



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX TIMOR-LESTE JANUARY 2025

CPI SERIES 3 EDITION

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TIMOR-LESTE, I.P.



Ministerio das Finanças



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Consumer Price Index Timor-Leste,
January 2025

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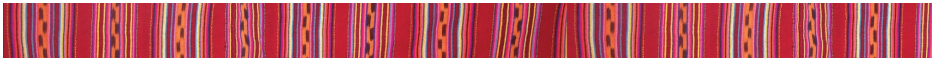
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NOTES

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**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
TIMOR - LESTE, JANUARY 2025**


INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES 3 CPI

All published indexes from September 2018 have been rereferenced to Aug 2018 = 100.0. Time series data, details of new CPI weights, and other information relating to changes to the Timor-Leste CPI are available on the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) website, see www.inetl-ip.gov.tl

January 2025 Key Figures

(a) For March, June, and September 2013, annual percentage changes are calculated on a quarterly basis. For December 2013 onwards annual changes will be calculated on movements between corresponding months of consecutive years.

Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index	Monthly	Annual (a)
	Dec - 2024 to Nov-2024	Dec—2024 to Dec—2023
	% change	% change
All groups CPI	-0.2%	-0.2%
Tradeable CPI	-0.2%	-0.4%
Non-Tradeable CPI	0.1%	0.4%
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-0.2%	0.2%
2. Alcohol and tobacco	0.3%	-2.1%
3. Clothing and footwear	-0.1%	0.4%
4. Housing	0.1%	-0.6%
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.4%	-0.1%
6. Health	0.0%	2.3%
7. Transport	-0.6%	-2.2%
8. Communication	0.0%	-0.9%
9. Recreation and culture	-0.2%	0.2%
10. Education	0.4%	0.4%



January 2025 Key Points

- The All Groups CPI fell -0.2% in January 2025, compared to a rise +0.2% in December 2024.
- The significant fall of the Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages (-0.2%), Transports (-0.6%), Recreation and Culture (-0.2%) and Clothing and Footwear (-0.1%) groups. The Largest offsetting movement came from Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+0.4%), Alcohol and Tobacco (+0.2%), Education (+0.4%) and Housing (+0.1%) groups.
- The 12-month Tradeable CPI rate stood at -0.4%, with the Non-Tradeable rate a rise +0.4%

A brief description of Consumer Price Inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. Consumer price inflation is estimated by using price indices. A way to understand a price index is to think of a very large shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. The price index estimates changes to the total cost of this basket.

A price index can be used to measure inflation in a number of ways. The most common is to look at how the index has changed over a year. The change is calculated by comparing the price index for the latest month with the same month a year ago, which is known as the 12-month inflation rate. This bulletin measures inflation to January 2025, so the 12-month rate measures changes in prices between January 2025 and January 2024.

Latest figure and long-term trend

The CPI 12-month rate between January 2025 and January 2024 stood at -0.2%, meaning that a basket of goods and services that cost \$100.00 in January 2024 would have cost \$99.98 in January 2025.

The All Groups CPI (-0.2%) through the year ending of January 2025. The largest driver of the fall in the annual came from Transports (-2.2%), Alcohol and Tobacco (-2.1%), Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (-0.1%), Housing (-0.6%), and Communication (-0.9%) groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+0.2%) group, which was driven by Rice (+0.3%), Vegetables (+3.2%), Coffee, Tea and Cocoa (+0.9%), Milk, Cheese and Eggs (+1.1%), Meats (+0.1%), and Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices (+0.8%) subgroups. The largest offsetting movement came from Oil and Fats (-1.8%), Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery (-4.0%), Fish and Seafood (-1.9%), Bread and Cereals (-1.2%), and Fruits (-2.8%) sub groups. The Education (+0.4%), Clothing and Footwear (+0.4%), Recreation and Culture (+0.2%), and Health (+2.3%) groups.

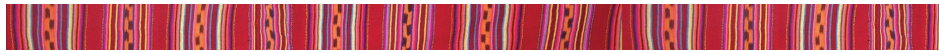
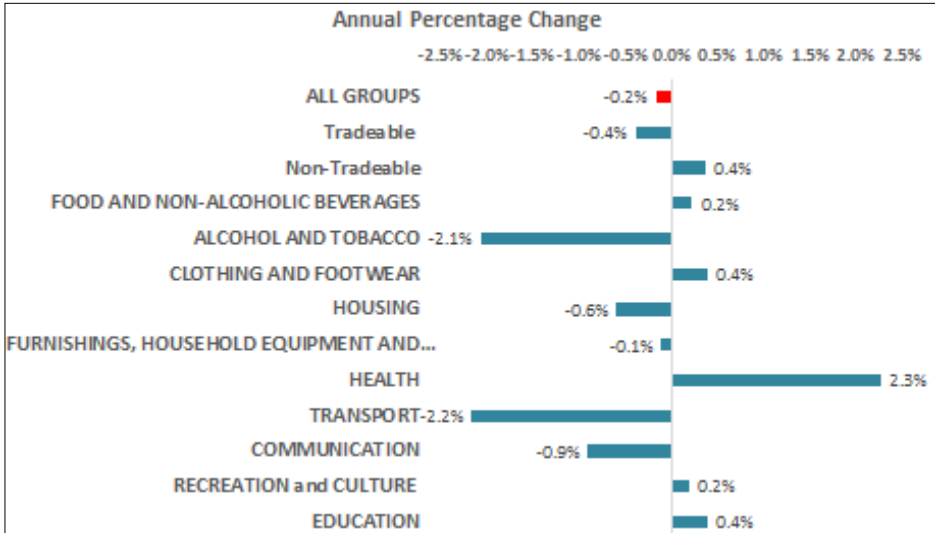


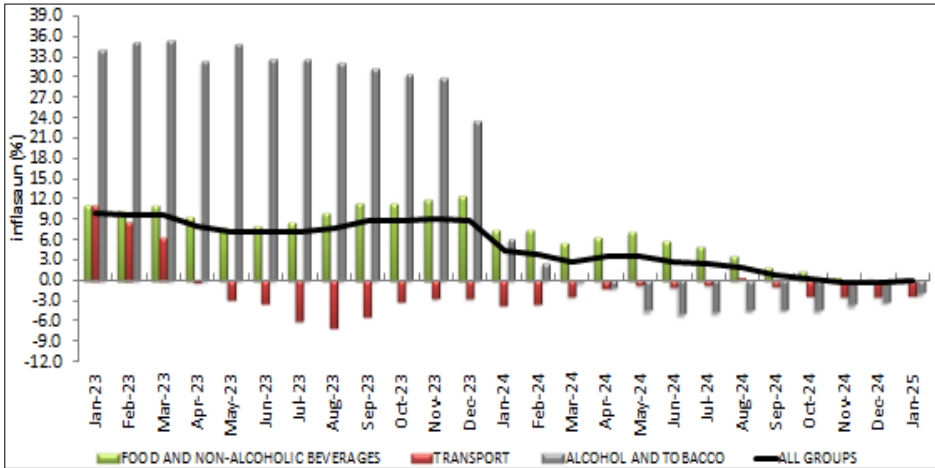
Figure A: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate, January 2025



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

Figure B: CPI 12-month inflation rate with contributions for the period January 2025—January 2023



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

The sustained period of deflation as seen during the period January 2025 to January 2023 was largely driven by the Food and non-alcoholic beverage, Transport and Alcohol and Tobacco groups. The rebound in the 12-month CPI rate is driven by a rise in food and non-alcoholic beverage prices.

*Core CPI is equal to All Groups CPI less Food and non-alcoholic beverages and Transport groups

Consumer Price Index (CPI): What are the main movements?

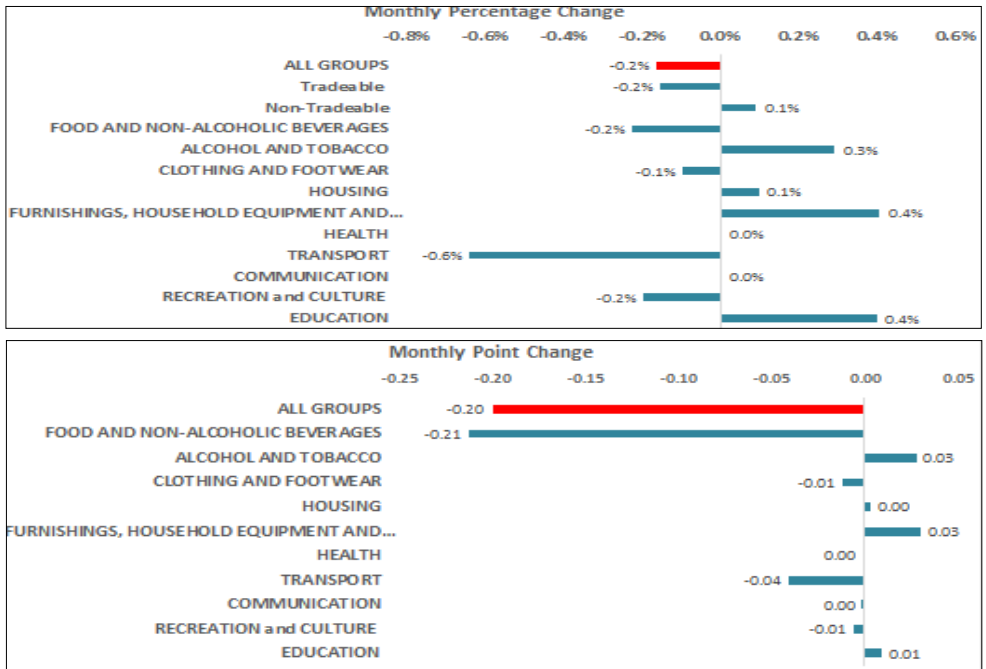
The largest upward contributions to the change in the one month CPI rate (-0.2%) between January 2025 and December 2024, came from:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages (-0.2%):** which was significantly driven by Rice (-0.5%), Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery (-1.2%), Vegetables (-0.3%), Meats (-0.2%), Coffee, Tea and Cocoa (-0.6%), Fruits (-0.4%) and Fish and Seafood (-0.1%) sub groups. The largest offsetting movement came from Milk, Cheese and Eggs (+1.0%) and Mineral Water, Soft drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices (+2.4%) sub groups.
- **Transport (-0.6%):** was driven by Operation of Personal Transport Equipment (-1.4%) sub group.
- **Recreation and Culture (-0.2%):** was driven by Audio-visual, photographic and Information processing equipment (-1.4%).
- **Clothing and Footwear (-0.1%):** was driven by Garment for Women (-0.5%) and Garment for Infant and Children (-0.1%).

In the other part, the largest offsetting movement came from:

- **Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (+0.4%):** was driven by Household Furniture and Textiles (+2.4%) sub group.
- **Alcohol and Tobacco (+0.2):** was driven by Tobacco (+0.4%).
- **Education (+0.4%):** was driven by School's Fee (+0.4%)
- **Housing (+0.1%):** was driven by Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling (+0.4%)

Figure C: Contributions to the change in the CPI monthly rate, January 2025 to December 2024



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

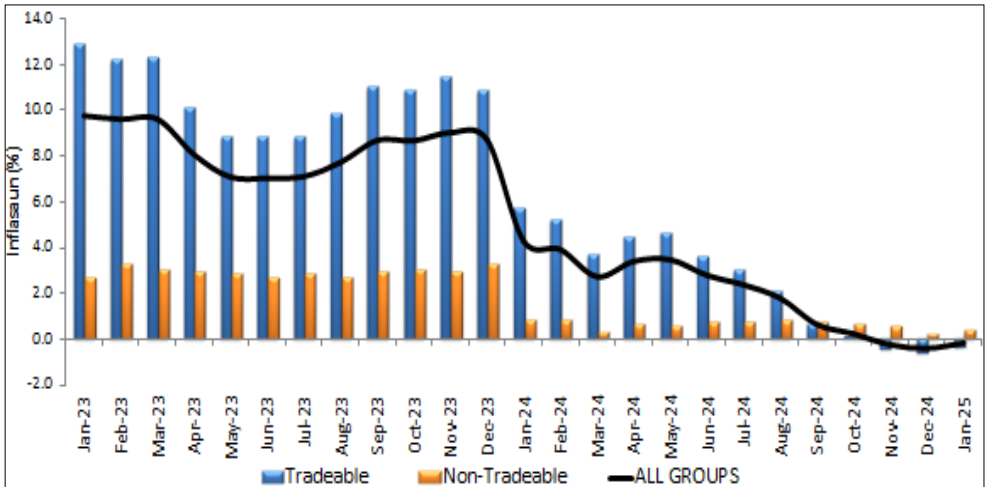
Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

Tradeable & Non-Tradable CPI

The CPI Tradable and Non-tradable series, measure the contribution of domestic (non-tradable) and imported (tradable) inflation to overall household inflation. Identifying the source of household inflation supports the understanding of the different drivers of inflation, as well as informing monetary and fiscal policy decisions .

The definition of a tradable good or service is one that is exposed to a high level of international competition, and its price is influenced by such competition. Similarly, a non-tradable good or service is exposed to low level of international competition, and its price is considered not to be affected by such competition. Inflation for non-tradable items should provide a relatively good sense of the extent to which demand exceeds (or falls short) of supply in the domestic economy. Tradable items are much more exposed to international competition, which includes many imported manufactured goods such as televisions and computers, as well as many food items. The prices of these items should be less influenced by conditions in the Timor-Leste economy, and more affected by prices set on world markets and fluctuations in the exchange rate.

Figure E: Contribution of Tradeable CPI and Non-Tradable CPI to 12-month Inflation rate, Jan-25 to Jan-23



Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance

Notes: Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

In reference to Figure E, the positive 12-month inflation as seen over the period January 2024 to January 2025 has been driven by international factors as indicated by the tradeable CPI rate. The 12-month CPI rate is currently at -0.2%, which was driven by the Tradeable (-0.4%) and Non-Tradeable (+0.4%) showed increased. The analytical series are indicating that the current inflation rate is being driven by international price pressures and fluctuations in exchange rates.

TABLE 1. TIMOR-LESTE CPI

January 2025		INDEX NUMBERS			PERCENTAGE CHANGE		POINTS CONTRIBUTION		POINTS CHANGE
		Jan	Dec	Jan	Jan-25	Jan-25	Dec	Jan	Jan-25
		2024	2024	2025	to	to	2024	2025	to
Groups and Expenditure Class					Dec-24	Jan-24			Dec-24
a	ALL GROUPS	124.2	124.2	124.0	-0.2%	-0.2%	124.2	124.0	-0.20
c	TRADEABLE CPI	130.7	130.4	130.2	-0.2%	-0.4%			
d	NON-TRADEABLE CPI	109.5	109.8	109.9	0.1%	0.4%			
1	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	132.5	133.1	132.8	-0.2%	0.2%	72.08	71.87	-0.21
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	111.6	110.4	110.3	-0.1%	-1.2%	2.55	2.55	0.00
1.2	Rice	153.0	154.2	153.4	-0.5%	0.3%	19.34	19.24	-0.10
1.3	Meat	109.5	109.8	109.6	-0.2%	0.1%	8.89	8.87	-0.02
1.4	Fish and seafood	105.6	103.7	103.6	-0.1%	-1.9%	3.25	3.25	-0.01
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	123.4	123.5	124.7	1.0%	1.1%	2.66	2.69	0.03
1.6	Oils and fats	152.0	149.1	149.2	0.1%	-1.8%	5.50	5.51	0.00
1.7	Fruit	106.1	103.5	103.1	-0.4%	-2.8%	1.35	1.34	-0.01
1.8	Vegetables	160.7	166.4	165.9	-0.3%	3.2%	15.46	15.41	-0.05
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	123.6	120.0	118.6	-1.2%	-4.0%	5.39	5.33	-0.07
1.1	Food products n.e.c.	108.2	108.2	108.2	0.0%	0.0%	4.20	4.20	0.00
1.1	Coffee, tea and cocoa	106.0	107.6	107.0	-0.6%	0.9%	1.95	1.94	-0.01
1.1	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	115.4	113.6	116.3	2.4%	0.8%	0.89	0.91	0.02
2	Alcohol and tobacco	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.64	0.64	0.00
2.1	Alcohol	174.4	170.3	170.8	0.3%	-2.1%	11.93	11.96	0.03
2.2	Tobacco	137.2	131.1	130.9	-0.2%	-4.6%	2.16	2.16	0.00
3	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	185.9	182.4	183.1	0.4%	-1.5%	9.76	9.80	0.03
3.1	Garments for men	103.4	103.9	103.8	-0.1%	0.4%	7.23	7.22	-0.01
3.2	Garments for women	102.3	102.6	102.6	0.0%	0.3%	1.26	1.26	0.00
3.3	Garments for infants and children	103.7	105.9	105.4	-0.5%	1.6%	1.23	1.23	-0.01
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	110.1	110.6	110.5	-0.1%	0.4%	2.65	2.64	0.00
4	HOUSING	96.6	96.2	96.2	0.0%	-0.4%	2.09	2.09	0.00
4.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants	101.6	100.9	101.0	0.1%	-0.6%	6.35	6.35	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.07	0.07	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	106.9	106.1	106.5	0.4%	-0.4%	1.10	1.11	0.00
5	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	100.6	99.9	99.9	0.0%	-0.7%	5.18	5.18	0.00
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	98.6	98.1	98.5	0.4%	-0.1%	7.71	7.74	0.03
5.2	Household appliances	101.2	100.1	102.5	2.4%	1.3%	1.06	1.09	0.03
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	96.9	96.1	93.7	-2.5%	-3.3%	1.01	0.98	-0.03
6	HEALTH	98.5	98.1	98.6	0.5%	0.1%	5.63	5.67	0.03
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	101.0	103.3	103.3	0.0%	2.3%	2.00	2.00	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	101.0	103.7	103.7	0.0%	2.7%	1.75	1.75	0.00
7	TRANSPORT	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0%	0.0%	0.25	0.25	0.00
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	111.2	109.5	108.8	-0.6%	-2.2%	6.37	6.33	-0.04
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	108.2	108.2	108.2	0.0%	0.0%	1.27	1.27	0.00
7.3	Transport services	115.2	111.0	109.4	-1.4%	-5.0%	2.64	2.60	-0.04
8	COMMUNICATION	108.6	108.6	108.6	0.0%	0.0%	2.45	2.45	0.00
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	100.1	99.2	99.2	0.0%	-0.9%	4.72	4.72	0.00
9	RECREATION and CULTURE	100.1	99.2	99.2	0.0%	-0.9%	4.72	4.72	0.00
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	102.3	102.7	102.5	-0.2%	0.2%	3.57	3.57	-0.01
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	96.9	101.7	100.3	-1.4%	3.5%	0.34	0.34	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	100.9	100.8	100.8	0.0%	-0.1%	1.89	1.89	0.00
10	EDUCATION	105.8	105.8	105.8	0.0%	0.0%	1.34	1.34	0.00
10	Education	124.9	124.9	125.4	0.4%	0.4%	2.24	2.25	0.01
10	Education	124.9	124.9	125.4	0.4%	0.4%	2.24	2.25	0.01

TABLE 2. DILI - analytical index

January 2025		INDEX NUMBERS			PERCENTAGE CHANGE		POINTS CONTRIBUTION		POINTS CHANGE
		Jan 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Jan-25 to Dec-24	Jan-25 to Jan-24	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Jan-25 to Dec-24
Groups and Expenditure Class									
a	ALL GROUPS	119.0	121.1	120.1	-0.8%	0.9%	121.1	120.1	-1.00
1	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	126.4	130.3	128.7	-1.2%	1.8%	66.56	65.70	-0.87
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	109.6	108.8	108.8	0.0%	-0.7%	2.92	2.92	0.00
1.2	Rice	121.4	130.0	130.0	0.0%	7.1%	10.23	10.22	0.00
1.3	Meat	109.7	109.9	109.1	-0.7%	-0.5%	9.61	9.53	-0.08
1.4	Fish and seafood	106.0	105.2	102.7	-2.4%	-3.1%	4.10	4.00	-0.10
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	123.7	127.5	123.2	-3.4%	-0.4%	3.50	3.38	-0.12
1.6	Oils and fats	150.1	118.5	120.6	1.8%	-19.7%	3.15	3.20	0.06
1.7	Fruit	110.6	107.4	106.5	-0.8%	-3.7%	2.20	2.18	-0.02
1.8	Vegetables	170.4	189.4	185.8	-1.9%	9.0%	19.09	18.71	-0.38
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	126.4	126.6	120.0	-5.2%	-5.1%	3.84	3.64	-0.20
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	106.0	112.4	112.0	-0.4%	5.7%	4.18	4.17	-0.02
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	107.2	103.2	103.2	0.0%	-3.7%	1.36	1.36	0.00
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	106.8	109.6	109.6	0.0%	2.6%	1.08	1.07	0.00
1.13	Prepared food/meals	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.30	1.30	0.00
2	ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO	156.5	170.5	169.5	-0.6%	8.3%	9.07	9.01	-0.06
2.1	Alcohol	121.9	132.7	133.6	0.7%	9.6%	2.19	2.20	0.01
2.2	Tobacco	172.0	187.5	185.7	-1.0%	8.0%	6.88	6.81	-0.07
3	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	105.9	106.6	105.7	-0.8%	-0.2%	6.64	6.58	-0.06
3.1	Garments for men	101.1	99.1	99.1	0.0%	-2.0%	0.90	0.90	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	101.3	109.2	104.8	-4.0%	3.5%	1.04	1.00	-0.04
3.3	Garments for infants and children	114.2	113.7	113.7	0.0%	-0.4%	2.90	2.90	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	99.1	99.1	98.2	-0.9%	-0.9%	1.80	1.79	-0.02
4	HOUSING	102.0	100.0	100.1	0.1%	-1.9%	7.36	7.36	0.00
4.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.17	0.17	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	109.1	109.9	110.1	0.2%	0.9%	0.25	0.25	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	101.8	99.7	99.7	0.0%	-2.1%	6.94	6.93	0.00
5	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	102.3	99.9	99.1	-0.8%	-3.1%	7.16	7.09	-0.06
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	100.8	99.4	100.4	1.0%	-0.4%	1.27	1.29	0.01
5.2	Household appliances	106.5	95.1	96.7	1.7%	-9.2%	0.95	0.96	0.02
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	101.9	101.1	99.2	-1.9%	-2.6%	4.94	4.85	-0.09
6	HEALTH	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.21	2.21	0.00
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.94	1.93	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.28	0.28	0.00
7	TRANSPORT	111.7	107.6	106.3	-1.2%	-4.8%	9.06	8.95	-0.11
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	119.5	109.1	109.1	0.0%	-8.7%	1.78	1.78	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	117.2	112.7	110.0	-2.4%	-6.1%	4.34	4.24	-0.11
7.3	Transport services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.93	2.93	0.00
8	COMMUNICATION	100.5	100.1	100.1	0.0%	-0.4%	4.89	4.88	0.00
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	100.5	100.1	100.1	0.0%	-0.4%	4.89	4.88	0.00
9	RECREATION and CULTURE	100.9	100.9	102.5	1.6%	1.6%	4.25	4.32	0.07
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	96.5	96.5	97.1	0.6%	0.6%	0.48	0.48	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	101.1	101.1	101.1	0.0%	0.0%	2.03	2.03	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	102.0	102.0	105.7	3.6%	3.6%	1.75	1.81	0.06
10	EDUCATION	124.1	124.1	127.2	2.5%	2.5%	3.89	3.99	0.10
10	Education	124.1	124.1	127.2	2.5%	2.5%	3.89	3.99	0.10

TABLE 3. BAUCAU - analytical index

January 2025		INDEX NUMBERS			PERCENTAGE CHANGE		POINTS CONTRIBUTION		POINTS CHANGE
		Jan	Dec	Jan	Jan-25	Jan-25	Dec	Jan	Jan-25
		2024	2024	2025	to	to	2024	2025	to
Groups and Expenditure Class					Dec-24	Jan-24			Dec-24
a	ALL GROUPS	105.7	112.7	113.0	0.3%	6.9%	112.7	113.0	0.30
1	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	106.6	118.2	118.4	0.2%	11.1%	67.15	67.28	0.13
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	114.8	114.8	114.8	0.0%	0.0%	2.27	2.27	0.00
1.2	Rice	91.6	137.8	137.8	0.0%	50.4%	18.29	18.29	0.00
1.3	Meat	109.8	111.7	112.6	0.8%	2.6%	10.45	10.54	0.09
1.4	Fish and seafood	96.5	122.2	122.2	0.0%	26.6%	3.85	3.85	0.00
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	115.9	105.5	105.5	0.0%	-9.0%	1.88	1.88	0.00
1.6	Oils and fats	132.3	121.1	121.1	0.0%	-8.5%	4.02	4.03	0.00
1.7	Fruit	98.7	88.6	88.5	-0.1%	-10.3%	1.12	1.12	0.00
1.8	Vegetables	111.0	110.8	110.8	0.0%	-0.2%	11.84	11.84	0.00
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	127.3	123.8	120.3	-2.8%	-5.5%	5.76	5.59	-0.16
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	91.8	97.2	104.1	7.1%	13.4%	3.85	4.13	0.27
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	110.0	110.0	110.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.78	2.78	0.00
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	107.9	118.2	109.5	-7.4%	1.5%	0.99	0.92	-0.07
1.13	Prepared food/meals	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.05	0.05	0.00
2	ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO	128.8	134.1	136.5	1.8%	6.0%	9.73	9.90	0.18
2.1	Alcohol	117.0	121.5	128.1	5.4%	9.5%	3.21	3.39	0.17
2.2	Tobacco	135.6	141.3	141.3	0.0%	4.2%	6.52	6.52	0.00
3	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	99.7	100.6	100.6	0.0%	0.9%	14.27	14.28	0.00
3.1	Garments for men	110.4	110.4	110.4	0.0%	0.0%	3.23	3.23	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.52	2.52	0.00
3.3	Garments for infants and children	99.2	102.5	102.5	0.0%	3.3%	3.82	3.82	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	93.8	93.8	93.8	0.0%	0.0%	4.71	4.71	0.00
4	HOUSING	106.5	107.2	107.2	0.0%	0.7%	2.79	2.79	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	101.1	103.4	103.4	0.0%	2.3%	0.90	0.90	0.00
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	109.2	109.2	109.2	0.0%	0.0%	1.89	1.89	0.00
5	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	93.7	92.0	92.0	0.0%	-1.8%	8.09	8.09	0.00
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	90.6	94.2	94.2	0.0%	4.0%	0.12	0.12	0.00
5.2	Household appliances	96.8	101.3	101.3	0.0%	4.6%	0.29	0.29	0.00
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	93.7	91.7	91.7	0.0%	-2.1%	7.68	7.68	0.00
6	HEALTH	113.2	113.2	113.2	0.0%	0.0%	1.41	1.41	0.00
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	113.9	113.9	113.9	0.0%	0.0%	1.23	1.23	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	108.9	108.9	108.9	0.0%	0.0%	0.17	0.17	0.00
7	TRANSPORT	107.0	108.3	108.0	-0.3%	0.9%	1.65	1.65	0.00
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.01	0.01	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	125.0	130.0	128.8	-0.9%	3.0%	0.55	0.55	0.00
7.3	Transport services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.09	1.09	0.00
8	COMMUNICATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	4.74	4.74	0.00
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	4.74	4.74	0.00
9	RECREATION and CULTURE	101.2	101.0	101.0	0.0%	-0.2%	1.79	1.79	0.00
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	74.8	72.0	72.0	0.0%	-3.7%	0.02	0.02	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	102.8	102.5	102.5	0.0%	-0.3%	0.99	0.99	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.78	0.78	0.00
10	EDUCATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.08	1.08	0.00
10	Education	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	1.08	1.08	0.00

TABLE 2. OTHERS - analytical index

January 2025		INDEX NUMBERS			PERCENTAGE CHANGE		POINTS CONTRIBUTION		POINTS CHANGE
		Jan 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Jan-25 to Dec-24	Jan-25 to Jan-24	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Jan-25 to Dec-24
Groups and Expenditure Class									
a	ALL GROUPS	129.5	129.3	129.3	0.0%	-0.2%	129.3	129.3	0.00
1	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	137.9	138.3	138.1	-0.1%	0.1%	77.27	77.21	-0.06
1.1	Bread and cereals (excluding rice)	113.6	111.6	111.5	-0.1%	-1.8%	2.33	2.33	0.00
1.2	Rice	164.0	165.9	165.6	-0.2%	1.0%	26.38	26.34	-0.04
1.3	Meat	109.0	109.6	109.4	-0.2%	0.4%	8.07	8.06	-0.01
1.4	Fish and seafood	104.9	103.1	102.8	-0.3%	-2.0%	2.64	2.63	-0.01
1.5	Milk, cheese and eggs	127.2	124.4	125.7	1.0%	-1.2%	2.22	2.24	0.03
1.6	Oils and fats	170.1	165.9	165.9	0.0%	-2.5%	7.52	7.53	0.00
1.7	Fruit	110.8	110.9	110.7	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.83	0.83	0.00
1.8	Vegetables	150.2	155.9	155.5	-0.3%	3.5%	13.14	13.11	-0.03
1.9	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	125.4	119.4	118.7	-0.6%	-5.3%	6.64	6.60	-0.04
1.10	Food products n.e.c.	106.3	106.6	106.6	0.0%	0.3%	4.24	4.24	0.00
1.11	Coffee, tea and cocoa	106.4	108.8	109.3	0.5%	2.7%	2.23	2.24	0.01
1.12	Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	123.7	123.6	126.0	1.9%	1.9%	0.77	0.79	0.02
1.13	Prepared food/meals	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.26	0.26	0.00
2	ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO	183.1	180.0	180.4	0.2%	-1.5%	14.78	14.83	0.04
2.1	Alcohol	143.1	135.2	134.8	-0.3%	-5.8%	1.98	1.97	-0.01
2.2	Tobacco	191.8	189.7	190.3	0.3%	-0.8%	12.80	12.85	0.05
3	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	103.0	103.6	103.4	-0.2%	0.4%	6.34	6.33	-0.01
3.1	Garments for men	100.2	100.6	100.6	0.0%	0.4%	1.15	1.16	0.00
3.2	Garments for women	104.5	107.2	106.6	-0.6%	2.0%	1.14	1.13	-0.01
3.3	Garments for infants and children	109.3	110.2	109.9	-0.3%	0.5%	2.23	2.22	0.00
3.4	Footwear and clothing accessories	96.9	96.3	96.3	0.0%	-0.6%	1.82	1.82	0.00
4	HOUSING	102.5	101.9	102.0	0.1%	-0.5%	6.31	6.32	0.01
4.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.2	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	106.9	105.9	106.5	0.6%	-0.4%	1.78	1.79	0.01
4.3	Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.8	100.4	100.4	0.0%	-0.4%	4.53	4.53	0.00
5	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	99.7	98.9	99.3	0.4%	-0.4%	8.10	8.14	0.03
5.1	Household furniture and textiles	102.1	100.7	103.0	2.3%	0.9%	1.08	1.11	0.03
5.2	Household appliances	96.9	95.9	93.5	-2.5%	-3.5%	1.18	1.15	-0.03
5.3	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	99.8	99.2	99.8	0.6%	0.0%	5.84	5.87	0.04
6	HEALTH	100.2	103.3	103.3	0.0%	3.1%	1.92	1.92	0.00
6.1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	100.2	103.7	103.7	0.0%	3.5%	1.68	1.68	0.00
6.2	Medical and Hospital services	100.3	100.3	100.3	0.0%	0.0%	0.24	0.24	0.00
7	TRANSPORT	118.0	116.7	116.2	-0.4%	-1.5%	5.47	5.45	-0.02
7.1	Purchase of vehicles	107.1	107.1	107.1	0.0%	0.0%	1.13	1.13	0.00
7.2	Operation of personal transport equipment	123.8	120.2	118.7	-1.2%	-4.1%	1.98	1.96	-0.02
7.3	Transport services	119.0	119.0	119.0	0.0%	0.0%	2.36	2.36	0.00
8	COMMUNICATION	100.1	99.3	99.3	0.0%	-0.8%	4.64	4.64	0.00
8.1	Telecommunication equipment and services	100.1	99.3	99.3	0.0%	-0.8%	4.64	4.64	0.00
9	RECREATION and CULTURE	102.2	102.5	102.4	-0.1%	0.2%	3.33	3.33	0.00
9.1	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	97.1	101.8	100.5	-1.3%	3.5%	0.28	0.28	0.00
9.2	Recreational items and cultural services	100.5	100.5	100.5	0.0%	0.0%	1.96	1.96	0.00
9.3	Newspapers, books and stationery	106.6	106.6	106.6	0.0%	0.0%	1.08	1.09	0.00
10	EDUCATION	124.4	124.4	124.7	0.2%	0.2%	1.14	1.14	0.00
10	Education	124.4	124.4	124.7	0.2%	0.2%	1.14	1.14	0.00



EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTE TO USERS

The Series 3 index incorporate the outcomes of a major review and reweighting of the Timor-Leste CPI. The new weights are based on the results of the 2014-15 Living Standard Survey. Two information papers were published about the review. The first— *‘Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index (CPI), Series 3 2018: Issues for Consideration’* was published in 2017 and sought the views of users on a range of issues under consideration in the review and reweighting exercise. The second *‘Technical Note of Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index Series 3 Reweight’* was published on October 2018 and set out the methodology and result of CPI Series 3. Both information papers can be found on the website of the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) at www.inetl-ip.gov.tl

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes over time in the price of a ‘basket’ of goods and services which account for a high proportion of expenditure by resident private households. This ‘basket’ covers a wide range of goods and services, arranged in the following ten groups:

1. *Food and non-alcoholic beverages*; 2. *Alcohol and tobacco*; 3. *Clothing and footwear*; 4. *Housing*;
5. *Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance*; 6. *Health*; 7. *Transport*,
8. *Communication*; 9. *Recreation and culture*; 10. *Education*.

Further information about the Timor-Leste CPI is contained in *A Guide to the Timor-Leste CPI* which can be downloaded from the NIS website at www.inetl-ip.gov.tl

INDEXES PUBLISHED

CPI figures are produced by the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) for each month and are released within one month of the end of the reference period.

The primary index published by NIS is the Timor-Leste Consumer Price Index. The data for this national index are presented in Key Figures and Table 1 of the publication.

NIS also publishes three secondary indexes for analytical purposes – the first, representing Dili price movements, the second, representing price movements in Baucau and the third represents price movements for other Timor-Leste municipalities (termed ‘Others’). These analytical series are compiled by taking subsets of the CPI basket, and are presented in Tables 2,3 and 4 in the publication.

COLLECTING PRICES FOR THE CPI

The collection of prices is largely carried out by trained field staff operating from Head office in Dili. The collection of prices in municipalities beyond Dili is carried out by NIS staff operating out of various offices of the NIS, while some prices are collected by special surveys.

WEIGHTING PATTERN

There are 35 expenditure classes (that is, categories of like items) in the Series 3 CPI and each expenditure class has its own weight, or measure of relative importance. In calculating the index, price changes for the various expenditure classes are combined using these weights. The Series 3 CPI weighting pattern is also available on the NIS website at www.inetl-ip.gov.tl



ANALYSIS OF CPI CHANGES

Movements in indexes from one period to another can be expressed either as changes in index points or as percentage changes. Percentage changes are calculated to illustrate two different kinds of movements in index numbers:

- movements between corresponding months of consecutive years
- movements between consecutive months

The following example illustrates the method of calculating changes in index points and percentage changes between any two periods:

All groups CPI: Dili index numbers:

January 2013	101.4
less January 2012	90.7
Change in index points	10.7
Percentage change	$10.7 / 90.7 \times 100 = 11.8\%$

Each table in this publication provides a detailed analysis of movements in the CPI since the previous period, including information on movements for groups and expenditure classes. It also shows the contribution which each makes to the total CPI. For instance, with the Timor-Leste 2013 the Rice expenditure class contributed 17.85 index points to the total all groups index number of 101.3 for January 2013. The final column shows contributions to the change in All Groups index points by each group and expenditure class.

ROUNDING

The published index numbers have been rounded to one decimal place, and the percentage changes (also rounded to one decimal place) are calculated from the rounded index numbers. In some cases, this can result in the percentage change for the total level of a group of indexes being outside the range of the percentage changes for the component level indexes.

REVISIONS

CPI original indexes are revised only in exceptional circumstances, such as to correct a significant error. As is the case with all price indexes, the index reference period (i.e. the period in which the index is set equal to 100.0) will be changed periodically.

DATA AVAILABLE

As well as the statistics included in this publication, there are more detailed data (in time series format) for each index available for downloading from the NIS website.



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