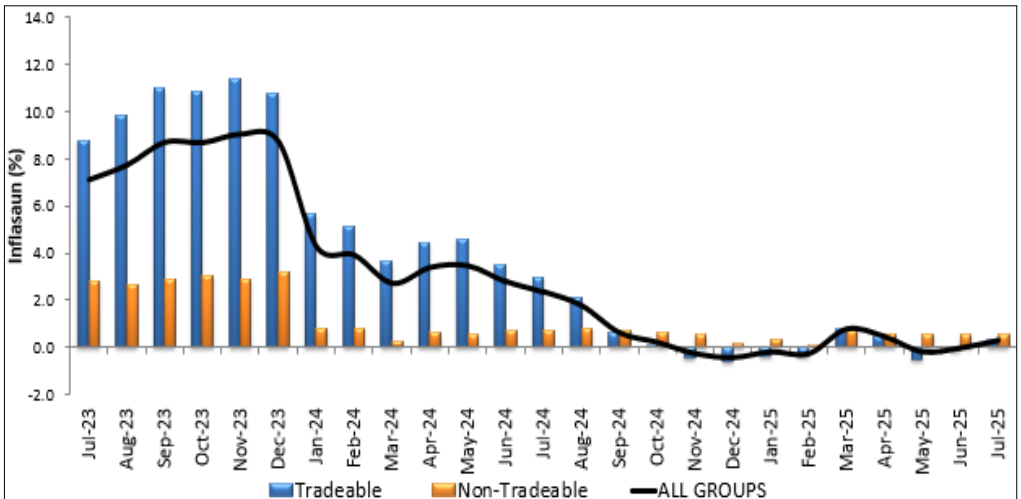


Tradeable & Non-Tradable CPI

The CPI Tradable and Non-tradable series, measure the contribution of domestic (non-tradable) and imported (tradable) inflation to overall household inflation. Identifying the source of household inflation supports the understanding of the different drivers of inflation, as well as informing monetary and fiscal policy decisions .

The definition of a tradable good or service is one that is exposed to a high level of international competition, and its price is influenced by such competition. Similarly, a non-tradable good or service is exposed to low level of international competition, and its price is considered not to be affected by such competition. Inflation for non-tradable items should provide a relatively good sense of the extent to which demand exceeds (or falls short) of supply in the domestic economy. Tradable items are much more exposed to international competition, which includes many imported manufactured goods such as televisions and computers, as well as many food items. The prices of these items should be less influenced by conditions in the Timor-Leste economy, and more affected by prices set on world markets and fluctuations in the exchange rate.

Figure E: Contribution of Tradeable CPI and Non-Tradable CPI to 12-month Inflation rate, Jul-25 to Jul-23



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

In reference to Figure E, the positive 12-month inflation as seen over the period July 2024 to July 2025 has been driven by international factors as indicated by the tradeable CPI rate. The 12-month CPI rate is currently at +0.3%, which was driven by the Tradeable (+0.3%) and Non-Tradeable (+0.5%) showed decreased. The analytical series are indicating that the current inflation rate is being driven by international price pressures and fluctuations in exchange rates.

TABLE 1. TIMOR-LESTE CPI

| Groups and Expenditure Class | | INDEX NUMBERS | | | PERCENTAGE CHANGE | | POINTS CONTRIBUTION | | POINTS CHANGE |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | Jul | Jun | Jul | Jul-25 | Jul-25 | Jun | Jul | Jul-25 |
| | | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 | to | to | 2025 | 2025 | to |
| | | | | | Jun-25 | Jul-24 | | | Jun-25 |
| a | ALL GROUPS | 124.9 | 125.0 | 125.3 | 0.2% | 0.3% | 125.0 | 125.3 | 0.30 |
| c | TRADEABLE CPI | 131.4 | 131.5 | 131.8 | 0.2% | 0.3% | | | |
| d | NON-TRADEABLE CPI | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 0.2% | 0.5% | | | |
| 1 | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 134.0 | 134.5 | 135.5 | 0.7% | 1.1% | 72.71 | 73.32 | 0.61 |
| 1.1 | Bread and cereals (excluding rice) | 111.3 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 0.1% | -0.3% | 2.56 | 2.56 | 0.00 |
| 1.2 | Rice | 155.3 | 151.9 | 153.2 | 0.9% | -1.4% | 19.10 | 19.21 | 0.11 |
| 1.3 | Meat | 110.2 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 0.3% | -0.5% | 8.90 | 8.88 | -0.02 |
| 1.4 | Fish and seafood | 104.9 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 3.25 | 3.31 | 0.06 |
| 1.5 | Milk, cheese and eggs | 124.1 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 0.2% | -1.0% | 2.64 | 2.65 | 0.00 |
| 1.6 | Oils and fats | 150.4 | 151.3 | 152.0 | 0.5% | 1.1% | 5.61 | 5.61 | 0.00 |
| 1.7 | Fruit | 105.0 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 1.2% | -0.4% | 1.34 | 1.36 | 0.02 |
| 1.8 | Vegetables | 166.1 | 178.9 | 182.1 | 1.8% | 9.6% | 16.39 | 16.91 | 0.52 |
| 1.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 124.9 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 0.0% | -9.0% | 5.17 | 5.10 | -0.06 |
| 1.10 | Food products n.e.c. | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 4.21 | 4.20 | -0.01 |
| 1.11 | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 106.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 0.0% | 2.7% | 1.97 | 1.98 | 0.00 |
| 1.12 | Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 115.2 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.00 |
| 1.13 | Prepared food/meals | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.00 |
| 2 | ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO | 171.3 | 169.4 | 165.8 | -2.1% | -3.2% | 11.87 | 11.61 | -0.27 |
| 2.1 | Alcohol | 136.8 | 133.7 | 133.8 | 0.1% | -2.2% | 2.21 | 2.21 | 0.00 |
| 2.2 | Tobacco | 181.9 | 180.4 | 175.6 | -2.7% | -3.5% | 9.66 | 9.40 | -0.27 |
| 3 | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.1 | -0.5% | 0.5% | 7.28 | 7.24 | -0.04 |
| 3.1 | Garments for men | 103.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.28 | 1.29 | 0.01 |
| 3.2 | Garments for women | 103.7 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 0.4% | 2.9% | 1.23 | 1.24 | 0.01 |
| 3.3 | Garments for infants and children | 110.1 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 0.2% | 0.3% | 2.65 | 2.64 | -0.01 |
| 3.4 | Footwear and clothing accessories | 96.4 | 97.4 | 95.4 | -2.1% | -1.0% | 2.12 | 2.07 | -0.05 |
| 4 | HOUSING | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 6.45 | 6.43 | -0.01 |
| 4.1 | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| 4.2 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 106.5 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0% | -0.1% | 1.11 | 1.11 | -0.01 |
| 4.3 | Water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 101.0 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 5.26 | 5.26 | -0.01 |
| 5 | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | 98.5 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 0.1% | 0.8% | 7.79 | 7.80 | 0.01 |
| 5.1 | Household furniture and textiles | 100.1 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 0.0% | 2.3% | 1.09 | 1.09 | 0.00 |
| 5.2 | Household appliances | 96.0 | 95.5 | 94.8 | -0.7% | -1.3% | 1.00 | 0.99 | -0.01 |
| 5.3 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 0.3% | 0.9% | 5.70 | 5.72 | 0.02 |
| 6 | HEALTH | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.00 | 2.00 | 0.00 |
| 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.75 | 1.75 | 0.00 |
| 6.2 | Medical and Hospital services | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.00 |
| 7 | TRANSPORT | 110.3 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 0.4% | -1.0% | 6.34 | 6.36 | 0.02 |
| 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.28 | 1.27 | 0.00 |
| 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment | 112.9 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 0.9% | -2.2% | 2.61 | 2.63 | 0.02 |
| 7.3 | Transport services | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.46 | 2.45 | 0.00 |
| 8 | COMMUNICATION | 100.1 | 99.2 | 99.0 | -0.2% | -1.1% | 4.73 | 4.72 | -0.01 |
| 8.1 | Telecommunication equipment and services | 100.1 | 99.2 | 99.0 | -0.2% | -1.1% | 4.73 | 4.72 | -0.01 |
| 9 | RECREATION and CULTURE | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 3.59 | 3.59 | 0.00 |
| 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment | 101.7 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 0.0% | 4.8% | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.00 |
| 9.2 | Recreational items and cultural services | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.89 | 1.89 | 0.00 |
| 9.3 | Newspapers, books and stationery | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.34 | 1.34 | 0.00 |
| 10 | EDUCATION | 124.9 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 2.25 | 2.25 | 0.00 |
| 10 | Education | 124.9 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 2.25 | 2.25 | 0.00 |

TABLE 2. DILI - analytical index

| July 2025 | | INDEX NUMBERS | | | PERCENTAGE CHANGE | | POINTS CONTRIBUTION | | POINTS CHANGE |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Jul 2024 | Jun 2025 | Jul 2025 | Jul-25 to Jun-25 | Jul-25 to Jul-24 | Jun 2025 | Jul 2025 | Jul-25 to Jun-25 |
| Groups and Expenditure Class | | | | | | | | | |
| a | ALL GROUPS | 120.8 | 121.2 | 122.1 | 0.7% | 1.1% | 121.2 | 122.1 | 0.90 |
| 1 | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 130.5 | 131.3 | 133.3 | 1.5% | 2.1% | 66.97 | 68.11 | 1.14 |
| 1.1 | Bread and cereals (excluding rice) | 108.6 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 0.0% | -0.6% | 2.90 | 2.90 | 0.00 |
| 1.2 | Rice | 128.8 | 120.8 | 126.4 | 4.6% | -1.9% | 9.67 | 9.95 | 0.28 |
| 1.3 | Meat | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 0.0% | -0.8% | 9.58 | 9.51 | -0.07 |
| 1.4 | Fish and seafood | 101.9 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 3.93 | 4.02 | 0.09 |
| 1.5 | Milk, cheese and eggs | 125.9 | 125.6 | 125.8 | 0.2% | -0.1% | 3.44 | 3.45 | 0.01 |
| 1.6 | Oils and fats | 120.6 | 121.1 | 123.6 | 2.1% | 2.5% | 3.27 | 3.28 | 0.01 |
| 1.7 | Fruit | 104.5 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 1.3% | 1.0% | 2.13 | 2.16 | 0.03 |
| 1.8 | Vegetables | 193.4 | 209.9 | 214.7 | 2.3% | 11.0% | 20.73 | 21.64 | 0.91 |
| 1.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 127.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 0.0% | -13.8% | 3.45 | 3.33 | -0.13 |
| 1.10 | Food products n.e.c. | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.16 | 4.15 | 0.00 |
| 1.11 | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 103.8 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 0.0% | -2.6% | 1.33 | 1.33 | 0.01 |
| 1.12 | Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 108.2 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.07 | 1.07 | 0.00 |
| 1.13 | Prepared food/meals | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.31 | 1.30 | 0.00 |
| 2 | ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO | 163.5 | 162.3 | 157.9 | -2.7% | -3.4% | 8.65 | 8.40 | -0.24 |
| 2.1 | Alcohol | 131.7 | 129.2 | 129.2 | 0.0% | -1.9% | 2.13 | 2.13 | 0.00 |
| 2.2 | Tobacco | 177.8 | 177.2 | 170.8 | -3.6% | -3.9% | 6.51 | 6.27 | -0.24 |
| 3 | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 105.9 | 107.1 | 106.8 | -0.3% | 0.8% | 6.67 | 6.65 | -0.02 |
| 3.1 | Garments for men | 101.0 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.01 |
| 3.2 | Garments for women | 104.8 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 0.5% | 4.0% | 1.02 | 1.04 | 0.01 |
| 3.3 | Garments for infants and children | 113.7 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 0.2% | 0.2% | 2.91 | 2.90 | 0.00 |
| 3.4 | Footwear and clothing accessories | 98.1 | 99.3 | 97.7 | -1.6% | -0.4% | 1.82 | 1.78 | -0.04 |
| 4 | HOUSING | 100.1 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 7.48 | 7.47 | -0.01 |
| 4.1 | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 |
| 4.2 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 110.3 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 0.0% | -0.1% | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.00 |
| 4.3 | Water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 99.7 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 7.05 | 7.05 | -0.01 |
| 5 | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | 99.1 | 100.4 | 100.3 | -0.1% | 1.2% | 7.19 | 7.19 | 0.00 |
| 5.1 | Household furniture and textiles | 99.5 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 0.0% | 2.5% | 1.31 | 1.31 | 0.00 |
| 5.2 | Household appliances | 95.5 | 95.0 | 94.3 | -0.7% | -1.3% | 0.95 | 0.94 | -0.01 |
| 5.3 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance | 99.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 4.93 | 4.94 | 0.01 |
| 6 | HEALTH | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.29 | 2.28 | 0.00 |
| 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.01 | 2.01 | 0.00 |
| 6.2 | Medical and Hospital services | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.00 |
| 7 | TRANSPORT | 105.3 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 0.7% | -0.9% | 8.74 | 8.78 | 0.04 |
| 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.79 | 1.79 | 0.00 |
| 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment | 107.6 | 104.0 | 105.4 | 1.3% | -2.0% | 4.02 | 4.07 | 0.05 |
| 7.3 | Transport services | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.93 | 2.93 | 0.00 |
| 8 | COMMUNICATION | 100.1 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 0.0% | -1.2% | 4.83 | 4.83 | 0.00 |
| 8.1 | Telecommunication equipment and services | 100.1 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 0.0% | -1.2% | 4.83 | 4.83 | 0.00 |
| 9 | RECREATION and CULTURE | 103.0 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 4.37 | 4.37 | 0.00 |
| 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment | 101.9 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 0.0% | 4.9% | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.00 |
| 9.2 | Recreational items and cultural services | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.03 | 2.03 | 0.00 |
| 9.3 | Newspapers, books and stationery | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.81 | 1.81 | 0.00 |
| 10 | EDUCATION | 127.2 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 4.02 | 4.01 | 0.00 |
| 10 | Education | 127.2 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 4.02 | 4.01 | 0.00 |

TABLE 3. BAUCAU - analytical index

| July 2025 | | INDEX NUMBERS | | | PERCENTAGE CHANGE | | POINTS CONTRIBUTION | | POINTS CHANGE |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | Jul | Jun | Jul | Jul-25 | Jul-25 | Jun | Jul | Jul-25 |
| | | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 | to | to | 2025 | 2025 | to |
| Groups and Expenditure Class | | | | | Jun-25 | Jul-24 | | | Jun-25 |
| a | ALL GROUPS | 113.0 | 112.4 | 112.2 | -0.2% | -0.7% | 112.4 | 112.2 | -0.20 |
| 1 | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 118.5 | 117.6 | 117.7 | 0.1% | -0.7% | 66.82 | 66.86 | 0.04 |
| 1.1 | Bread and cereals (excluding rice) | 114.8 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 0.0% | 4.3% | 2.36 | 2.36 | 0.00 |
| 1.2 | Rice | 139.3 | 137.4 | 137.4 | 0.0% | -1.4% | 18.24 | 18.23 | -0.01 |
| 1.3 | Meat | 112.6 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 0.0% | -0.5% | 10.49 | 10.48 | 0.00 |
| 1.4 | Fish and seafood | 122.2 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 0.0% | -0.5% | 3.83 | 3.83 | 0.00 |
| 1.5 | Milk, cheese and eggs | 104.0 | 102.9 | 101.3 | -1.6% | -2.6% | 1.84 | 1.81 | -0.03 |
| 1.6 | Oils and fats | 121.2 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 4.03 | 4.03 | 0.00 |
| 1.7 | Fruit | 88.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 0.0% | -0.2% | 1.11 | 1.11 | 0.00 |
| 1.8 | Vegetables | 110.1 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 0.7% | 2.3% | 11.94 | 12.02 | 0.08 |
| 1.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 120.3 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 0.0% | -9.0% | 5.09 | 5.09 | 0.00 |
| 1.10 | Food products n.e.c. | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.13 | 4.13 | 0.00 |
| 1.11 | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 110.0 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.80 | 2.80 | 0.00 |
| 1.12 | Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.00 |
| 1.13 | Prepared food/meals | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| 2 | ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO | 136.5 | 136.5 | 136.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.91 | 9.90 | 0.00 |
| 2.1 | Alcohol | 128.1 | 128.1 | 128.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.39 | 3.39 | 0.00 |
| 2.2 | Tobacco | 141.3 | 141.3 | 141.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.52 | 6.52 | 0.00 |
| 3 | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 100.6 | 100.6 | 99.5 | -1.1% | -1.1% | 14.28 | 14.12 | -0.16 |
| 3.1 | Garments for men | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.23 | 3.23 | 0.00 |
| 3.2 | Garments for women | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.52 | 2.52 | 0.00 |
| 3.3 | Garments for infants and children | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.82 | 3.82 | 0.00 |
| 3.4 | Footwear and clothing accessories | 93.8 | 93.8 | 90.7 | -3.3% | -3.3% | 4.71 | 4.55 | -0.16 |
| 4 | HOUSING | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.79 | 2.79 | 0.00 |
| 4.2 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.00 |
| 4.3 | Water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.89 | 1.89 | 0.00 |
| 5 | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | 92.4 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 0.0% | -0.5% | 8.08 | 8.08 | 0.00 |
| 5.1 | Household furniture and textiles | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.00 |
| 5.2 | Household appliances | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.00 |
| 5.3 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance | 91.9 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 0.0% | -0.5% | 7.66 | 7.66 | 0.00 |
| 6 | HEALTH | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.30 | 1.30 | 0.00 |
| 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0.00 |
| 6.2 | Medical and Hospital services | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 |
| 7 | TRANSPORT | 106.9 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 0.0% | -0.8% | 1.61 | 1.61 | 0.00 |
| 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment | 124.9 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 0.0% | -2.7% | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.00 |
| 7.3 | Transport services | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.09 | 1.09 | 0.00 |
| 8 | COMMUNICATION | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | -1.4% | -1.4% | 4.74 | 4.67 | -0.07 |
| 8.1 | Telecommunication equipment and services | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | -1.4% | -1.4% | 4.74 | 4.67 | -0.07 |
| 9 | RECREATION and CULTURE | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.79 | 1.79 | 0.00 |
| 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment | 72.0 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 9.2 | Recreational items and cultural services | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.00 |
| 9.3 | Newspapers, books and stationery | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.00 |
| 10 | EDUCATION | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.08 | 1.08 | 0.00 |
| 10 | Education | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.08 | 1.08 | 0.00 |

TABLE 2. OTHERS - analytical index

| July 2025 | | INDEX NUMBERS | | | PERCENTAGE CHANGE | | POINTS CONTRIBUTION | | POINTS CHANGE |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Jul 2024 | Jun 2025 | Jul 2025 | Jul-25 to Jun-25 | Jul-25 to Jul-24 | Jun 2025 | Jul 2025 | Jul-25 to Jun-25 |
| Groups and Expenditure Class | | | | | | | | | |
| a | ALL GROUPS | 130.2 | 130.3 | 130.2 | -0.1% | 0.0% | 130.3 | 130.2 | -0.10 |
| 1 | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 139.4 | 139.9 | 140.3 | 0.3% | 0.6% | 78.14 | 78.43 | 0.29 |
| 1.1 | Bread and cereals (excluding rice) | 113.3 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 0.0% | -0.9% | 2.35 | 2.35 | 0.00 |
| 1.2 | Rice | 167.7 | 165.8 | 165.6 | -0.1% | -1.3% | 26.36 | 26.35 | -0.01 |
| 1.3 | Meat | 109.9 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 0.4% | -0.2% | 8.09 | 8.09 | 0.00 |
| 1.4 | Fish and seafood | 104.3 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 2.63 | 2.68 | 0.05 |
| 1.5 | Milk, cheese and eggs | 125.7 | 122.6 | 123.4 | 0.7% | -1.8% | 2.20 | 2.20 | 0.00 |
| 1.6 | Oils and fats | 167.6 | 168.7 | 168.7 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 7.67 | 7.66 | -0.01 |
| 1.7 | Fruit | 111.4 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 1.0% | -3.1% | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.01 |
| 1.8 | Vegetables | 155.0 | 167.0 | 169.2 | 1.3% | 9.2% | 13.95 | 14.27 | 0.31 |
| 1.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 124.6 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 0.0% | -7.1% | 6.46 | 6.43 | -0.03 |
| 1.10 | Food products n.e.c. | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 4.27 | 4.25 | -0.02 |
| 1.11 | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 106.0 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 0.0% | 5.9% | 2.30 | 2.30 | 0.00 |
| 1.12 | Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 124.8 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.00 |
| 1.13 | Prepared food/meals | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.00 |
| 2 | ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO | 180.9 | 178.3 | 174.5 | -2.1% | -3.5% | 14.68 | 14.34 | -0.34 |
| 2.1 | Alcohol | 143.9 | 139.0 | 139.4 | 0.3% | -3.1% | 2.04 | 2.04 | 0.00 |
| 2.2 | Tobacco | 188.9 | 186.9 | 182.1 | -2.6% | -3.6% | 12.64 | 12.30 | -0.34 |
| 3 | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 103.2 | 104.5 | 104.1 | -0.4% | 0.9% | 6.40 | 6.37 | -0.03 |
| 3.1 | Garments for men | 102.0 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 1.18 | 1.19 | 0.01 |
| 3.2 | Garments for women | 104.5 | 107.7 | 108.2 | 0.5% | 3.5% | 1.14 | 1.15 | 0.01 |
| 3.3 | Garments for infants and children | 109.3 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 0.2% | 0.4% | 2.23 | 2.22 | -0.01 |
| 3.4 | Footwear and clothing accessories | 96.5 | 97.9 | 96.2 | -1.7% | -0.3% | 1.86 | 1.81 | -0.04 |
| 4 | HOUSING | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 0.0% | -0.6% | 6.37 | 6.35 | -0.02 |
| 4.1 | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 4.2 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 106.5 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 0.0% | -0.2% | 1.80 | 1.78 | -0.01 |
| 4.3 | Water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 101.9 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 0.0% | -0.8% | 4.57 | 4.56 | -0.01 |
| 5 | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 0.3% | 0.8% | 8.19 | 8.21 | 0.02 |
| 5.1 | Household furniture and textiles | 100.7 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 0.0% | 2.2% | 1.11 | 1.11 | 0.00 |
| 5.2 | Household appliances | 95.8 | 95.3 | 94.5 | -0.8% | -1.4% | 1.18 | 1.17 | -0.01 |
| 5.3 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 0.6% | 1.0% | 5.91 | 5.94 | 0.03 |
| 6 | HEALTH | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.92 | 1.92 | 0.00 |
| 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.68 | 1.68 | 0.00 |
| 6.2 | Medical and Hospital services | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.00 |
| 7 | TRANSPORT | 117.2 | 116.0 | 116.1 | 0.1% | -0.9% | 5.45 | 5.45 | 0.00 |
| 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0.00 |
| 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment | 121.7 | 118.3 | 118.5 | 0.2% | -2.6% | 1.95 | 1.96 | 0.00 |
| 7.3 | Transport services | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.36 | 2.36 | 0.00 |
| 8 | COMMUNICATION | 100.1 | 99.3 | 99.2 | -0.1% | -0.9% | 4.65 | 4.64 | -0.01 |
| 8.1 | Telecommunication equipment and services | 100.1 | 99.3 | 99.2 | -0.1% | -0.9% | 4.65 | 4.64 | -0.01 |
| 9 | RECREATION and CULTURE | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 3.35 | 3.35 | -0.01 |
| 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment | 101.8 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 0.0% | 4.9% | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.00 |
| 9.2 | Recreational items and cultural services | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.97 | 1.97 | 0.00 |
| 9.3 | Newspapers, books and stationery | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.09 | 1.09 | 0.00 |
| 10 | EDUCATION | 124.4 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.14 | 1.14 | 0.00 |
| 10 | Education | 124.4 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.14 | 1.14 | 0.00 |



EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTE TO USERS

The Series 3 index incorporate the outcomes of a major review and reweighting of the Timor-Leste CPI. The new weights are based on the results of the 2014-15 Living Standard Survey. Two information papers were published about the review. The first— *‘Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index (CPI), Series 3 2018: Issues for Consideration’* was published in 2017 and sought the views of users on a range of issues under consideration in the review and reweighting exercise. The second *‘Technical Note of Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index Series 3 Reweight’* was published on October 2018 and set out the methodology and result of CPI Series 3. Both information papers can be found on the website of the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) at www.inetl-ip.gov.tl

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes over time in the price of a ‘basket’ of goods and services which account for a high proportion of expenditure by resident private households. This ‘basket’ covers a wide range of goods and services, arranged in the following ten groups:

1. *Food and non-alcoholic beverages*; 2. *Alcohol and tobacco*; 3. *Clothing and footwear*; 4. *Housing*;
5. *Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance*; 6. *Health*; 7. *Transport*,
8. *Communication*; 9. *Recreation and culture*; 10. *Education*.

Further information about the Timor-Leste CPI is contained in *A Guide to the Timor-Leste CPI* which can be downloaded from the NIS website at www.inetl-ip.gov.tl

INDEXES PUBLISHED

CPI figures are produced by the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) for each month and are released within one month of the end of the reference period.

The primary index published by NIS is the Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index. The data for this national index are presented in Key Figures and Table 1 of the publication.

NIS also publishes three secondary indexes for analytical purposes – the first, representing Dili price movements, the second, representing price movements in Baucau and the third represents price movements for other Timor-Leste municipalities (termed ‘Others’). These analytical series are compiled by taking subsets of the CPI basket, and are presented in Tables 2,3 and 4 in the publication.

COLLECTING PRICES FOR THE CPI

The collection of prices is largely carried out by trained field staff operating from Head office in Dili. The collection of prices in municipalities beyond Dili is carried out by NIS staff operating out of various offices of the NIS, while some prices are collected by special surveys.

WEIGHTING PATTERN

There are 35 expenditure classes (that is, categories of like items) in the Series 3 CPI and each expenditure class has its own weight, or measure of relative importance. In calculating the index, price changes for the various expenditure classes are combined using these weights. The Series 3 CPI weighting pattern is also available on the NIS website at www.inetl-ip.gov.tl



ANALYSIS OF CPI CHANGES

Movements in indexes from one period to another can be expressed either as changes in index points or as percentage changes. Percentage changes are calculated to illustrate two different kinds of movements in index numbers:

- movements between corresponding months of consecutive years
- movements between consecutive months

The following example illustrates the method of calculating changes in index points and percentage changes between any two periods:

All groups CPI: Dili index numbers:

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| January 2013 | 101.4 |
| less January 2012 | 90.7 |
| Change in index points | 10.7 |
| Percentage change | $10.7 / 90.7 \times 100 = 11.8\%$ |

Each table in this publication provides a detailed analysis of movements in the CPI since the previous period, including information on movements for groups and expenditure classes. It also shows the contribution which each makes to the total CPI. For instance, with the Timor-Leste 2013 the Rice expenditure class contributed 17.85 index points to the total all groups index number of 101.3 for January 2013. The final column shows contributions to the change in All Groups index points by each group and expenditure class.

ROUNDING

The published index numbers have been rounded to one decimal place, and the percentage changes (also rounded to one decimal place) are calculated from the rounded index numbers. In some cases, this can result in the percentage change for the total level of a group of indexes being outside the range of the percentage changes for the component level indexes.

REVISIONS

CPI original indexes are revised only in exceptional circumstances, such as to correct a significant error. As is the case with all price indexes, the index reference period (i.e. the period in which the index is set equal to 100.0) will be changed periodically.

DATA AVAILABLE

As well as the statistics included in this publication, there are more detailed data (in time series format) for each index available for downloading from the NIS website.



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